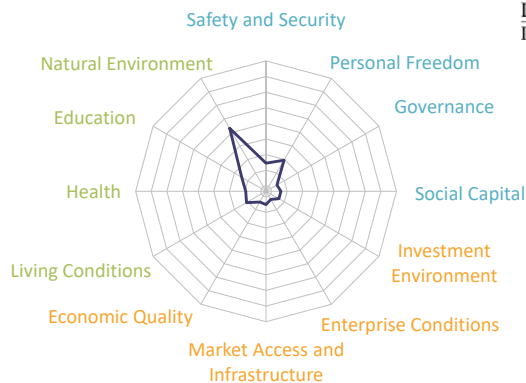
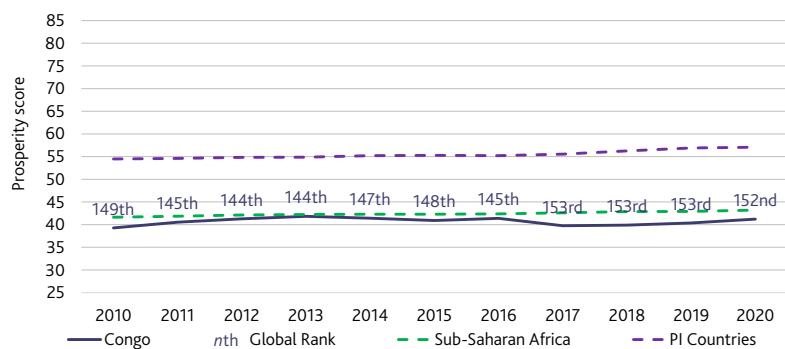










































































































































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	39.3		41.2	152	▼ 3	38
Inclusive Societies	40.8		40.9	149	-	40
Safety and Security	59.1		54.7	132	▼ 8	32
Personal Freedom	39.8		38.0	122	▲ 1	33
Governance	28.7		27.6	152	▼ 4	41
Social Capital	35.5		43.2	149	▲ 10	41
Open Economies	32.5		33.7	155	▼ 4	40
Investment Environment	34.5		35.9	149	▼ 3	37
Enterprise Conditions	33.0		35.2	156	▲ 1	44
Market Access and Infrastructure	26.3		30.4	151	▼ 3	36
Economic Quality	36.0		33.3	152	▼ 6	36
Empowered People	44.6		49.1	133	▲ 1	20
Living Conditions	36.5		45.4	139	▲ 5	25
Health	50.5		55.0	142	▼ 1	27
Education	36.3		40.2	132	-	19
Natural Environment	55.0		55.8	75	▲ 9	12

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020		2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change		Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020				
	Safety and Security	59.1		132		8	32		Personal Freedom	39.8		38.0	122		1	33
War and Civil Conflict	20%	63.9		145		6	39	Agency	25%	28.2		31.1	150		2	40
Terrorism	15%	100.0		119		118	35	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	35.3		30.7	134		1	41
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	53.6		120		5	31	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	47.3		45.6	127		1	36
Violent Crime	25%	34.4		134		1	34	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	52.3		45.0	97		21	24
Property Crime	10%	66.8		83		3	6	Social Tolerance	15%	38.4		40.2	98		23	30
	Governance	28.7		152		4	41		Social Capital	35.5		43.2	149		10	41
Executive Constraints	15%	22.3		142		13	38	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	34.1		44.4	153		9	41
Political Accountability	15%	34.2		146		5	43	Social Networks	20%	56.2		52.0	142		37	36
Rule of Law	15%	30.5		143		3	37	Interpersonal Trust	20%	38.7		43.0	47		18	12
Government Integrity	20%	27.5		146		4	36	Institutional Trust	20%	30.7		41.1	116		26	38
Government Effectiveness	20%	28.2		153		7	41	Civic and Social Participation	20%	17.9		35.7	112		48	38
Regulatory Quality	15%	29.9		139		5	31									
	Investment Environment	34.5		149		3	37		Enterprise Conditions	33.0		35.2	156		1	44
Property Rights	30%	35.9		152		2	41	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	22.7		22.7	154		2	41
Investor Protection	20%	23.9		149		3	35	Environment for Business Creation	25%	27.4		34.6	165		1	49
Contract Enforcement	20%	33.5		137		2	34	Burden of Regulation	25%	39.5		40.6	147		17	41
Financing Ecosystem	20%	42.2		138		9	28	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	58.0		58.0	34		2	2
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	38.1		118		15	25	Price Distortions	10%	37.1		37.9	132		4	40
	Market Access and Infrastructure	26.3		151		3	36		Economic Quality	36.0		33.3	152		6	36
Communications	25%	15.0		160		5	42	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	60.7		41.6	131		70	32
Resources	20%	25.4		136		11	24	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	43.6		45.2	143		14	34
Transport	25%	35.7		117		6	17	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	19.9		20.9	152		9	35
Border Administration	5%	22.6		158		7	44	Dynamism	15%	23.6		26.8	104		4	19
Open Market Scale	5%	8.8		153		7	46	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.0		40.3	139		17	35
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	47.3		127		3	22									
Market Distortions	15%	30.8		155		1	43									
	Living Conditions	36.5		139		5	25		Health	50.5		55.0	142		1	27
Material Resources	20%	23.9		138		6	21	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	81.3		67.8	64		43	44
Nutrition	20%	41.2		153		4	37	Preventative Interventions	15%	54.9		59.3	144		6	33
Basic Services	10%	39.4		133		2	17	Care Systems	15%	29.1		36.1	138		14	26
Shelter	20%	45.7		130		1	19	Mental Health	10%	52.7		55.5	132		9	28
Connectedness	15%	24.9		135		14	25	Physical Health	20%	45.1		46.6	150		2	32
Protection from Harm	15%	44.2		141		8	37	Longevity	30%	51.7		63.3	132		2	16
	Education	36.3		132		-	19		Natural Environment	55.0		55.8	75		9	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	10.8		146		7	35	Emissions	15%	79.3		75.0	37		28	9
Primary Education	20%	37.4		148		7	31	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	60.8		50.2	160		7	49
Secondary Education	30%	38.0		122		1	14	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	56.7		56.8	20		2	4
Tertiary Education	20%	19.9		140		-	25	Freshwater	20%	53.8		58.4	55		21	2
Adult Skills	25%	51.4		118		7	13	Oceans	15%	37.9		40.1	109		4	29
								Preservation Efforts	15%	41.4		53.2	35		40	2



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (145th)			20%	63.9		58.0	139	145	Terrorism (119th)		15%	100.0		86.3	1	119	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7354		2.7585	129	138	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		1.2131	1	131
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0391	1	63
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	135	149	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.5870	1	120
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	148	141	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (120th)			30%	53.6		50.0	115	120	Violent Crime (134th)		25%	34.4		35.3	135	134	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0		3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.1		5.1	105	113
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	115	119
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.3		44.8	143	148
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2		0.0	140	1									
Property Crime (83rd)			10%	66.8		63.3	86	83									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	11.9		14.9	66	97									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.6	78	68									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.6	98	71									



Agency (150th)													Freedom of Assembly and Association (134th)					
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			
		25%	28.2		31.1	152	150			20%	35.3		30.7	133	134			
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0	6.0	123	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	6.0	4.0	101	114			
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.35	0.35	121	128	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.49	0.49	120	114			
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0	2.0	110	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.24	0.27	150	143			
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0	11.0	106	106											
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.30	0.30	109	114											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.18	0.18	158	164											
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	15.1	14.8	159	160											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.2	67.2	137	133											
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (127th)													Absence of Legal Discrimination (97th)					
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			
		20%	47.3		45.6	126	127			20%	52.3		45.0	76	97			
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	54.0	60.0	85	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.54	101	93			
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	28.2	36.6	73	108	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.51	0.51	102	98			
