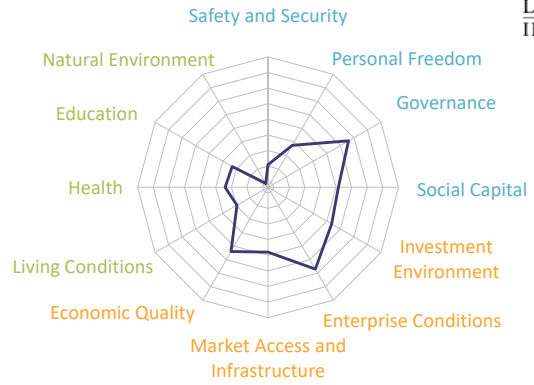
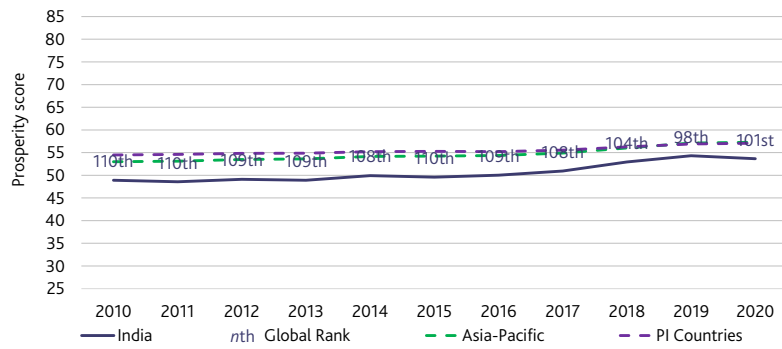

























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	48.9		53.6	101	▲ 9	19
Inclusive Societies	49.7		52.1	95	▲ 14	17
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Safety and Security Personal Freedom Governance Social Capital 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 47.1 50.8 55.8 44.9 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 51.8 47.6 57.1 51.9 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 139 106 49 78 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▲ 13 ▼ 16 ▲ 5 ▲ 46 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 24 15 9 22
Open Economies	48.8		56.3	71	▲ 8	14
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Environment Enterprise Conditions Market Access and Infrastructure Economic Quality 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 51.5 52.8 44.3 46.6 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 56.7 62.6 55.4 50.3 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 74 47 85 73 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▲ 4 ▲ 22 ▲ 2 ▲ 21 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 13 10 15 17
Empowered People	48.3		52.6	124	▼ 1	26
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Living Conditions Health Education Natural Environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 45.9 58.9 47.3 41.1 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 54.0 66.3 48.7 41.2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 122 113 115 162 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▲ 4 ▲ 4 ▼ 4 ▼ 1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 24 24 23 28

