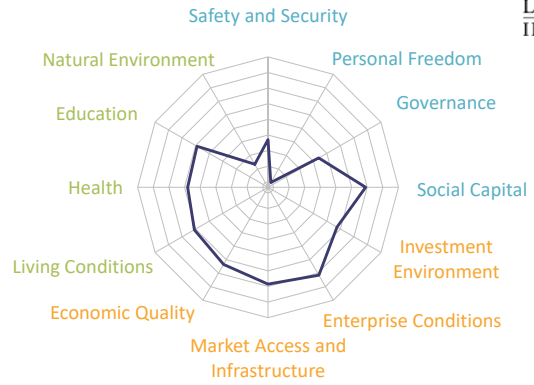
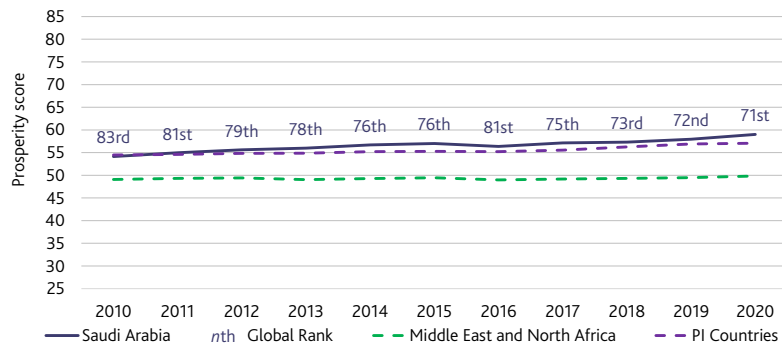


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	54.1		59.0	71	▲ 12	7
Inclusive Societies	45.1		46.6	130	▲ 1	11
Safety and Security	68.6		63.3	107	▼ 27	9
Personal Freedom	13.8		20.8	161	▲ 5	16
Governance	43.5		44.7	93	▲ 8	8
Social Capital	54.6		57.4	43	▲ 8	7
Open Economies	55.0		62.6	45	▲ 13	5
Investment Environment	52.0		59.0	66	▲ 10	9
Enterprise Conditions	57.6		66.1	38	▲ 13	5
Market Access and Infrastructure	59.1		68.1	44	▲ 3	5
Economic Quality	51.2		57.3	54	▲ 16	5
Empowered People	62.3		67.9	71	▲ 17	6
Living Conditions	79.3		81.2	59	▼ 1	8
Health	72.5		74.3	65	▲ 1	7
Education	57.3		67.8	63	▲ 26	6
Natural Environment	40.2		48.1	134	▲ 29	9

Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020		Pillar		Prosperity score 10-yr trend		Global Rank 2020		Middle East and North Africa Rank 2020	
	Safety and Security	68.6		63.3	107	27	9		Personal Freedom	13.8		20.8	161	5	16
War and Civil Conflict	20%	92.0		88.8	62	13	5	Agency	25%	19.6		27.4	154	12	15
Terrorism	15%	97.5		66.9	140	38	11	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	3.8		5.2	166	1	19
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	45.8		41.7	138	16	11	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	13.5		11.6	162	3	18
Violent Crime	25%	59.5		60.8	55	8	5	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	15.8		18.7	159	1	15
Property Crime	10%	69.2		78.4	22	45	5	Social Tolerance	15%	15.1		45.9	75	72	3
	Governance	43.5		44.7	93	8	8		Social Capital	54.6		57.4	43	8	7
Executive Constraints	15%	37.6		37.6	115	1	11	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	75.1		73.9	77	23	3
Political Accountability	15%	19.3		19.3	163	-	17	Social Networks	20%	44.9		76.5	35	108	2
Rule of Law	15%	62.8		63.9	32	1	4	Interpersonal Trust	20%	61.4		43.0	46	37	8
Government Integrity	20%	45.6		48.3	67	10	8	Institutional Trust	20%	70.8		76.6	11	3	3
Government Effectiveness	20%	44.1		46.9	86	11	5	Civic and Social Participation	20%	20.6		17.2	160	10	16
Regulatory Quality	15%	50.8		50.1	49	3	6								
	Investment Environment	52.0		59.0	66	10	9		Enterprise Conditions	57.6		66.1	38	13	5
Property Rights	30%	59.9		66.1	46	9	7	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	56.0		55.3	70	3	7
Investor Protection	20%	32.2		45.5	100	36	12	Environment for Business Creation	25%	59.9		75.6	31	32	4
Contract Enforcement	20%	46.5		59.1	48	36	4	Burden of Regulation	25%	65.2		74.0	11	8	4
Financing Ecosystem	20%	65.9		70.2	39	11	5	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	47.6		61.7	28	51	6
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.7		41.9	122	25	13	Price Distortions	10%	47.6		59.4	50	33	7
	Market Access and Infrastructure	59.1		68.1	44	3	5		Economic Quality	51.2		57.3	54	16	5
Communications	25%	63.1		87.2	32	15	3	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	74.9		73.7	16	1	3
Resources	20%	67.9		77.4	24	13	4	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	49.8		55.2	120	22	8
Transport	25%	53.5		58.9	39	3	7	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	37.1		51.8	69	39	6
Border Administration	5%	39.9		47.8	75	17	7	Dynamism	15%	39.1		43.9	47	9	6
Open Market Scale	5%	4.9		4.4	163	-	17	Labour Force Engagement	20%	52.3		56.0	80	15	7
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	57.5		59.7	98	6	13								
Market Distortions	15%	75.3		70.0	42	4	5								
	Living Conditions	79.3		81.2	59	1	8		Health	72.5		74.3	65	1	7
Material Resources	20%	86.3		85.6	42	2	5	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	57.4		51.3	127	23	9
Nutrition	20%	76.4		76.8	85	7	14	Preventative Interventions	15%	81.9		79.9	91	15	13
Basic Services	10%	94.1		96.8	54	6	8	Care Systems	15%	54.4		59.4	72	3	9
Shelter	20%	92.2		92.4	48	2	5	Mental Health	10%	72.1		72.2	45	3	2
Connectedness	15%	64.7		75.9	47	8	7	Physical Health	20%	68.9		75.2	59	43	6
Protection from Harm	15%	61.0		61.2	128	31	16	Longevity	30%	84.4		86.8	59	2	11
	Education	57.3		67.8	63	26	6		Natural Environment	40.2		48.1	134	29	9
Pre-Primary Education	5%	14.4		19.7	135	2	15	Emissions	15%	52.5		47.6	164	8	18
Primary Education	20%	83.6		83.0	77	9	9	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	63.7		68.9	136	13	14
Secondary Education	30%	57.3		68.6	66	17	6	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.4		51.8	34	90	1
Tertiary Education	20%	36.8		58.9	34	36	2	Freshwater	20%	15.0		27.6	156	8	13
Adult Skills	25%	61.4		71.3	74	21	5	Oceans	15%	51.5		54.8	56	13	8
								Preservation Efforts	15%	37.2		43.7	81	23	5