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45	0.45	117	113	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.53	0.53	99	94			
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0	0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0	1.0	22	39			
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.49	0.59	130	124	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0	5.0	46	43			
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0	2.0	103	90	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.61	0.61	114	97			
								Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0	0.4	1	116			
Social Tolerance (98th)																		
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020											
		15%	38.4		40.2	75	98											
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0	62.0	69	114											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.0	18.0	125	98											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	64.0	45	65											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Executive Constraints (142nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Political Accountability (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			15%	22.3		26.8	155	142			15%	34.2		28.6	141	146	
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.92		0.92	148	149	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	138	147
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.10		1.10	132	132	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	144	142	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-4.0		-4.0	136	141
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0		5.0	162	97	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.48	101	107
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.33	130	130									
Rule of Law (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Government Integrity (146th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			15%	30.5		30.5	146	143			20%	27.5		27.5	150	146	
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	123	126	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.80		0.80	150	150
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.32		2.32	133	133	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.7	125	119
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	3.3		3.3	149	160	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.35		0.35	138	128
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	87	92	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	147	138
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		3.6	113	108
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	28.6		28.6	116	133
Government Effectiveness (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Regulatory Quality (139th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	28.2		23.8	146	153			15%	29.9		29.5	134	139	
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.2		-1.2	149	148	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.3		-1.4	151	153
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	112	120
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.7		2.7	130	110	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	112	100
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	129	129	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.39	121	117
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	117	155									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	144									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (142nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	34.1		44.4	162	153			20%	56.2		52.0	105	142	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	55.0		62.0	158	149	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		78.0	117	140
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0		58.0	154	144	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		70.0	60	133
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0		16.0	95	74
Interpersonal Trust (47th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (116th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	24.3		24.3	61	62	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	39.0		49.0	151	146
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.0		60.0	63	41	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.8	81	99
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.0		57.0	108	87
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0		46.0	118	106
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		54.0	135	80
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.0		53.0	160	143
Civic and Social Participation (112th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	11.0		16.0	139	128									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		42.2	134	131									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		22.0	90	65									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	25.0		25.0	40	32									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (152nd)			30%	35.9		36.2	150	152	Investor Protection (149th)		20%	23.9		25.0	146	149	
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	110	112	<i>Strength of insolvency framework</i>	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	151	151	<i>Insolvency recovery rate</i>	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	17.8		19.4	125	127
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.8	62	98	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.7		-18.7	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	3.5		3.5	159	162	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	137
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	38.2		40.6	156	156	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.7		4.3	126	129
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (137th)			20%	33.5		34.8	135	137	Financing Ecosystem (138th)		20%	42.2		43.9	129	138	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		5.0	136	140	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	44.8		44.8	140	145
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	186.7		186.7	80	79	<i>Financing of SMEs</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.1		47.1	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	17.7		17.7	150	153	<i>Venture capital availability</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	92	90
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	119	119	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	140	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.7		3.7	153	138
									<i>Soundness of banks</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	145	126
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	2.0		2.0	106	132
Restrictions on International Investment (118th)			10%	38.1		42.5	133	118									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1	1									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	127	103									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.5	144	138									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Domestic Market Contestability (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Environment for Business Creation (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (154th)			30%	22.7		22.7	156	154	Environment for Business Creation (165th)			25%	27.4		34.6	164	165
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	154	151
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	147	153	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.7		65.8	150	156
