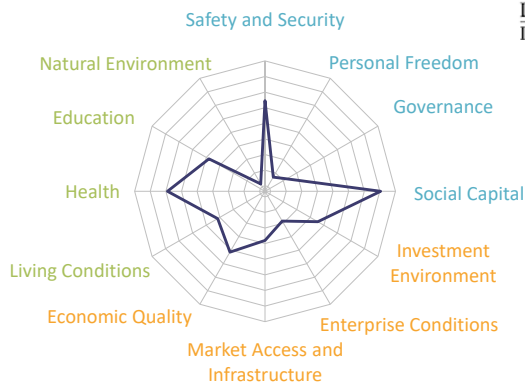
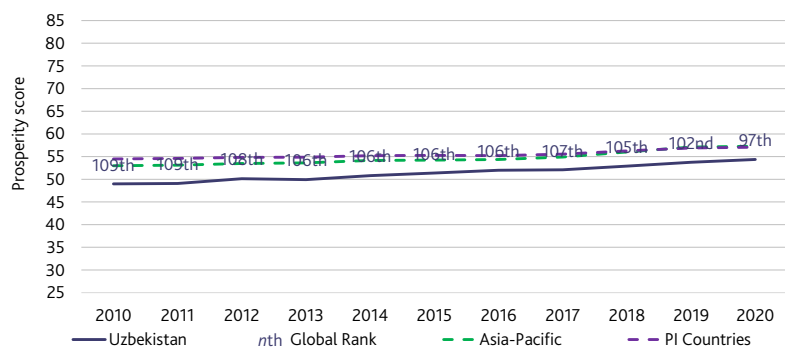


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	49.0		54.4	97	▲ 12	18
Inclusive Societies	45.1		51.6	97	▲ 33	19
Safety and Security	69.2		76.6	52	▲ 23	8
Personal Freedom	21.3		30.3	147	▲ 13	25
Governance	30.8		34.4	136	▲ 8	25
Social Capital	59.3		65.1	20	▲ 10	7
Open Economies	42.1		48.7	97	▲ 8	17
Investment Environment	44.6		52.0	90	▲ 13	15
Enterprise Conditions	38.4		47.0	124	▲ 15	26
Market Access and Infrastructure	36.2		46.4	105	▲ 5	19
Economic Quality	49.0		49.5	78	▲ 1	18
Empowered People	59.7		62.8	100	▼ 2	19
Living Conditions	64.9		69.4	98	▼ 1	15
Health	74.0		77.5	43	▲ 11	11
Education	60.8		62.2	85	▼ 8	18
Natural Environment	39.3		41.8	157	▲ 8	26

