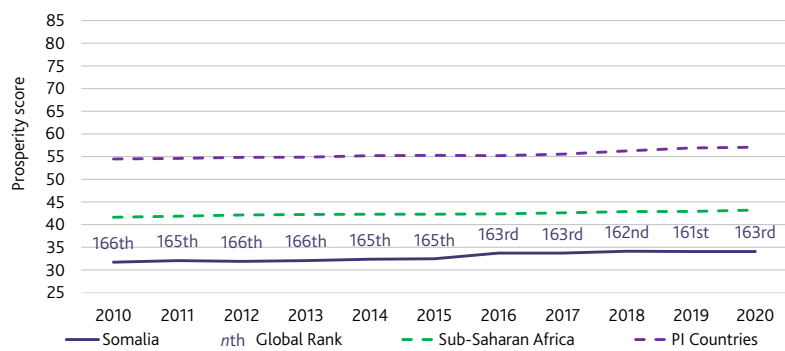


## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
<b>Prosperity score</b>	<b>31.7</b>		<b>34.1</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>▲ 3</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	<b>29.6</b>		<b>32.4</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>▲ 5</b>	<b>46</b>
Shield Safety and Security	37.4		34.8	159	-	46
Person Personal Freedom	27.3		28.8	149	▲ 2	44
Building Governance	16.2		18.1	163	▲ 4	47
People Social Capital	37.6		47.7	126	▲ 29	31
<b>Open Economies</b>	<b>32.0</b>		<b>32.1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>▼ 4</b>	<b>43</b>
Plant Investment Environment	35.4		36.5	146	▼ 3	35
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	32.7		32.5	161	▼ 3	47
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	31.8		32.4	143	▼ 16	28
Money Economic Quality	28.2		26.9	165	-	48
<b>Empowered People</b>	<b>33.5</b>		<b>37.7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>46</b>
House Living Conditions	29.7		37.0	157	▲ 1	40
Heart Health	39.2		46.1	161	-	43
Book Education	20.8		21.9	163	▼ 3	45
Leaf Natural Environment	44.4		46.0	144	▲ 2	44

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	18.2	159	46	Agency	25%	23.9	163	46
Terrorism	15%	28.2	165	49	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	34.9	133	40
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	43.4	136	39	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	38.5	130	38
Violent Crime	25%	44.5	88	13	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	18.7	153	45
Property Crime	10%	54.0	97	7	Social Tolerance	15%	19.2	117	39
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Executive Constraints	15%	19.9	161	46	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	37.9	152	40
Political Accountability	15%	32.0	130	37	Social Networks	20%	49.4	77	8
Rule of Law	15%	24.1	161	47	Interpersonal Trust	20%	40.5	35	5
Government Integrity	20%	14.6	165	48	Institutional Trust	20%	45.0	57	14
Government Effectiveness	20%	3.8	163	47	Civic and Social Participation	20%	15.3	150	47
Regulatory Quality	15%	7.2	166	49					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Property Rights	30%	37.1	149	38	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	20.3	158	45
Investor Protection	20%	14.4	158	42	Environment for Business Creation	25%	39.6	161	45
Contract Enforcement	20%	38.2	129	29	Burden of Regulation	25%	37.8	155	44
Financing Ecosystem	20%	43.3	125	21	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	44.8	110	26
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.7	91	17	Price Distortions	10%	28.0	155	47
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Communications	25%	39.0	137	21	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	46.1	116	24
Resources	20%	19.5	146	32	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	57.5	146	36
Transport	25%	40.2	89	10	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	14.3	165	47
Border Administration	5%	38.6	145	33	Dynamism	15%	18.3	145	40
Open Market Scale	5%	10.6	148	44	Labour Force Engagement	20%	19.3	167	49
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	33.0	157	44					
Market Distortions	15%	26.4	160	47					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Material Resources	20%	25.5	150	32	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	80.5	28	22
Nutrition	20%	39.6	155	39	Preventative Interventions	15%	11.0	165	47
Basic Services	10%	18.4	151	34	Care Systems	15%	9.5	165	47
Shelter	20%	20.9	161	43	Mental Health	10%	67.1	66	7
Connectedness	15%	34.5	125	20	Physical Health	20%	61.2	116	7
Protection from Harm	15%	36.5	157	44	Longevity	30%	30.3	161	43
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education	5%	0.8	167	49	Emissions	15%	73.2	81	26
Primary Education	20%	39.9	155	37	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	93.2	18	1
Secondary Education	30%	16.2	160	42	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	15.9	166	48
Tertiary Education	20%	10.5	166	48	Freshwater	20%	24.8	150	46
Adult Skills	25%	23.4	158	41	Oceans	15%	61.0	34	8
					Preservation Efforts	15%	14.3	158	45