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank		
	Safety and Security	47.1		51.8	139	▲ 13	24		Personal Freedom	50.8		47.6	106	▼ 16	15
War and Civil Conflict	20%	50.8		61.4	137	▲ 15	25	Agency	25%	47.3		48.7	101	▼ 4	17
Terrorism	15%	88.1		76.0	130	▲ 4	22	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	72.9		49.3	107	▼ 39	14
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	16.6		37.5	141	▲ 18	23	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	74.2		61.1	87	▼ 31	12
Violent Crime	25%	43.9		41.6	109	▼ 12	26	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	27.6		30.6	138	▲ 7	21
Property Crime	10%	78.0		65.1	77	▼ 44	19	Social Tolerance	15%	26.7		48.1	70	▲ 52	12
	Governance	55.8		57.1	49	▲ 5	9		Social Capital	44.9		51.9	78	▲ 46	22
Executive Constraints	15%	58.3		57.7	51	-	9	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	48.5		37.5	156	▼ 9	28
Political Accountability	15%	81.0		81.6	47	▲ 1	7	Social Networks	20%	51.5		53.4	140	▼ 16	23
Rule of Law	15%	49.9		51.1	55	▲ 8	10	Interpersonal Trust	20%	30.2		37.1	78	▲ 33	20
Government Integrity	20%	47.7		50.6	55	▲ 9	9	Institutional Trust	20%	59.8		70.2	17	▲ 22	6
Government Effectiveness	20%	57.7		60.5	46	▲ 11	9	Civic and Social Participation	20%	34.6		61.4	14	▲ 100	6
Regulatory Quality	15%	42.1		42.3	79	▲ 6	16								
	Investment Environment	51.5		56.7	74	▲ 4	13		Enterprise Conditions	52.8		62.6	47	▲ 22	10
Property Rights	30%	53.5		56.9	70	▲ 2	12	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	65.2		62.0	53	-	10
Investor Protection	20%	55.7		69.2	31	▲ 22	10	Environment for Business Creation	25%	56.5		70.6	44	▲ 33	11
Contract Enforcement	20%	31.0		43.4	103	▲ 47	17	Burden of Regulation	25%	34.3		65.2	34	▲ 122	9
Financing Ecosystem	20%	73.8		69.7	41	▼ 11	12	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	61.3		57.7	36	▼ 17	11
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	33.2		32.1	141	▲ 4	23	Price Distortions	10%	44.4		42.3	119	▼ 18	24
	Market Access and Infrastructure	44.3		55.4	85	▲ 2	15		Economic Quality	46.6		50.3	73	▲ 21	17
Communications	25%	28.0		57.5	108	▲ 16	20	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	54.9		58.0	60	▲ 23	16
Resources	20%	50.4		52.9	81	▼ 4	16	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	70.1		75.9	9	▲ 12	5
Transport	25%	59.1		64.6	25	▲ 4	8	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	52.9		55.9	54	▲ 11	12
Border Administration	5%	40.6		54.1	61	▲ 22	11	Dynamism	15%	26.3		37.2	64	▲ 31	12
Open Market Scale	5%	13.6		36.2	78	▲ 37	15	Labour Force Engagement	20%	30.2		29.4	163	▼ 1	28
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	31.2		30.7	162	▼ 4	27								
Market Distortions	15%	54.3		55.0	89	▲ 3	13								
	Living Conditions	45.9		54.0	122	▲ 4	24		Health	58.9		66.3	113	▲ 4	24
Material Resources	20%	31.4		40.3	130	▲ 4	26	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	81.3		85.3	5	▲ 17	1
Nutrition	20%	42.5		46.4	150	▼ 3	27	Preventative Interventions	15%	52.4		77.4	101	▲ 41	19
Basic Services	10%	57.5		72.3	115	▲ 2	21	Care Systems	15%	27.3		41.0	121	▲ 7	24
Shelter	20%	58.7		52.3	122	▼ 8	22	Mental Health	10%	54.9		53.9	139	▼ 4	29
Connectedness	15%	38.1		68.3	69	▲ 51	13	Physical Health	20%	66.4		61.4	121	▼ 11	25
Protection from Harm	15%	52.9		58.2	139	▼ 13	19	Longevity	30%	66.7		74.4	114	▲ 1	24
	Education	47.3		48.7	115	▼ 4	23		Natural Environment	41.1		41.2	162	▼ 1	28
Pre-Primary Education	5%	26.3		26.3	124	▼ 10	22	Emissions	15%	65.8		61.3	135	▼ 19	20
Primary Education	20%	73.5		74.4	110	▲ 1	24	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	36.3		33.2	167	▼ 1	29
Secondary Education	30%	44.6		44.3	114	▼ 9	25	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	27.5		28.6	145	▲ 3	25
Tertiary Education	20%	35.8		33.3	90	▼ 16	18	Freshwater	20%	39.6		40.6	125	▼ 2	25
Adult Skills	25%	42.8		50.4	127	▲ 2	24	Oceans	15%	42.1		41.9	106	▲ 2	19
								Preservation Efforts	15%	40.3		46.0	71	▲ 13	14