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
69.2			52 ▲ 23	8	21.3			147 ▲ 13	25
War and Civil Conflict	20%	77.5	55 ▲ 69	10	Agency	25%	21.8	144 ▲ 17	26
Terrorism	15%	97.1	30 ▲ 74	5	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	2.7	154 ▲ 12	26
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3	99 ▼ 6	13	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	9.4	154 ▲ 9	25
Violent Crime	25%	55.7	26 ▲ 32	7	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	43.2	127 ▼ 15	18
Property Crime	10%	76.8	29 ▲ 9	7	Social Tolerance	15%	32.0	42 ▲ 66	9
30.8			136 ▲ 8	25	59.3			20 ▲ 10	7
Executive Constraints	15%	24.9	144 ▲ 6	27	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.7	43 ▼ 7	8
Political Accountability	15%	15.8	162 ▲ 3	28	Social Networks	20%	65.8	19 ▲ 49	6
Rule of Law	15%	42.2	93 -	16	Interpersonal Trust	20%	24.9	115 ▲ 24	25
Government Integrity	20%	37.2	114 ▼ 3	22	Institutional Trust	20%	66.1	9 ▲ 14	3
Government Effectiveness	20%	20.4	129 ▲ 27	22	Civic and Social Participation	20%	60.1	29 ▼ 6	10
Regulatory Quality	15%	45.6	69 -	14					
44.6			90 ▲ 13	15	38.4			124 ▲ 15	26
Property Rights	30%	43.9	106 ▲ 4	16	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	26.3	137 ▲ 12	27
Investor Protection	20%	25.5	137 ▲ 7	27	Environment for Business Creation	25%	45.9	94 ▲ 30	18
Contract Enforcement	20%	47.6	40 ▲ 38	11	Burden of Regulation	25%	43.1	83 ▲ 27	21
Financing Ecosystem	20%	57.1	64 ▲ 22	14	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	52.2	62 ▼ 7	15
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	54.2	92 ▼ 3	14	Price Distortions	10%	31.0	141 ▼ 1	26
36.2			105 ▲ 5	19	49.0			78 ▲ 1	18
Communications	25%	30.4	101 ▲ 18	17	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	63.6	44 ▲ 3	12
Resources	20%	53.6	78 ▼ 10	14	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	80.0	101 ▼ 96	26
Transport	25%	38.2	102 ▼ 2	18	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	36.7	101 ▲ 8	21
Border Administration	5%	29.5	139 ▲ 11	25	Dynamism	15%	21.9	88 ▲ 32	16
Open Market Scale	5%	11.3	145 ▼ 16	24	Labour Force Engagement	20%	54.1	87 ▼ 1	19
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.3	120 ▼ 5	20					
Market Distortions	15%	25.6	143 ▲ 18	28					
64.9			98 ▼ 1	15	74.0			43 ▲ 11	11
Material Resources	20%	40.1	131 ▼ 7	27	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	69.5	61 ▲ 1	17
Nutrition	20%	72.5	55 ▲ 31	11	Preventative Interventions	15%	87.8	57 ▼ 12	15
Basic Services	10%	91.7	82 ▼ 15	12	Care Systems	15%	57.7	47 ▲ 14	9
Shelter	20%	79.9	75 ▲ 15	11	Mental Health	10%	78.4	13 ▲ 4	4
Connectedness	15%	40.6	143 ▼ 32	28	Physical Health	20%	71.9	46 ▲ 33	13
Protection from Harm	15%	73.9	57 ▼ 4	8	Longevity	30%	76.8	92 ▲ 1	13
60.8			85 ▼ 8	18	39.3			157 ▲ 8	26
Pre-Primary Education	5%	19.9	129 ▼ 6	23	Emissions	15%	56.2	107 ▲ 44	14
Primary Education	20%	81.4	75 ▲ 5	16	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	55.8	159 ▲ 1	23
Secondary Education	30%	67.0	67 ▼ 4	14	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	37.3	108 ▼ 6	18
Tertiary Education	20%	24.0	131 ▼ 12	26	Freshwater	20%	24.8	160 ▼ 3	28
Adult Skills	25%	74.6	63 ▼ 10	15	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	27.8	114 ▲ 26	24



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

War and Civil Conflict (55th)										Terrorism (30th)											
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020						
20%							77.5	89.5	124	55	15%							97.1	100.0	104	30
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1120	0.0000	114	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0965	0.0000	109	1						
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.2987	0.0000	113	1						
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	119.0376	0.0000	125	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0291	0.0063	64	32						
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	233.2437	95.7992	101	70	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0	0.0	1	1						
Politically Related Terror and Violence (99th)										Violent Crime (26th)											
30%							58.3	58.3	93	99	25%							55.7	73.9	58	26
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.0	3.0	96	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.0	1.1	76	31						
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.82	0.81	4	7						
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0	1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.0	87.1	56	14						
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0	3.0	116	49						
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	124	114														
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1														
Property Crime (29th)																					
10%							76.8	76.9	38	29											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	3.1	3.0	2	5														
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6	4.6	78	68														
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6	4.6	98	71														