War and Civil Conflict (165th)										Terrorism (165th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	<b>18.2</b>		<b>17.3</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>165</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>28.2</b>		<b>0.0</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>165</b>		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	120.5085		128.4459	165	162	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	21.6970		93.7146	164	159		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	5.0		5.0	162	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	31.0670		69.6923	164	162		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	165	165	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	7.9912		33.9121	164	162		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	164	162	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		#####	7	163		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (136th)										Violent Crime (88th)									
			<b>30%</b>	<b>43.4</b>		<b>44.5</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>136</b>				<b>25%</b>	<b>44.5</b>		<b>48.1</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>88</b>		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	5.0		4.0	161	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.3		6.3	117	126		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	47	49		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	17	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8		85.4	46	18		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.4		0.6	155	155											
Property Crime (97th)																			
			<b>10%</b>	<b>54.0</b>		<b>59.8</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>97</b>											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.7		13.6	116	88											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.2	110	99											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	134	116											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (133rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			<b>25%</b>	<b>23.9</b>		<b>19.1</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>163</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>34.9</b>		<b>31.0</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	164	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		3.0	159	127
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.22		0.22	160	159	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.46		0.46	127	123
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		0.0	110	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.77		0.40	97	132
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.11		0.11	160	161									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.25		0.26	155	156									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	16.7		16.0	156	155									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.3		90.9	30	19									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (153rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	<b>38.5</b>		<b>43.2</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>130</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>18.7</b>		<b>21.4</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>153</b>
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	84.0		79.0	154	141	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.34		0.34	163	165
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	73.6		55.5	164	151	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.28		0.28	163	159
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.43		0.43	120	117	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.40		0.40	154	157
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.65		0.71	121	97	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		11.0	131	145
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		2.0	103	90	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.43		0.43	144	145
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	138	83
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (117th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>15%</b>	<b>19.2</b>		<b>33.0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>117</b>									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		67.0	90	93									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	3.5		3.5	158	162									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		55.0	144	106									



Somalia: Governance (163rd): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Executive Constraints (161st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>19.9</b>		<b>19.9</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>Political Accountability (130th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>32.0</b>		<b>39.2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>130</b>
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.07		1.07	135	136	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.83		0.83	155	153	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	155	154	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	0.0		5.0	117	102
<i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	0.7		0.7	159	163	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.40	137	146
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.17	162	161									
<b>Rule of Law (161st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>24.1</b>		<b>24.1</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>Government Integrity (165th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>14.6</b>		<b>14.1</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>165</b>
<i>Judicial independence</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.2	151	153	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.37		0.37	165	165
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	1.43		1.43	165	164	<i>Diversion of public funds</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.4		2.4	145	144
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.8		4.8	115	111	<i>Right to information</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.32		0.32	153	147
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	137	142	<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	165	165
									<i>Transparency of government policy</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.8		2.8	159	158
									<i>Budget transparency</i>	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		3.0	142	161
<b>Government Effectiveness (163rd)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>3.8</b>		<b>7.9</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>Regulatory Quality (166th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>7.2</b>		<b>8.2</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>166</b>
<i>Government quality and credibility</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-2.4		-2.2	167	165	<i>Regulatory quality</i>	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.6		-2.3	167	166
<i>Prioritisation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	164	145	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.21		0.21	165	165
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.5		2.5	143	129	<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.4	155	151
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	165	162	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.17	163	163
<i>Implementation</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	161									
<i>Policy learning</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	155									
<i>Policy coordination</i>	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	164									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (152nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (77th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			<b>20%</b>	37.9	45.2	160	152				<b>20%</b>	49.4	68.4	133	77
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	59.0	59.0	154	154	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0	90.0	124	68
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0	64.0	154	113	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0	75.0	147	101
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.0	18.0	22	53
Interpersonal Trust (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	40.5	45.8	50	35				<b>20%</b>	45.0	57.3	89	57
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	23.1	23.1	72	74	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	58.0	75.0	101	55
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	57.0	68.0	40	12	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0	3.0	65	71
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0	58.0	146	82
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0	62.0	84	50
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0	70.0	45	30
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	62.0	72.0	105	84
Civic and Social Participation (150th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			<b>20%</b>	15.3	21.8	163	150								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	13.0	20.0	131	108								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	0.0	134	144								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	16.0	24.0	98	51								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	16.0	17.0	103	93								