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (137th)			20%	50.8		61.4	152	137	Terrorism (130th)		15%	88.1		76.0	134	130	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.1227		0.4885	133	124	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.5670		0.3028	133	117
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	7.0		5.0	167	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	1.1951		0.4882	137	110
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	405.0941		343.9651	128	122	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.2747		0.6511	128	122
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	15.7954		8.7667	43	37	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		1,319.5	1	157
Politically Related Terror and Violence (141st)			30%	16.6		37.5	159	141	Violent Crime (109th)		25%	43.9		41.6	97	109	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		3.5	139	132	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	3.8		3.2	81	83
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.30	130	152
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.8		64.1	37	73
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	123	125									
Property Crime (77th)			10%	78.0		65.1	33	77									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	7.4		11.1	19	71									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.2		4.4	53	89									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		4.3	63	97									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (101st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	47.3		48.7	97	101			20%	72.9		49.3	68	107	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	10.0		8.0	56	69
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.40	104	103	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.59	72	89
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	85	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78		0.36	92	134
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.49	75	63									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.57	124	117									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	43.2		45.7	61	68									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	64.2		85.8	99	53									
			20%	74.2		61.1	56	87			20%	27.6		30.6	145	138	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (87th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (138th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	33.0		43.0	51	61	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.47	114	133
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	41.2		45.3	130	131	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.43		0.40	129	138
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.58	48	73	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.50	127	117
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		2.0	45	99	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		1.0	111	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.92		0.70	25	103	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		12.0	150	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.56	76	117
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.5	162	143
			15%	26.7		48.1	122	70									
Social Tolerance (70th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		72.0	94	69									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0		45.0	58	40									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.0		51.0	144	118									



