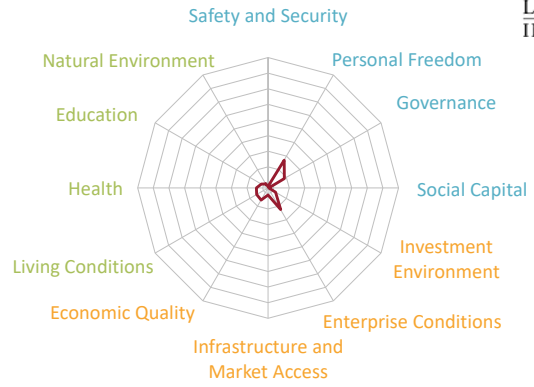
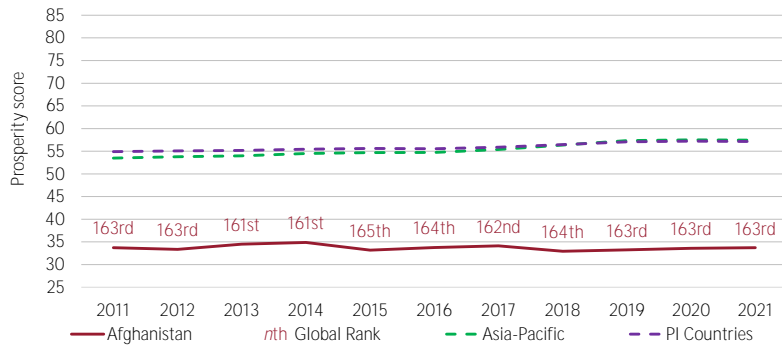




# Afghanistan: Prosperity score 33.7 (163rd)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

	2011	Score 10-year trend	2021	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2021
<b>Prosperity score</b>	33.7		33.7	163	-	29
<b>Inclusive Societies</b>	33.1		28.6	164	▲ 1	29
Safety and Security	28.3		19.7	166	-	29
Personal Freedom	41.3		41.2	127	▲ 3	21
Governance	27.0		31.2	144	▲ 10	27
Social Capital	35.6		22.3	167	▼ 5	29
<b>Open Economies</b>	31.1		33.0	151	▲ 5	29
Investment Environment	26.4		30.1	157	▲ 5	28
Enterprise Conditions	41.2		42.9	136	▼ 7	26
Infrastructure and Market Access	21.5		25.4	159	▲ 2	29
Economic Quality	35.3		33.8	150	▲ 7	29
<b>Empowered People</b>	37.0		39.5	163	▼ 2	29
Living Conditions	33.4		38.9	151	-	28
Health	45.1		51.0	153	▲ 1	29
Education	24.9		27.6	158	▼ 1	29
Natural Environment	44.7		40.5	162	▼ 14	27