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
<b>Property Rights (149th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>37.1</b>		<b>37.1</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>Investor Protection (158th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>14.4</b>		<b>14.4</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>158</b>
<i>Protection of property rights</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	101	98	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.49		0.49	112	99	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
<i>Intellectual property protection</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.6		3.6	74	118	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.2		4.2	100	108
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.5		7.5	123	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	167	167
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.9		48.2	137	141	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	0.0		0.0	161	162
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	166	167									
<b>Contract Enforcement (129th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>38.2</b>		<b>38.2</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>Financing Ecosystem (125th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>43.3</b>		<b>46.8</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	4.5		4.5	136	149	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	29.2		29.2	95	109
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	191.7		191.7	90	85	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	47.3		47.3	1	1
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	7.1		7.1	43	42	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.7	91	89
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	117	117	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	164	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	6.5		6.5	109	116
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.4	130	110
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
<b>Restrictions on International Investment (91st)</b>			<b>10%</b>	<b>50.7</b>		<b>54.7</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>91</b>									
<i>Business impact of rules on FDI</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	11.3		11.3	1	1									
<i>Capital controls</i>	FI	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	82	75									
<i>Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		7.8	85	95									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chim-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	156									
<i>Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	142	123									
<i>Freedom of foreigners to visit</i>	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	2.6		2.6	106	121									







*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Communications (137th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>40.4</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>Resources (146th)</b>		<b>20%</b>	<b>19.5</b>		<b>19.5</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>146</b>	
<i>International internet bandwidth</i>	ITU	<i>kilobits per second per capita</i>	1.0	39.5		39.5	98	141	<i>Installed electric capacity</i>	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	164	165
<i>2G, 3G and 4G network coverage</i>	GSMA	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	70.4		70.4	67	122	<i>Ease of establishing an electricity connection</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-100</i>	1.0	0.0		0.0	166	164
<i>Fixed broadband subscriptions</i>	ITU	<i>number /100 population</i>	1.0	0.3		0.7	107	127	<i>Reliability of electricity supply</i>	WB-DB	<i>index, 0-7</i>	1.0	0.7		0.7	141	148
<i>Internet usage</i>	ITU	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	1.1		2.0	153	166	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	33.7		33.7	114	114
									<i>Water production</i>	IBNET	<i>litres per capita per day</i>	0.5	174.3		174.3	119	119
									<i>Reliability of water supply</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.5		3.5	122	128
<b>Transport (89th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>40.2</b>		<b>42.6</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>Border Administration (145th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>38.6</b>		<b>32.5</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>145</b>	
<i>Logistics performance</i>	WB-LPI	<i>index, 1-5</i>	1.5	2.0		2.2	165	153	<i>Efficiency of customs clearance process</i>	WB-LPI	<i>survey, 1-5</i>	1.5	2.4		2.0	75	152
<i>Airport connectivity</i>	WEF	<i>index, 0-100</i>	2.0	#####		#####	16	27	<i>Time to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>hours</i>	1.0	69.4		69.4	100	110
<i>Efficiency of seaport services</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	2.0	3.7		3.7	86	90	<i>Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures</i>	WB-DB	<i>USD (current)</i>	0.5	524.3		524.3	152	152
<i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>	UNCTAD	<i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i>	0.5	4.1		8.4	158	140									
<i>Quality of roads</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.7		3.7	72	91									
<i>Road density</i>	FAO	<i>km per 100 sq km of land area</i>	0.5	3.5		3.5	156	156									
<i>Rail density</i>	UIC	<i>km per sq km of land area</i>	0.5	0.02		0.02	76	78									
<b>Open Market Scale (148th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>10.6</b>		<b>10.6</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>Import Tariff Barriers (157th)</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>33.0</b>		<b>33.0</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>157</b>	
<i>Domestic and international market access for goods</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	<i>Share of imports free from tariff duties</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	1.5	25.4		25.4	125	133
<i>Domestic and international market access for services</i>	WTO	<i>percentage of global GDP</i>	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	<i>Average applied tariff rate</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	2.0	14.6		14.6	160	162
<i>Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>percentage</i>	0.5	3.6		3.6	37	87	<i>Complexity of tariffs</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-7</i>	0.3	5.8		5.8	90	88
<i>Margin of preference in destination markets</i>	WEF	<i>index, 1-100</i>	0.5	30.6		30.6	107	116									
<b>Market Distortions (160th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>26.4</b>		<b>26.4</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>160</b>									
<i>Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade</i>	BTI	<i>expert survey, 1-10</i>	1.0	2.0		2.0	161	161									
<i>Prevalence of non-tariff barriers</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.2		4.2	112	107									
<i>Non-tariff measures</i>	UNCTAD	<i>number</i>	0.3	260.5		260.5	52	52									





