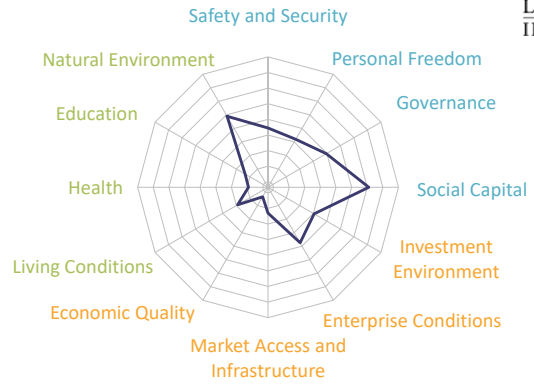
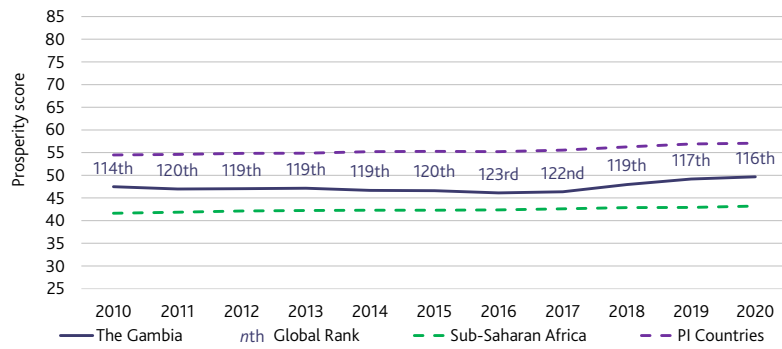


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	47.5		49.7	116	▼ 2	12
Inclusive Societies	54.2		55.7	74	▲ 3	10
Safety and Security	69.1		67.1	92	▼ 15	11
Personal Freedom	44.4		50.9	97	▲ 15	22
Governance	45.2		46.2	82	▲ 12	11
Social Capital	58.2		58.7	39	▼ 4	2
Open Economies	41.2		42.3	123	▼ 8	17
Investment Environment	48.3		48.0	100	▼ 7	10
Enterprise Conditions	51.9		53.9	86	▼ 13	12
Market Access and Infrastructure	32.7		35.3	135	▼ 13	20
Economic Quality	32.0		32.0	154	▲ 6	38
Empowered People	47.0		51.0	128	▼ 4	15
Living Conditions	45.3		53.9	123	▲ 5	12
Health	53.8		54.8	143	▼ 14	28
Education	30.3		37.8	134	▲ 10	21
Natural Environment	58.6		57.3	63	▼ 8	6

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
War and Civil Conflict	20%	84.0	111	24	Agency	25%	48.7	118	24
Terrorism	15%	100.0	1	1	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	44.6	80	16
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	73.1	64	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	36.0	105	27
Violent Crime	25%	39.1	129	31	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	47.5	105	26
Property Crime	10%	56.1	156	40	Social Tolerance	15%	44.0	55	10
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Executive Constraints	15%	54.1	60	10	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	58.0	126	21
Political Accountability	15%	47.1	90	17	Social Networks	20%	71.7	48	1
Rule of Law	15%	49.4	70	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	48.6	31	4
Government Integrity	20%	38.5	109	11	Institutional Trust	20%	67.2	51	11
Government Effectiveness	20%	49.5	77	11	Civic and Social Participation	20%	45.4	34	7
Regulatory Quality	15%	33.3	140	32					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Property Rights	30%	49.3	101	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	45.0	116	18
Investor Protection	20%	42.6	118	19	Environment for Business Creation	25%	56.7	65	6
Contract Enforcement	20%	39.4	118	24	Burden of Regulation	25%	44.5	89	17
Financing Ecosystem	20%	45.9	134	26	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	60.6	72	13
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	79.1	8	2	Price Distortions	10%	70.2	32	5
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Communications	25%	26.2	134	19	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.0	155	43
Resources	20%	18.7	149	35	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	49.7	59	9
Transport	25%	34.9	125	21	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	20.0	159	41
Border Administration	5%	38.9	132	28	Dynamism	15%	22.7	94	16
Open Market Scale	5%	8.7	118	26	Labour Force Engagement	20%	35.5	152	42
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	29.9	155	43					
Market Distortions	15%	65.7	87	10					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Material Resources	20%	29.8	126	14	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	79.4	29	23
Nutrition	20%	58.2	102	4	Preventative Interventions	15%	80.3	129	23
Basic Services	10%	56.3	127	13	Care Systems	15%	31.6	142	30
Shelter	20%	37.4	140	25	Mental Health	10%	55.7	138	31
Connectedness	15%	37.1	136	26	Physical Health	20%	43.7	153	35
Protection from Harm	15%	60.4	91	12	Longevity	30%	49.1	147	29
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Sub-Saharan Africa Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education	5%	18.1	108	9	Emissions	15%	74.3	69	22
Primary Education	20%	43.7	139	25	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	89.6	46	14
Secondary Education	30%	35.0	121	13	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	53.6	29	7
Tertiary Education	20%	22.8	108	11	Freshwater	20%	51.8	85	8
Adult Skills	25%	22.3	153	37	Oceans	15%	45.6	92	21
					Preservation Efforts	15%	40.4	113	25