<i>Extent of market dominance</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.2	129	134	<i>State of cluster development</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.1	112	145
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	51.5		51.5	157	163
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.3	66	69
Burden of Regulation (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	Labour Market Flexibility (34th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			25%	39.5		40.6	130	147				10%	58.0		58.0	32	34
<i>Burden of government regulation</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	85	95	<i>Cooperation in labour-employer relations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	94	102
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.0		6.0	77	77	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1		4.1	42	46
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	61.0		50.0	155	157	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	15.9		15.9	31	77
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	606.0		602.0	154	159	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	5	5
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.3		60.6	87	119	<i>Flexibility of wage determination</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.9	91	77
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.5		9.5	100	114									
Price Distortions (132nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank					2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			10%	37.1		37.9	128	132									
<i>Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.21		3.21	122	127									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.3		5.8	117	122									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (160th)			25%	15.0		29.5	155	160	Resources (136th)		20%	25.4		25.7	125	136	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	0.0		47.2	167	118	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.1	129	125
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	35.2		41.6	134	161	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	35.4		32.7	150	156
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	164	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.3		8.7	127	154	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	58.8		58.8	105	105
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	291.3		291.3	77	77
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.7	117	123
Transport (117th)			25%	35.7		36.3	111	117	Border Administration (158th)		5%	22.6		26.2	165	158	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.5	98	121	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.3	143	129
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	50,582.0		50,582.0	63	77	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	250.3		250.3	165	166
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.2		3.2	117	119	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	1,007.7		1,007.7	165	165
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	14.8		25.6	94	78									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	106	127									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	5.0		5.0	143	144									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	141	141									
Open Market Scale (153rd)			5%	8.8		8.8	146	153	Import Tariff Barriers (127th)		5%	47.3		47.3	124	127	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.1		0.1	164	163	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	37.2		37.2	111	118
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	142	145	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	10.6		10.6	124	132
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.1		4.1	112	134	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.7		5.7	94	91
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	29.4		29.4	111	121									
Market Distortions (155th)			15%	30.8		30.8	156	155									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	157	154									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	110	105									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	416.1		416.1	71	71									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (131st)									Macroeconomic Stability (143rd)										
25%									10%										
60.7									43.6										
41.6									45.2										
61									157										
131									143										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	4.9		5.8	7	4	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.6		-2.8	109	158		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.1		36.1	83	45	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	8.3		1.6	157	103		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	20.0		20.0	144	141											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.4		13.2	87	160											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	15.8		-4.4	117	163											
Productivity and Competitiveness (152nd)									Dynamism (104th)										
30%									15%										
19.9									23.6										
20.9									26.8										
161									108										
152									104										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	15,235.2		13,823.8	110	119	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.4		1.4	75	89		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.6		-1.4	162	159	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2		3.5	116	117		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.4		0.4	163	164	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	114	115		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78											
Labour Force Engagement (139th)																			
20%																			
35.0																			
40.3																			
156																			
139																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	70.4		70.4	70	85											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	68.5		68.5	46	52											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	22.2		22.9	134	139											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	16.1		9.5	152	125											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	33.7		21.4	153	128											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (138th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	23.9		31.7	144		138				20%	41.2		44.2
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	50.7		40.9	143	131	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.8		76.1	155	160
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	53.4		37.0	146	140	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.2		40.3	163	160
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	75.2		61.3	140	135	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.0		8.2	122	136
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	89.4		82.4	137	130	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.2		21.2	120	105
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	10.6		35.7	135	122									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	54.0		63.5	135	152									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	35.0		25.1	135	152									
Basic Services (133rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			10%	39.4		53.3	135	133				20%	45.7		47.1	131	130
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.1		68.5	135	124	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.4		59.2	132	158
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	62.7		73.2	132	129	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	49.6		35.6	129	112