India: Governance (49th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (51st)			15%	58.3		57.7	51	51	Political Accountability (47th)			15%	81.0		81.6	48	47
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	2.10		2.01	39	36	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		8.0	48	49
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.70		1.73	59	53	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	2.0		2.0	45	39
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.73		0.73	52	49	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	39	37
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	70	65	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.71	60	32
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.41	112	95									
Rule of Law (55th)			15%	49.9		51.1	63	55	Government Integrity (55th)			20%	47.7		50.6	64	55
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.4	44	52	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.24		1.30	101	93
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.61		2.67	114	110	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7		4.6	57	33
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	6.7		7.5	52	37	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.59	85	49
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.1	34	53	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	40	51
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2		4.4	60	50
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	60.0		49.0	43	81
Government Effectiveness (46th)			20%	57.7		60.5	57	46	Regulatory Quality (79th)			15%	42.1		42.3	85	79
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.0		0.3	68	56	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-0.4		-0.2	97	85
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	38	43	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.41	135	130
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		4.5	66	19	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.4	20	24
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	48	47	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.40	114	112
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		6.0	82	56									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	38	35									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	43	44									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (156th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (140th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			20%	48.5	37.5	147	156				20%	51.5	53.4	124	140
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0	56.0	142	156	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.0	74.0	124	152
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0	56.0	133	148	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.0	81.0	110	70
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	15.0	20.0	75	46
Interpersonal Trust (78th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (17th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020					2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020
			20%	30.2	37.1	111	78				20%	59.8	70.2	39	17
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	23.3	17.6	71	105	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	73.0	74.0	47	63
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0	60.0	126	41	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3	4.2	113	32
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.0	82.0	7	17
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.0	76.0	15	11
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	70.0	79.0	32	17
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.0	88.0	8	22
Civic and Social Participation (14th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank									
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010	2,020								
			20%	34.6	61.4	114	14								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	19.0	37.0	106	37								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	58.2	67.4	95	62								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	13.0	33.0	121	15								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	12.0	40.0	133	1								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (70th)			30%	53.5		56.9	72	70	Investor Protection (31st)		20%	55.7		69.2	53	31	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.4	50	64	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	6.0		7.5	107	110
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.64	64	44	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	22.9		71.6	114	26
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		4.4	67	57	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.5		4.7	25	68
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.5		14.0	109	84	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	8.0		8.7	4	3
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	47.9		49.6	137	138	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.7		7.3	61	22
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	52	59									
Contract Enforcement (103rd)			20%	31.0		43.4	150	103	Financing Ecosystem (41st)		20%	73.8		69.7	30	41	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	8.0		10.5	64	45	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	15.8		15.1	48	62
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	473.3		481.7	162	163	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.7	40	43
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	10.3		10.3	105	103	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.3	27	13
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.61	163	110	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	48	107
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	9.3		14.6	92	69
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.9		4.6	25	92
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	7.0		7.0	22	51
Restrictions on International Investment (141st)			10%	33.2		32.1	145	141									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		4.5	81	98									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	146	154									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		5.0	137	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.2		4.5	68	71									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.3		0.3	135	157									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value			Global Rank						Value			Global Rank		
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Domestic Market Contestability (53rd)			30%	65.2		62.0	53	53	Environment for Business Creation (44th)				25%	56.5		70.6	77	44
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		8.0	101	46	
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		7.0	68	51	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		81.2	145	119	
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.2	21	39	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.3	20	38	
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	14.5		9.4	37	23	
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.2	52	77	
Burden of Regulation (34th)			25%	34.3		65.2	156	34	Labour Market Flexibility (36th)				10%	61.3		57.7	19	36
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		4.3	117	20	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.5	41	66	
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	6.7		1.9	83	17	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		4.2	17	42	
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	74.0		12.0	162	68	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	56.0		15.7	120	75	
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	252.9		275.4	83	123	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	9	9	
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	16.4		65.4	161	95	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.8	51	104	
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		14.0	36	7										
Price Distortions (119th)			10%	44.4		42.3	101	119										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.21		3.98	33	57										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	14.3		12.3	149	149										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (108th)			25%	28.0		57.5	124	108	Resources (81st)		20%	50.4		52.9	77	81	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	33.1		48.2	124	111	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.1		0.3	113	105
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	43.9		94.7	122	70	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.9		85.7	55	37
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.4		1.3	102	118	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	6.0		6.0	25	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	4.4		20.1	126	137	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	64.2		64.2	102	102
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	194.1		194.1	112	112
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.4	73	93
Transport (25th)			25%	59.1		64.6	29	25	Border Administration (61st)		5%	40.6		54.1	83	61	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.2		3.2	38	47	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		3.0	49	42
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	682,491.4		#####	6	4	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	131.9		37.5	142	72
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.5	35	49	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	291.5		163.5	100	55
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	48.2		55.5	21	26									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		4.5	102	47									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	136.0		142.7	23	22									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	80	76									
Open Market Scale (78th)			5%	13.6		36.2	115	78	Import Tariff Barriers (162nd)		5%	31.2		30.7	158	162	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	6.0		20.0	80	96	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	10.8		13.4	150	152
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	5.4		19.3	76	74	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	12.4		13.0	148	152
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.4		4.2	145	138	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.9		4.9	123	114
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	7.7		8.8	154	155									
Market Distortions (89th)			15%	54.3		55.0	92	89									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	89	90									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.5	82	66									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	552.0		552.0	84	84									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (60th)				25%	54.9		58.0	83	60	Macroeconomic Stability (9th)				10%	70.1		75.9	21	9
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-9.5		-7.4	153	156	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.3		5.7	27	7		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	47.5		43.9	108	70	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.1		1.2	67	82		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	56.0		56.0	54	54											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	4.5		3.2	72	53											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	35.6		29.4	15	36											
Productivity and Competitiveness (54th)				30%	52.9		55.9	65	54	Dynamism (64th)				15%	26.3		37.2	95	64
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	12,618.5		22,389.1	116	99	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1		0.1	153	155		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.3		0.5	59	48	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	9.4		22.0	81	77		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	88	83	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.7	53	19		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	4.8		2.8	43	56											
Labour Force Engagement (163rd)				20%	30.2		29.4	162	163										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	57.0		52.1	140	148											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	28.2		22.0	151	161											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	16.4		23.7	147	137											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.6		5.4	69	84											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	19.7		23.3	110	133											