*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Material Resources (150th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (155th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>20%</b>	<b>25.5</b>		<b>26.9</b>	<b>141</b>		<b>150</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>39.6</b>		<b>41.3</b>
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	59.9		59.9	153	157	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.0		64.2	119	132
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.5		38.5	136	144	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	35.4		35.4	154	153
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	71.6		71.6	138	147	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.3		14.3	148	159
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	108.1		108.1	164	166	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.0		25.3	142	118
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	1.6		7.9	162	151									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.3		49.3	115	99									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.4		41.8	122	125									
Basic Services (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (161st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			<b>10%</b>	<b>18.4</b>		<b>39.6</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>151</b>				<b>20%</b>	<b>20.9</b>		<b>23.2</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>161</b>
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	17.8		35.3	150	153	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.9		56.9	157	153
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	32.9		52.4	166	157	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	74.6		74.6	148	148
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	20.5		41.4	154	127	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	1.1		2.3	159	154
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	24.4		38.3	142	137	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,479.9		4,255.6	163	163
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	6,464.8		4,142.6	160	156									
Connectedness (125th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (157th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				<b>34.5</b>		<b>50.3</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>125</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>36.5</b>		<b>48.0</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>157</b>
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.0		39.0	84	122	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,048.1		1,684.7	157	158
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	38.3		38.3	78	97	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	13.5		10.2	129	130
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	11.4		68.1	158	143	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,981.0		1,756.2	139	141
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	40.0		40.0	131	131	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	12.6		9.9	116	93
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	51.4		62.0	110	72									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.6		55.2	104	79									



Somalia: Health (161st): Element and indicator scores															
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>															
Behavioural Risk Factors (28th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			<b>10%</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>				<b>15%</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	6.2	8.3	37	35	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	31.0	42.0	166	165
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	11.7	11.7	15	21	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	34.0	46.0	166	165
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,969.8	1,969.9	59	56	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	42.0	42.0	156	165
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	1.1	1.1	167	167
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	26.1	26.1	162	167
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.33	1.00	134	1
Care Systems (165th)															
Mental Health (66th)															
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			<b>15%</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>165</b>				<b>10%</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>66</b>
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	80.0	80.0	123	123	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.81	0.85	22	2
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.04	0.05	162	148	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	639.8	639.2	126	129
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00	0.00	165	166	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	8.2	8.3	54	69
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	9.4	9.4	165	167								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	38.0	42.0	159	163								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	3.0	30.0	159	150								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.5	55.2	138	75								
Physical Health (116th)															
Longevity (161st)															
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			<b>20%</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>116</b>				<b>30%</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>161</b>
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.2	29.0	94	56	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,030.0	829.0	162	162
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.9	30.2	112	121	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	166.3	121.5	166	167
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,012.0	876.9	123	123	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	32.1	24.1	162	161
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,291.2	6,278.9	26	23	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	331.4	296.9	146	152
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	33.3	32.9	165	165	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.0	16.3	143	149



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
<b>Pre-Primary Education (167th)</b>			<b>5%</b>	<b>0.8</b>		<b>0.8</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>Primary Education (155th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>39.9</b>		<b>39.9</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>155</b>
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	166	167	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	67.9		67.9	150	156
									<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	48.6		48.6	143	150
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	293.8		293.8	146	146
<b>Secondary Education (160th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	<b>16.2</b>		<b>19.2</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>Tertiary Education (166th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>10.5</b>		<b>10.5</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>166</b>
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	23.6		23.6	154	158	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	-2.9		-2.9	166	166
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.8		28.8	141	151	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	-4.1		-4.1	165	165
<i>Access to quality education</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.2		0.8	165	148	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	293.7		293.7	158	158	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.52		3.52	155	151
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.9	162	164
<b>Adult Skills (158th)</b>			<b>25%</b>	<b>23.4</b>		<b>24.0</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>158</b>									
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	50.7		50.7	145	154									
<i>Education level of adult population</i>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.16		0.16	150	157									
<i>Women's average years in school</i>	IHME	years	1.0	1.6		2.0	161	161									
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64		0.64	157	160									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	151	152									



Somalia: Natural Environment (144th): Element and indicator scores														<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
<b>Emissions (81st)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>73.2</b>		<b>70.0</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (18th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>93.2</b>		<b>93.7</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.95		0.93	2	2	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0		0.0	1	28
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.90		0.87	32	60	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	467.7		479.2	33	46
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72		0.66	35	66	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	84.0		87.9	33	11
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.30	154	158									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.49	151	157									
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (166th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>15.9</b>		<b>19.1</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>Freshwater (150th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	<b>24.8</b>		<b>30.1</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>150</b>
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.1		10.0	125	127	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	1,332.0		997.1	139	141
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.8		3.8	156	156	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	-8.7		-8.7	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.16		1.05	161	144	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	55.0		55.0	140	140
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.5		70.6	136	79
<b>Oceans (34th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>61.0</b>		<b>58.9</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>Preservation Efforts (158th)</b>			<b>15%</b>	<b>14.3</b>		<b>18.4</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>158</b>
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	9.2		15.4	21	30	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.8		0.8	159	160
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	44.0		44.0	71	71	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	121	121
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	61.0		61.0	34	37	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	8.0		8.0	137	144
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	164	165
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0		3.0	162	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.8		85.7	13	8

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

\* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.