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	53.5		51.9	112	117	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.9		24.1	132	128
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	14.5		20.2	157	153	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,633.6		1,563.4	124	121
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	4,744.0		2,865.8	150	140									
Connectedness (135th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (141st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%	24.9		45.8	149	135				15%	44.2		57.0	149	141
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	10.0		26.0	146	144	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,020.6		1,539.9	156	153
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.2		17.8	147	145	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.2		0.3	32	49
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	33.7		88.9	139	90	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,601.8		1,375.6	110	100
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	48.0		48.0	123	123	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	18.2		15.3	141	128
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.7		53.2	134	103									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	37.1		44.3	129	115									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (64th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (144th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	81.3		67.8	21	64					15%	54.9		59.3	138	144
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.4		9.6	47	45	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	79.0		75.0	133	142		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	9.0		26.8	9	133	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	69.0		75.0	146	140		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,971.4		1,947.7	60	53	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	73.0		75.0	138	139		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	12.7		18.5	141	140		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	85.8		93.5	127	112		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	134	116		
Care Systems (138th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (132nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	29.1		36.1	124	138					10%	52.7		55.5	141	132
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	83.3		83.3	126	126	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.73		0.59	87	141		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.17		0.17	88	89	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	712.4		683.7	151	149		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.03		0.03	130	139	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	14.6		9.3	115	82		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	83.4		94.4	103	97											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	55.0		54.0	129	153											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	15.0		35.0	121	140											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.3		34.0	150	150											
Physical Health (150th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (132nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	45.1		46.6	148	150					30%	51.7		63.3	134	132
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		44.1	135	136	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	580.0		378.0	145	140		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	28.6		45.1	117	159	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	68.8		50.1	124	131		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,894.0		1,401.4	144	146	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	11.6		7.1	123	117		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,203.6		7,172.0	130	129	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	331.6		259.9	147	145		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	27.7		26.2	105	98	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.6		17.6	124	114		



Congo: Education (132nd): Element and indicator scores																	
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (146th)			5%	10.8		12.6	139	146	Primary Education (148th)			20%	37.4		49.3	155	148
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.8		12.6	139	146	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.3		87.9	162	117
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.3		45.9	132	153
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	264.0		264.0	156	156
Secondary Education (122nd)			30%	38.0		39.6	121	122	Tertiary Education (140th)			20%	19.9		21.3	140	140
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	43.6		43.6	123	132	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.3		12.7	136	125
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	52.4		52.4	117	123	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.6		10.6	123	134
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		1.5	125	108	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	370.8		370.8	106	114	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.91		3.91	115	122
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	113	120
Adult Skills (118th)			25%	51.4		54.3	111	118									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	79.3		80.3	110	120									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.34	122	123									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	7.7		8.9	108	108									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.37		0.35	117	118									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.8	105	107									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Emissions (37th)				15%	79.3		75.0	9	37	Exposure to Air Pollution (160th)				15%	60.8		50.2	153	160
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.92		0.79	12	44	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	41.0		58.8	157	160		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.98		0.98	3	3	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,177.2		1,317.6	126	142		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79		0.74	7	24	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.5		62.6	134	137		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.59	99	104											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.61	147	132											
Forest, Land and Soil (20th)				20%	56.7		56.8	22	20	Freshwater (55th)				20%	53.8		58.4	76	55
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	65.7		65.4	13	13	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	#####		158,145.0	1	4		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.7		1.7	25	25	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	110	110		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.90		0.90	114	111	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.4		47.5	162	150		
Oceans (109th)				15%	37.9		40.1	113	109	Preservation Efforts (35th)				15%	41.4		53.2	75	35
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	23.6		23.6	53	52	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	40.6		40.7	5	6		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	11.9		11.9	117	117	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.2	44	50		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.0		49.0	96	86	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		32.5	161	100		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	51.2		62.5	55	42		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.8		51.7	144	80		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.