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										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Material Resources (130th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Nutrition (150th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	31.4		40.3	134		130				20%	42.5		46.4
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	29.8		21.9	95	82	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.0		52.1	79	106
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.2		21.2	135	125	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	19.2		14.5	121	118
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	75.2		60.4	140	133	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	20.0		17.3	165	165
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	92.5		86.8	144	139	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	47.8		34.7	157	146
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	15.4		29.6	126	126									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.4		51.9	117	112									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.6		42.1	114	122									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Basic Services (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Shelter (122nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	57.5		72.3	117		115				20%	58.7		52.3
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	72.3		95.2	113	104	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.8		50.2	69	135
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	84.5		92.7	105	97	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	45.6		45.6	125	126
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	44.1		43.7	120	124	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	31.0		41.0	119	120
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	33.8		59.5	129	119	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,176.6		1,413.6	119	118
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,370.0		2,165.6	131	129									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Connectedness (69th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Protection from Harm (139th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	38.1		68.3	120		69				15%	52.9		58.2
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	35.0		80.0	90	51	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	943.3		801.1	88	91
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.3		28.7	121	124	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	14.4		13.0	130	135
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	16.8		90.4	154	77	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,001.8		1,732.6	141	136
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	61.0		61.0	105	105	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	16.6		16.5	133	139
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	68.4		73.6	29	19									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.2		67.8	41	39									



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (5th)			10%	81.3	85.3	22	5	Preventative Interventions (101st)			15%	52.4	77.4	142	101
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	2.7	3.9	4	3	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	70.0	89.0	149	111
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.4	11.6	58	20	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	72.0	90.0	140	99
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,755.6	1,602.2	38	35	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	29.0	89.0	161	106
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	48.1	47.8	73	83
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	74.2	79.3	148	153
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (121st)			15%	27.3	41.0	128	121	Mental Health (139th)			10%	54.9	53.9	135	139
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	87.5	87.5	129	129	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.76	0.60	62	132
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.09	0.08	131	130	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	609.6	572.8	107	89
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.08	0.16	109	99	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	18.7	16.5	143	148
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	52.3	81.4	133	121								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	42.0	74.0	154	111								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	29.9	29.9	66	152								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.4	70.3	104	49								
Physical Health (121st)			20%	66.4	61.4	110	121	Longevity (114th)			30%	66.7	74.4	115	114
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.5	44.4	96	137	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	255.0	145.0	117	112
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	26.4	33.4	97	131	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	64.6	36.6	121	117
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	751.1	698.5	113	116	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	9.6	5.7	115	112
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,978.3	6,976.8	103	105	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	199.2	176.6	102	108
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.5	25.8	72	92	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.1	18.0	111	105



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Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020	
Pre-Primary Education (124th)			5%	26.3		26.3	114	124							
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	26.3		26.3	114	124							
Primary Education (110th)			20%	73.5		74.4	111	110							
Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.7		92.3	98	95							
Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	76.9		76.8	122	123							
Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	417.0		417.0	81	81							
Secondary Education (114th)			30%	44.6		44.3	105	114							
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.6		61.6	105	112							
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	70.1		70.1	95	107							
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.9		0.8	144	147							
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	378.5		378.5	102	109							
Tertiary Education (90th)			20%	35.8		33.3	74	90							
Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	16.0		28.1	109	97							
Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	37.7		34.9	64	78							
Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	59	56							
Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53		3.82	56	132							
Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.2	46	68							
Adult Skills (127th)			25%	42.8		50.4	129	127							
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.8		74.4	133	131							
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.33		0.40	118	110							
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	4.9		5.8	134	134							
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.46		0.41	130	131							
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.4	60	59							



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Emissions (135th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Exposure to Air Pollution (167th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	65.8		61.3	116	135					15%	36.3		33.2	166	167
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.66		0.61	109	126	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	78.4		85.0	164	165		
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.65	117	137	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,849.3		1,886.4	163	165		
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.54	99	127	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.4		86.0	38	18		
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.52	108	122											
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.75		0.76	65	65											
Forest, Land and Soil (145th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (125th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	27.5		28.6	148	145					20%	39.6		40.6	123	125
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.1		23.8	94	94	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	1,620.0		1,427.0	129	129		
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.9		3.9	160	160	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	19.2		19.2	83	82		
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.92		0.89	118	108	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.2		44.8	133	136		
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.2		75.4	77	58		
Oceans (106th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (71st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	42.1		41.9	108	106					15%	40.3		46.0	84	71
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	10.1		12.0	23	21	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6.0		6.0	132	134		
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	32.5		32.5	93	93	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	98	98		
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	28.0		29.0	121	121	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	74.9		74.8	25	30		
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	17.6		19.5	142	143		
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	23.0		23.0	17	18		
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.5		76.7	83	14		

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.