Afghanistan (163rd): Pillar and element scores

Safety and Security		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	Personal Freedom		2011 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2021	2021 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2021	
War and Civil Conflict	20%	24.1	164 ▲ 2	29	Agency	25%	26.4	154 ▲ 3	29	
Terrorism	15%	6.6	165 ▲ 2	29	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	58.3	102 ▲ 5	12	
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	29.0	155 ▼ 8	26	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	61.1	82 ▲ 22	10	
Violent Crime	25%	34.2	152 ▼ 14	29	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	23.0	153 ▲ 8	25	
Property Crime	10%	52.6	158 ▼ 28	29	Social Tolerance	15%	41.6	165 ▼ 65	29	
Governance		27.0	144 ▲ 10	27	Social Capital		35.6	22.3	167 ▼ 5	29
Executive Constraints	15%	32.9	129 ▲ 2	24	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	42.3	162 ▼ 6	29	
Political Accountability	15%	31.9	133 ▲ 16	21	Social Networks	20%	33.5	166 ▼ 6	29	
Rule of Law	15%	32.4	134 ▲ 8	25	Interpersonal Trust	20%	36.7	124 ▼ 42	22	
Government Integrity	20%	18.3	149 ▲ 13	27	Institutional Trust	20%	34.1	164 ▼ 32	29	
Government Effectiveness	20%	21.3	143 ▲ 13	26	Civic and Social Participation	20%	31.3	160 ▼ 38	28	
Regulatory Quality	15%	30.1	130 ▲ 13	27						
Investment Environment		26.4	157 ▲ 5	28	Enterprise Conditions		41.2	42.9	136 ▼ 7	26
Property Rights	30%	29.7	164 ▼ 4	29	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	26.6	129 ▲ 19	24	
Investor Protection	20%	21.1	127 ▲ 22	24	Environment for Business Creation	25%	57.5	137 ▼ 59	26	
Contract Enforcement	20%	18.8	165 ▲ 1	28	Burden of Regulation	25%	37.0	155 ▼ 10	29	
Financing Ecosystem	20%	32.0	156 ▼ 9	29	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	46.4	104 ▼ 16	20	
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	31.4	130 ▲ 14	21	Price Distortions	10%	49.1	64 ▲ 4	12	
Infrastructure and Market Access		21.5	159 ▲ 2	29	Economic Quality		35.3	33.8	150 ▲ 7	29
Communications	25%	24.4	153 ▼ 3	29	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	51.9	74 ▲ 33	20	
Energy	15%	10.6	150 ▼ 1	28	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	65.1	120 ▼ 79	29	
Water	10%	11.8	166 ▼ 2	29	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	30.6	146 ▼ 3	29	
Transport	25%	21.7	152 ▼ 4	28	Dynamism	15%	19.7	133 ▼ 9	25	
Border Administration	5%	29.1	165 ▼ 11	29	Labour Force Engagement	20%	18.2	166 ▼ -	29	
Open Market Scale	5%	14.9	135 ▼ 14	23						
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	37.6	151 ▼ 10	25						
Market Distortions	10%	31.7	147 ▲ 10	28						
Living Conditions		33.4	151 ▼ -	28	Health		45.1	51.0	153 ▲ 1	29
Material Resources	20%	39.4	136 ▼ 10	28	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	84.0	15 ▼ -	1	
Nutrition	20%	44.4	160 ▼ 9	28	Preventative Interventions	15%	30.0	159 ▲ 4	28	
Basic Services	10%	35.2	130 ▲ 10	28	Care Systems	15%	11.9	163 ▲ 2	29	
Shelter	20%	14.9	151 ▲ 12	28	Mental Health	10%	58.0	142 ▼ 29	29	
Connectedness	15%	30.0	156 ▼ 16	29	Physical Health	20%	55.5	144 ▼ 14	28	
Protection from Harm	15%	37.7	157 ▼ 1	27	Longevity	30%	45.0	144 ▲ 3	29	
Education		24.9	158 ▼ 1	29	Natural Environment		44.7	40.5	162 ▼ 14	27
Pre-Primary Education	5%	5.1	161 ▼ 7	29	Emissions	15%	78.2	92 ▼ 81	12	
Primary Education	20%	53.7	147 ▼ 7	28	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	74.5	127 ▼ 30	17	
Secondary Education	30%	24.3	151 ▼ 1	28	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.0	147 ▲ 7	26	
Tertiary Education	20%	13.8	156 ▲ 5	29	Freshwater	20%	40.2	145 ▲ 4	26	
Adult Skills	25%	15.3	161 ▲ 2	29	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%				
					Preservation Efforts	15%	9.7	167 ▼ 2	29	



Afghanistan: Safety and Security (166th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

War and Civil Conflict (164th)						Terrorism (165th)									
Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
<b>20%</b> 24.1						<b>15%</b> 6.6									
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	219.618	615.741	166	166	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	37.740	204.337	164	159
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding: 0-9	1.0	4.0	4.0	156	155	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	48.064	189.036	166	163
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	12,060.8	91,116.1	149	160	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	14.909	44.694	166	163
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	104,664.9	66,655.1	167	163	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	2,201.4	103,954.9	164	162
<b>30%</b> 29.0						<b>25%</b> 34.2									
<b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (155th)</b>						<b>Violent Crime (152nd)</b>									
Political terror	PTS	index: 1-5	2.0	5.0	5.0	162	163	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.93	6.66	81	127
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	140	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey: 0-1	1.0	0.335	0.378	132	122
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	0.0	0.0	92	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0	12.0	163	167
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index: 0-4	1.0	4.0	4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding: 0-2	0.5	1.0	1.0	65	78								
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.049	0.435	140	150								
<b>10%</b> 52.6															
<b>Property Crime (158th)</b>															
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	20.0	40.0	124	158								
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	0.5	3.90	3.90	127	118								
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey: 1-7	1.0	4.11	4.11	139	116								