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (111th)			20%	84.0		79.6	104	111	Terrorism (1st)			15%	100.0		100.0	1	1
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	130	153	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (64th)			30%	73.1		79.2	64	64	Violent Crime (129th)			25%	39.1		36.6	115	129
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		2.0	72	44	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.3		6.3	117	126
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	63	62
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	17	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.5		44.5	96	149
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		1.0	65	78									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.0		0.0	151	1									
Property Crime (156th)			10%	56.1		32.7	116	156									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	30.4		43.4	159	163									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		5.2	33	34									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		4.7	36	65									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (118th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (80th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	
				48.7	10-yr trend	44.0	2010	2020					93	118	20%	44.6	10-yr trend
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		6.0	107	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	5.0		6.0	117	96
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	92	88	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.68	73	56
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.84	142	61
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.47	76	69									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.87	69	23									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	32.3		33.9	105	107									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.2		65.6	44	138									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (105th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	
				36.0	10-yr trend	55.3	2010	2020					137	105	20%	47.5	10-yr trend
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	81.0		87.0	147	156	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	108	105
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	45.1		30.6	141	77	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.70		0.70	32	22
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.63		0.63	65	54	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	109	103
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		3.0	144	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.37		0.67	138	108	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	8.0		8.0	102	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	1.0		2.0	138	90	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.75	47	35
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.4	57	111
Social Tolerance (55th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	
				15%	10-yr trend	52.0	2010	2020					55	55	15%	10-yr trend	52.0
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		72.0	101	69									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0		8.0	100	134									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		84.0	6	11									



Executive Constraints (60th)														Political Accountability (90th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020													
Executive Constraints (60th)			15%	54.1		54.1	63	60	Political Accountability (90th)			15%	47.1		62.4	117	90										
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.98		1.98	45	40	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	40										
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.35		1.35	113	106	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.0	105	84										
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.80	39	32	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-5.0		4.0	142	110										
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		3.3	129	132	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	157	160										
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	73	63																			
Rule of Law (70th)														Government Integrity (109th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020										
Rule of Law (70th)			15%	49.4		47.5	65	70	Government Integrity (109th)			20%	38.5		37.0	105	109										
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		3.8	46	73	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.47		1.47	74	70										
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.93		2.93	80	82	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.1	43	46										
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.8		5.8	77	65	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.33		0.33	151	144										
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.7	40	24	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	155	154										
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.0		4.5	24	41										
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	4.0		4.0	151	160										
Government Effectiveness (77th)														Regulatory Quality (140th)													
Indicator	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank													
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020										
Government Effectiveness (77th)			20%	49.5		49.2	79	77	Regulatory Quality (140th)			15%	33.3		29.1	117	140										
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.7		-0.6	119	117	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.4		-0.6	99	114										
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	66	61	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	141	144										
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.0	15	30	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.7	36	49										
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	72	68	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.23		0.23	160	160										
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	39	38																			
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	86	81																			
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	73	70																			



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (126th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (48th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			20%	58.0	58.0	127	126				20%	71.7	74.5	33	48
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	69.0	69.0	138	133	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0	92.0	9	52
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.4	69.4	85	91	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	77.0	86	93
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0	28.0	60	17
Interpersonal Trust (31st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (51st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	48.6	46.7	25	31				20%	67.2	58.3	20	51
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	23.1	23.1	72	74	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0	64.0	39	92
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.0	70.0	3	9	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0	3.9	30	35
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	75.0	23	29
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0	57.0	31	67
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0	65.0	19	46
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	79.0	68.0	50	98
Civic and Social Participation (34th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020					2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	45.4	55.7	66	34								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	28.0	59.0	68	9								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	41.7	42.0	123	132								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0	30.0	29	25								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0	24.0	15	37								