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (144th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	21.8		36.4	161	144				20%	2.7		11.6	166	154
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		4.0	156	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		1.0	159	153
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.38	124	112	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.17	161	162
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		0.0	153	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.08		0.26	163	144
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	91	91									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.28	149	118									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.06		0.44	166	141									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	12.0		30.4	161	125									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.7		95.7	54	1									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (127th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	9.4		18.1	163	154				20%	43.2		35.2	112	127
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	92.0		95.0	161	166	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.57	34	81
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	60.4		53.1	153	144	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.58		0.61	72	54
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.33	158	148	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.47	71	135
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.03		0.15	163	154	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		7.0	80	79
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		1.0	150	137	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.58	97	114
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.5	147	137
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (42nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	32.0		55.1	108	42									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.0		92.0	62	2									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	142	149									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		72.0	95	38									



Uzbekistan: Governance (136th): Element and indicator scores															
Italics: Indicator contains imputed values															
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Executive Constraints (144th)			15%	24.9	26.5	150	144	Political Accountability (162nd)			15%	15.8	22.2	165	162
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.53	0.55	167	167	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	159	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.16	1.07	129	140	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0	7.0	149	136
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.50	114	106	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-9.0	-9.0	163	162
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	4.9	4.9	117	112	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.51	148	98
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37	0.45	114	77								
Rule of Law (93rd)			15%	42.2	41.4	93	93	Government Integrity (114th)			20%	37.2	36.4	111	114
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5	3.5	88	94	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.05	1.19	126	111
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.93	2.85	81	87	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.4	3.4	80	77
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.6	4.6	119	115	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.21	0.29	167	158
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	3.9	52	66	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4	0.3	76	115
								Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	73	64
								Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	39.9	39.9	90	102
Government Effectiveness (129th)			20%	20.4	34.0	156	129	Regulatory Quality (69th)			15%	45.6	45.3	69	69
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.9	-0.5	132	103	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.4	-1.1	155	144
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.62	65	41
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3	3.3	74	62	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.3	81	74
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	152	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.70	0.58	22	39
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	4.0	159	119								
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	4.0	162	115								
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	146	119								