Afghanistan: Personal Freedom (127th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021		
<b>Agency (154th)</b>				<b>25%</b>	26.4		31.1	157	154	<b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (102nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	58.3		57.3	107	102
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	4.0		2.0	144	158	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		4.0	124	113		
Due process and rights	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.267		0.328	156	141	Guarantee of assembly and association	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.60	84	83		
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		2.0	154	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.771		0.786	95	84		
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	161	161											
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.31	134	110											
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.655		0.745	116	83											
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	27.6		27.6	119	133											
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.4		38.3	119	165											
<b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (82nd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	61.1		63.8	104	82	<b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (153rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	23.0		28.6	161	153
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	75.0		60.0	137	103	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.306		0.356	167	167		
Press freedom from physical repression	RfP	index, 0-100	1.0	37.4		40.2	118	112	Non-discriminatory civil justice	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.106		0.177	167	167		
Freedom of opinion and expression	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.597		0.586	78	72	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.248		0.414	166	154		
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.59		2.86	86	58	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	114		
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.820		0.815	75	59	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		10.0	120	132		
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.59		2.54	77	67	Freedom of belief and religion	W/P	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.422		0.413	148	150		
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.26	121	93		
<b>Social Tolerance (165th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	41.6		23.4	100	165										
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8		48.2	80	155											
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		3.2	72	162											
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.7		28.4	133	166											



Afghanistan: Governance (144th): Element and Indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	Global Rank 2021
<b>Executive Constraints (129th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.9		131	129	<b>Political Accountability (133rd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	31.9		149	133
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.27		1.29	116	114	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	149	147
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.38		1.48	102	80	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		5.0	121	101
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.420		0.335	126	141	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-1.0		-1.0	124	125
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	2.37		2.37	155	156	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.361		0.442	155	132
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.305		0.316	140	133									
<b>Rule of Law (134th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	32.4		142	134	<b>Government Integrity (149th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	18.3		162	149
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.00		3.00	108	116	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	1.0	0.66		0.89	160	140
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.03		2.23	149	140	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.18		3.18	80	88
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.84		4.84	134	120	Anti-corruption policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	161	119
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		3.3	109	110	Clientelism	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.749		0.820	135	155
									Legislative corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.56		0.65	162	157
									Judicial corruption	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.01		1.11	156	154
									Executive corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.904		0.866	154	152
									Public sector corruption	V-DEM	index, 0-1	0.5	0.958		0.892	165	157
<b>Government Effectiveness (143rd)</b>				<b>20%</b>	21.3		156	143	<b>Regulatory Quality (130th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	30.1		143	130
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.48		-1.46	159	153	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39		0.40	128	113
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	141	85	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.24	108	121
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.08		3.08	92	84	Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.47		3.47	142	117
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	152	129	Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	21.0		50.0	129	76
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		4.0	144	119	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.67		-1.12	161	147
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		5.0	147	80	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.350		0.339	144	152
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	146	144	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.76		2.76	136	125
									Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.416		0.479	106	76











Afghanistan: Infrastructure and Market Access (159th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank						2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank	
				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	2011	2021
<b>Communications (153rd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	24.4	34.7	150	153	<b>Energy (150th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	10.6	14.2	149	150
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.4	43.9	125	123	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.016	0.013	156	153		
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSM	index, 0-100	2.0	38.9	54.6	149	158	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.6	44.2	131	150		
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.004	0.052	158	156	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0	1.0	142	121		
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	3.6	11.4	135	152										
<b>Water (166th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	11.8	11.8	164	166	<b>Transport (152nd)</b>				<b>25%</b>	21.7	23.7	148	152
Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-72.1	-72.1	139	139	Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.24	1.98	154	167		
Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	59.1	59.1	157	157	Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	3,674.8	13,131.3	105	96		
Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.67	2.67	146	149	Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.66	2.66	144	149		
								Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	1.9	1.9	163	163		
								Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9	2.9	126	140		
								Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.5	3.5	155	156		
								Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.0120	0.0120	85	87		
<b>Border Administration (165th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	29.1	22.5	154	165	<b>Open Market Scale (135th)</b>				<b>5%</b>	14.9	15.5	121	135
Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.22	1.73	115	165	Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	3.20	4.07	114	123		
Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	180.7	174.0	156	158	Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0	0.0	105	105		
Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	651.4	611.8	157	155	Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.2	3.2	18	42		
								Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	39.3	39.3	81	93		
<b>Import Tariff Barriers (151st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	37.6	37.6	141	151	<b>Market Distortions (147th)</b>				<b>10%</b>	31.7	36.9	157	147
Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	20.25	20.25	136	141	Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	157	145		
Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.22	12.22	145	148	Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.93	3.93	132	135		
Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.421	6.421	51	48	Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	105.0	105.0	33	33		