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (101st)			30%	49.3		49.1	87	101	Investor Protection (118th)			20%	42.6		40.8	95	118
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.5	55	61	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	114
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.45		0.45	124	117	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	27.9		27.8	96	106
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		4.1	52	77	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.1		4.5	48	80
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.0		9.5	115	116	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.3	148	148
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	50.2		50.9	128	133	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.7		4.0	155	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	87	79									
Contract Enforcement (118th)			20%	39.4		39.8	111	118	Financing Ecosystem (134th)			20%	45.9		44.3	119	134
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	5.0		5.0	127	140	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	40.3		40.3	130	136
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	261.7		252.7	127	127	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.5	140	124
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	6.8		6.8	42	36	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.4	83	131
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.66	75	78	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	78
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.0		7.8	103	110
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.0	41	73
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (8th)			10%	79.1		82.8	31	8									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.9		5.1	33	60									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	76.9		76.9	19	12									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	1.0		1.0	1	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		5.4	15	23									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	6.8		10.0	33	1									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Domestic Market Contestability (116th)			30%	45.0		41.4	103	116	Environment for Business Creation (65th)			25%	56.7		66.1	76	65
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	120	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	118	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	58.0		84.6	136	102
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.0	35	49	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.9	64	57
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	11.7		19.0	24	69
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		4.6	67	38
Burden of Regulation (89th)			25%	44.5		52.0	97	89	Labour Market Flexibility (72nd)			10%	60.6		50.9	21	72
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	5	10	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.8	13	43
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	7.3		2.5	93	23	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.1	110	43
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	48.0		49.0	136	155	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	26.0		52.0	74	163
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	376.0		326.0	129	136	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	59.6		71.4	91	62	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.7		5.1	18	64
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	3.5		3.5	160	163									
Price Distortions (32nd)			10%	70.2		68.6	20	32									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.10		4.00	41	56									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	0.7		0.7	16	21									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (134th)			25%	26.2		42.1	127	134	Resources (149th)		20%	18.7		18.8	142	149	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	34.3		46.8	119	119	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	146	140
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	41.7		65.6	125	136	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	41.7		49.6	143	143
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	142	143	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		1.0	101	121
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.9		19.8	115	138	<i>Gross fixed water assets</i>	IBNET	<i>USD per population served</i>	1.0	-60.9		-60.9	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	68.9		68.9	154	154
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.0	79	109
Transport (125th)			25%	34.9		33.6	113	125	Border Administration (132nd)		5%	38.9		36.4	98	132	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.5		2.5	98	129	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.1	99	147
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	150.1		293.3	162	163	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	69.0		69.0	98	109
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.0		3.9	66	75	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	247.8		247.8	85	87
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.0		7.0	145	149									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.7	56	84									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	33.1		33.1	70	70									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	1.40		1.40	1	1									
Open Market Scale (118th)			5%	8.7		15.5	150	118	Import Tariff Barriers (155th)		5%	29.9		33.4	159	155	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.7		0.8	144	149	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	9.2		21.4	151	139
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	165	165	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	13.7		14.3	154	158
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		3.3	49	47	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.7		6.7	22	18
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	17.5		58.5	139	21									
Market Distortions (87th)			15%	65.7		55.9	63	87									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.3	40	89									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	154.0		154.0	28	28									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Fiscal Sustainability (155th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Macroeconomic Stability (59th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (155th)				25%	42.0		32.4	143	155	Macroeconomic Stability (59th)				10%	49.7		66.3	145	59
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-1.6		-2.6	41	98	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-0.5		1.6	154	88		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	39.5		86.6	97	147	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.3		0.6	77	29		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	15.9		15.9	153	152											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	9.1		9.1	139	127											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.3		8.6	159	158											
Productivity and Competitiveness (159th)				30%	20.0		18.3	158	159	Dynamism (94th)				15%	22.7		29.4	115	94
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	5,325.0		5,356.6	142	147	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.5		0.5	116	127		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.8		-0.8	125	128	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.9	135	128		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.5	159	159	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		4.2	63	31		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.3		0.0	127	153											
Labour Force Engagement (152nd)				20%	35.5		37.0	155	152										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	59.7		60.7	132	132											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	50.6		52.5	115	120											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	25.1		26.5	132	135											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	9.3		9.1	119	124											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	12.7		12.5	75	85											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Material Resources (126th)			20%	29.8	45.3	136	126	Nutrition (102nd)			20%	58.2	67.2	114	102
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	48.1	48.6	136	143	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.8	61.5	144	126
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	45.3	10.1	139	108	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	12.9	10.2	100	103
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	69.6	37.8	135	117	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	7.4	6.0	115	118
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	86.8	72.5	131	122	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	27.7	13.6	108	87
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	20.5	22.7	121	131								
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	53.2	53.2	134	118								
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.5	45.7	118	114								
Basic Services (127th)			10%	56.3	62.5	120	127	Shelter (140th)			20%	37.4	39.8	142	140
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	40.9	60.3	133	134	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.8	52.6	163	144
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	76.0	78.0	117	127	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	35.7	35.7	111	113
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	63.4	71.9	104	102	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.1	3.3	148	151
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	47.7	39.2	119	134	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,356.3	2,776.1	139	145
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,059.4	2,193.0	130	131								
Connectedness (136th)			15%	37.1	44.9	125	136	Protection from Harm (91st)			15%	60.4	69.8	100	91
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.1	19.1	128	157	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	781.6	706.1	59	73
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	15.2	15.2	131	154	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.5	1.4	65	83
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	54.0	90.7	118	74	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,533.0	1,450.3	103	111
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	77.0	77.0	74	74	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	23.6	14.7	162	125
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.4	42.7	129	139								
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	38.9	36.3	126	137								