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (43rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (19th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	79.7		80.6	36		43				20%	65.8		78.6
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0		91.0	33	31	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	92.0		97.0	32	1
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.2		72.2	62	78	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		87.0	118	25
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0		7.0	71	155
Interpersonal Trust (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (9th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	24.9		31.6	139	115				20%	66.1		77.1	23	9
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	14.1		14.1	129	117	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0		85.0	43	15
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.0		55.0	111	72	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		4.0	31	34
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.0		86.0	103	3
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0		80.0	24	8
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.0		96.0	7	2
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	95.0		95.0	3	4
Civic and Social Participation (29th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020									
			20%	60.1		57.6	23	29									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	24.0		56.0	86	11									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	85.1		67.8	15	56									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.0		13.0	9	119									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	23.0		31.0	51	12									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (106th)			30%	43.9		47.9	110	106	Investor Protection (137th)			20%	25.5		34.3	144	137
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	108	109	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	8.0		8.0	80	104
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.29	167	165	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	18.7		34.4	122	85
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8		3.8	61	97	<i>Auditing and reporting standards</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	-18.7		-18.7	149	149
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	17.5		19.0	55	57	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		6.0	88	68
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	65.2		67.9	72	66	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.3		6.0	110	55
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	145	130									
Contract Enforcement (40th)			20%	47.6		61.2	78	40	Financing Ecosystem (64th)			20%	57.1		65.3	86	64
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		8.5	100	69	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	25.1		5.2	79	8
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	75.0		75.0	3	3	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.1		47.1	1	
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.4		6.8	49	37	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	90	88
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.48		0.67	158	66	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	160	143
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	40.7		36.1	17	11
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	143	124
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		7.0	22	51
Restrictions on International Investment (92nd)			10%	54.2		54.5	89	92									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.0		11.0	1										
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	23.2		23.2	100	96									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.2	85	102									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.3	126	102									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	3.9		3.9	94	115									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (137th)			30%	26.3	33.7	149	137	Environment for Business Creation (94th)			25%	45.9	60.2	124	94
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	158	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	154	139
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	82.7	96.2	53	8
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	3.6	83	97	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4	3.4	81	115
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	35.3	6.0	135	9
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3	4.3	65	68
Burden of Regulation (83rd)			25%	43.1	52.9	110	83	Labour Market Flexibility (62nd)			10%	52.2	52.2	55	62
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7	3.7	42	52	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.2	93	101
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.1	19.9	128	158	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.1	4.1	42	46
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	58.0	9.0	150	39	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	15.9	15.9	31	77
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	205.2	181.0	60	63	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5	0.5	33	34
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.5	57.8	127	128	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	4.9	91	77
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0	11.0	62	75								
Price Distortions (141st)			10%	31.0	34.2	140	141								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.03	4.03	43	53								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	34.2	26.3	163	162								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (101st)			25%	30.4		62.3	119	101	Resources (78th)		20%	53.6		53.2	68	78	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	18.2		39.5	160	140	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.4		0.1	87	137
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	58.1		72.1	105	121	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	70.4		86.9	68	34
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.2		12.7	110	72	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	7.0		7.0	1	1
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	9.1		55.2	101	90	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	61.8		61.8	103	103
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	304.3		304.3	70	70
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	108	110
Transport (102nd)			25%	38.2		40.3	100	102	Border Administration (139th)		5%	29.5		34.3	150	139	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.4		2.7	134	94	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.9		2.1	154	146
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	50,582.0		50,582.0	63	77	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	142.7		97.1	146	135
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.1	122	127	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	285.0		272.5	98	92
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	31.5		31.5	44	64									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.6	77	101									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	18.2		18.2	95	98									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.01		0.01	102	99									
Open Market Scale (145th)			5%	11.3		11.2	129	145	Import Tariff Barriers (120th)		5%	49.3		49.3	115	120	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	2.8		2.5	98	115	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	35.7		35.7	112	120
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.1		0.2	123	121	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	9.5		9.5	111	108
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.0		4.0	91	130	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.7		5.7	96	92
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	31.7		31.7	104	113									
Market Distortions (143rd)			15%	25.6		36.1	161	143									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	161	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	108	104									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	425.7		425.7	72	72									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (44th)			25%	63.6		63.7	47	44	Macroeconomic Stability (101st)			10%	80.0		60.0	5	101
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	1.9		0.0	12	39	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.7		4.0	11	30
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.1		36.1	83	45	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.0		3.8	27	141
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	40.0		38.0	78	81									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.6		6.6	100	86									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	33.8		40.1	19	10									
Productivity and Competitiveness (101st)			30%	36.7		40.2	109	101	Dynamism (88th)			15%	21.9		30.8	120	88
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	9,986.0		15,601.3	123	112	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		1.6	133	79
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.6		-0.4	108	93	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	9.7		14.3	80	86
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.7		0.8	109	117	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		3.0	112	113
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78									
Labour Force Engagement (87th)			20%	54.1		54.6	86	87									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	66.6		68.7	95	96									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	55.0		55.8	97	107									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	53.3		56.6	98	98									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.9	55	94									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	9.3		11.6	51	77									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (131st)			20%	40.1	40.2	124	131				20%	72.5	84.8	86	55
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	15.0	14.1	51	51	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.4	26.3	103	63
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.1	62.1	156	160	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.1	6.3	96	76
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	86.4	86.4	159	163	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.4	1.8	82	41
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.4	96.4	159	161	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	19.6	10.8	88	72
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	50.6	50.6	99	109								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	15.6	22.8	4	24								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.6	65.4	82	63								
Basic Services (82nd)			10%	91.7	92.9	67	82				20%	79.9	85.7	90	75
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	99.7	100.0	59	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.5	23.9	127	68
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	94.3	97.8	71	63	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.5	9.5	83	84
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	73.4	70.2	95	105	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	87.1	92.1	74	73
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.8	100.0	44	1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,082.1	603.9	104	99
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	234.3	142.4	81	68								
Connectedness (143rd)			15%	40.6	42.4	111	143				15%	73.9	77.5	53	57
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	23.0	37.0	114	125	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	852.5	742.9	72	83
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	37.8	34.2	80	107	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	14	23
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	12.8	12.8	157	166	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,648.7	1,566.2	113	119
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	57.0	57.0	111	111	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.5	6.4	73	66
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	89.4	85.2	1	1								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.2	60.4	43	59								
Shelter (75th)			20%	79.9	85.7	90	75								
Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.5	23.9	127	68								
Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	9.5	9.5	83	84								
Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	87.1	92.1	74	73								
Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,082.1	603.9	104	99								
Protection from Harm (57th)			15%	73.9	77.5	53	57								
Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	852.5	742.9	72	83								
Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0	0.0	14	23								
Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,648.7	1,566.2	113	119								
Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	7.5	6.4	73	66								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (61st)			10%	69.5	69.1	62	61	Preventative Interventions (57th)			15%	87.8	86.1	45	57
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	13.0	16.6	63	65	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	98.0	23	22
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.8	12.8	32	31	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	96.0	14	47
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,416.7	2,234.2	116	94	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0	98.0	83	17
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	61.9	61.9	42	48
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.4	39	33
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.33	87	116
Care Systems (47th)			15%	57.7	66.7	61	47	Mental Health (13th)			10%	78.4	79.7	17	13
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.87	0.84	3	5
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.28	0.26	51	57	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	452.6	447.9	30	31
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47	0.46	46	62	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.1	7.4	65	57
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	59.0	72.0	125	114								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	5.0	51.0	152	115								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	75.1	79.4	30	24								
Physical Health (46th)			20%	71.9	76.6	79	46	Longevity (92nd)			30%	76.8	81.3	93	92
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.4	25.8	35	37	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	35.0	29.0	69	68
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.1	21.5	165	59	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	41.4	21.4	106	97
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	318.1	301.0	61	52	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	3.4	3.3	77	92
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,756.2	6,696.0	64	60	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	167.5	135.1	89	75
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.4	25.6	69	90	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.2	18.4	92	99