Afghanistan: Health (153rd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2011	Value	2021	Global Rank		
					10-yr trend		2011	2021				2011	2021	2011	2021		
<b>Behavioural Risk Factors (15th)</b>			<b>10%</b>	84.0		82.8	15	15									
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.8		5.5	14	15	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	63.0		66.0	157	153
<i>Smoking</i>	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.1		17.1	53	71	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	60.0		64.0	157	151
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	930.3		909.4	33	32	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	63.0		66.0	150	152
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	15.2		17.4	135	144
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	36.0		65.2	162	162
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	154	144
<b>Care Systems (163rd)</b>			<b>15%</b>	11.9		22.4	165	163	<b>Mental Health (142nd)</b>			<b>10%</b>	58.0		50.5	113	142
<i>Healthcare coverage</i>	ILO	percentage	0.5	83.2		83.2	127	127	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.50	102	162
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.030		0.029	164	164	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	888.6		890.2	148	150
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.027		0.037	136	131	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	6.8		6.0	48	45
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	24.0		58.8	160	150									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	49.0		73.0	143	109									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	1.0		10.0	165	167									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.2		28.3	146	157									
<b>Physical Health (144th)</b>			<b>20%</b>	55.5		51.8	130	144	<b>Longevity (144th)</b>			<b>30%</b>	45.0		59.5	147	144
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.0		44.6	101	142	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,030.0		638.0	163	158
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.3		27.7	98	126	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	91.4		60.3	143	141
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,265.9		1,184.8	125	132	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	10.2		4.3	120	107
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,819.8		6,894.1	125	128	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	255.5		212.0	126	126
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.2		30.6	136	157	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	13.9		15.2	156	163



Afghanistan: Education (158th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Pre-Primary Education (161st)</b>				<b>5%</b>	5.1	5.1	154	161	<b>Primary Education (147th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	53.7	53.4	140	147
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.1	5.1	154	161	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	78.8	78.8	140	146		
								<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	59.4	58.7	137	141		
								<i>Primary education quality</i>	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	0.5	315.5	315.5	145	147		
<b>Secondary Education (151st)</b>				<b>30%</b>	24.3	26.3	150	151	<b>Tertiary Education (156th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	13.8	16.7	161	156
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.6	50.1	150	120	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	3.8	9.7	151	140		
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	36.9	36.5	136	143	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.0	9.4	159	140		
<i>Access to quality education</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.34	0.82	114	149	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.000	0.000	77	92		
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	Ang&AI	score, 0-625	2.0	336.9	336.9	157	158	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.67	3.67	145	144		
								<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.16	3.16	154	157		
<b>Adult Skills (161st)</b>				<b>25%</b>	15.3	21.6	163	161									
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.45	43.02	160	159										
<i>Education level of adult population</i>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.13	0.19	157	151										
<i>Women's average years in school</i>	IHME	years	1.0	0.8	1.0	167	167										
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.695	0.626	161	156										
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.32	3.32	143	144										



Afghanistan: Natural Environment (162nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

				2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021					2011	Value 10-yr trend	2021	Global Rank 2011	2021
<b>Emissions (92nd)</b>				<b>15%</b>	78.2	66.3	11	92	<b>Exposure to Air Pollution (127th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	74.5	64.3	97	127
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.799	0.743	52	61	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	13.937	19.906	125	115		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.897	0.748	23	99	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	2.0	1,084.9	1,627.2	89	126		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.82	0.64	5	72	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	67.1	73.4	129	97		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.805	0.759	24	44										
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.573	0.343	138	160										
<b>Forest, Land and Soil (147th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	28.0	29.5	154	147	<b>Freshwater (145th)</b>				<b>20%</b>	40.2	39.8	149	145
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.85	1.85	150	150	Renewable water resources	FAO	m <sup>3</sup> per person	1.0	2,454.0	1,839.0	114	119		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7	3.7	149	149	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.72	0.67	54	47	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	43.02	43.02	134	134		
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.7	61.3	111	111		
<b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>				<b>15%</b>					<b>Preservation Efforts (167th)</b>				<b>15%</b>	9.7	6.4	165	167
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.100	0.105	167	167		
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0						
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	1.32	1.49	158	157		
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	2.870	2.870	162	163		
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	0.0	0.0	162	163		
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	45.5	30.4	95	148		

# Glossary

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
Ang&al	Angrist et al. (2021)
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
GVS	World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
RsF	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)