Behavioural Risk Factors (29th)														Preventative Interventions (129th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		10%	79.4		78.7	29	29			15%	80.3		68.5	86	129												
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	7.6	10.3	48	50	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	96.0	93.0	48	76												
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.2	15.6	63	56	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0	91.0	82	95												
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,379.3	1,403.6	16	16	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0	93.0	13	67												
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	12.7	8.1	141	161												
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.8	99.0	58	38												
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	0.00	1	144												
Care Systems (142nd)														Mental Health (138th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		15%	31.6		34.7	119	142			10%	55.7		54.5	131	138												
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.1	0.1	42	42	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.74	0.63	80	120												
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.06	0.07	143	140	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	713.6	713.8	152	157												
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.02	0.04	137	131	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	12.3	10.0	96	93												
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.1	57.2	134	148																				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	69.0	60.0	107	138																				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	6.0	29.0	150	153																				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.9	42.4	106	125																				
Physical Health (153rd)														Longevity (147th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		20%	43.7		46.1	149	153			30%	49.1		56.1	136	147												
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	54.0	59.3	167	163	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	690.0	597.0	152	156												
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.2	41.6	145	155	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	83.1	58.4	133	138												
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,602.5	1,229.4	139	137	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	17.5	13.0	141	141												
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,898.5	6,880.8	84	82	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	279.3	251.6	133	143												
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.6	29.1	143	132	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.0	15.3	158	160												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (108th)			5%	18.1		35.7	125	108	Primary Education (139th)			20%	43.7		55.7	145	139
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.1		35.7	125	108	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	64.0		76.8	156	149
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	65.5		74.8	131	124
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	270.0		270.0	154	154
Secondary Education (121st)			30%	35.0		39.7	125	121	Tertiary Education (108th)			20%	22.8		28.7	125	108
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	39.9		39.9	129	139	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.2		2.7	164	163
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.0		56.3	105	120	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.8		10.1	156	135
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.2		2.3	124	81	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	331.9		331.9	135	138	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.65		5.06	44	30
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.2	79	69
Adult Skills (153rd)			25%	22.3		28.8	155	153									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	42.0		50.8	155	153									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12		0.15	160	158									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	2.9		3.5	153	153									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72		0.67	164	163									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	119	84									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (69th)			15%	74.3	71.3	46	69	Exposure to Air Pollution (46th)			15%	89.6	88.1	39	46
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.83	0.80	37	36	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	0.0	0.0	1	1
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.88	0.86	42	67	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	586.0	673.0	57	73
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.73	0.68	26	55	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8	72.2	92	91
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.50	120	126								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65	0.65	115	123								
Forest, Land and Soil (29th)			20%	53.6	53.2	32	29	Freshwater (85th)			20%	51.8	50.5	84	85
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	46.9	48.4	39	35	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	5,198.0	3,808.0	83	88
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.5	1.5	21	21	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	7.2	7.2	107	107
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.84	0.87	96	102	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.0	3.0	54	54
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.8	70.7	72	78
Oceans (92nd)			15%	45.6	46.0	93	92	Preservation Efforts (113th)			15%	40.4	38.2	83	113
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	20.5	20.5	46	43	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.1	4.1	140	143
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	25.3	25.3	100	100	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	0.1	107	108
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.0	50.0	85	81	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	34.7	34.7	88	95
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	53.7	53.7	47	55
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	21.0	63	65
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	62.1	50.2	33	90

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.