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (129th)			5%	19.9		24.7	123	129	Primary Education (75th)			20%	81.4		83.5	80	75
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	19.9		24.7	123	129	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.2		94.6	115	71
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.5		95.4	31	66
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	405.7		405.7	88	88
Secondary Education (67th)			30%	67.0		68.6	63	67	Tertiary Education (131st)			20%	24.0		23.4	119	131
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.9		90.9	44	42	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.0		10.1	123	136
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.4		93.3	58	62	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.0		11.3	106	130
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7		2.8	67	63	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	418.5		418.5	74	80	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.12		4.12	93	98
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.9		3.9	86	93
Adult Skills (63rd)			25%	74.6		76.2	53	63									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	23	23									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	53	73									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	12.0		13.0	53	56									
<i>Education inequality</i>	<i>Cas&Dom</i>	<i>index, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.18		0.18	57	67									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	4.1		4.1	72	75									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (107th)			15%	56.2	66.9	151	107	Exposure to Air Pollution (159th)			15%	55.8	52.7	160	159
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.35	0.49	162	148	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	22.5	35.6	139	152
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.74	0.87	103	61	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	2,222.9	2,006.1	166	166
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.49	0.64	139	84	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	86.8	82.2	22	39
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.92	0.95	4	3								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51	0.58	150	142								
Forest, Land and Soil (108th)			20%	37.3	36.4	102	108	Freshwater (160th)			20%	24.8	23.1	157	160
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.7	7.5	133	136	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,791.0	1,531.0	126	125
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	2.7	2.7	76	76	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.69	0.72	52	58	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	300.9	300.9	149	149
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.9	77.8	41	47
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (114th)			15%	27.8	38.1	140	114
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	3.4	3.4	145	147
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	57.5	90.2	51	18
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	5.6	5.6	157	159
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0	0.0	162	163
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.6	85.9	22	7

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.