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (62nd)			20%	92.0		88.8	49	62	Terrorism (140th)			15%	97.5		66.9	102	140
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3559		1.3056	123	132	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0996		2.6578	110	142
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.1661		4.1898	105	140
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0616		2.5770	91	141
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	22.9382		51.4174	50	61	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (138th)			30%	45.8		41.7	122	138	Violent Crime (55th)			25%	59.5		60.8	47	55
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	3.5		4.0	124	137	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.0		1.3	20	42
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	43	45
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.8		87.9	26	10
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	127									
Property Crime (22nd)			10%	69.2		78.4	67	22									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	16.8		9.5	108	54									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		5.4	70	21									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		5.9	37	15									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (154th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (166th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	19.6		27.4	166	154				20%	3.8		5.2	165	166
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	2.0		2.0	163	157	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		0.0	159	161
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45		0.45	79	76	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.24		0.24	161	162
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		0.0	153	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12		0.16	159	157
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.28		0.28	117	116									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.17		0.21	159	162									
Government response to slavery	GSI	index, -10-100	1.0	17.7		27.9	152	129									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	59.6		88.7	118	33									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (162nd)			20%	13.5		11.6	159	162	Absence of Legal Discrimination (159th)			20%	15.8		18.7	160	159
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	83.0		86.0	151	153	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	117	111
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	56.9		62.1	152	158	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.44		0.44	126	125
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.25		0.25	159	161	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45		0.45	137	144
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		0.0	144	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.11		0.12	156	156	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	13.0		12.0	165	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		0.0	150	151	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.24		0.24	163	163
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.6		0.5	158	143
	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank							Value		Global Rank		
Social Tolerance (75th)			15%	15.1		45.9	147	75									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	33.0		69.0	158	79									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	3.6		3.6	157	161									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		78.0	99	23									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>								
Executive Constraints (115th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
				37.6	10-yr trend	37.6	116	115	19.3				10-yr trend	19.3	163	163		
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.12		1.12	129	128	129	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	129	
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.12		1.12	130	128	130	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136	
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	134	132	134	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-10.0		-10.0	166	165	
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	8.3		8.3	32	30	32	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	158	161	
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	58	57	58									
Rule of Law (32nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020
				62.8	10-yr trend	63.9	33	32	45.6				10-yr trend	48.3	77	67		
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.2	41	31	41	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.76		1.76	48	50	
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.40		3.40	50	52	50	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.6		5.3	37	20	
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		8.3	14	13	14	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.30		0.30	160	155	
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		5.1	22	16	22	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	99	78	
										WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.4	47	48	
										IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	1.0		18.0	157	147	
Government Effectiveness (86th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank	2010	2020
				44.1	10-yr trend	46.9	97	86	50.8				10-yr trend	50.1	46	49		
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-0.1		0.3	72	54	72	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.1		0.0	69	73	
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	113	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	71	74	
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		5.3	14	7	14	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	46	34	
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		5.0	100	68	100	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.55		0.55	41	45	
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	115	119	115									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	86	115	86									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	73	70	73									
Political Accountability (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
				116	10-yr trend	115	116	115	19.3				10-yr trend	19.3	163	163		
Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	129	138	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	138	129	
Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136	149	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136	
Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-10.0		-10.0	166	165	166	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-10.0		-10.0	166	165	
Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	158	161	158	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	158	161	



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (77th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			20%	75.1	73.9	54	77				20%	44.9	76.5	143	35
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	91.0	91.0	22	31	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0	94.0	135	29
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0	61.0	114	134	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0	85.0	118	41
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	3.0	15.0	155	87
Interpersonal Trust (46th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (11th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0					2,010.0	2,020.0		
			20%	61.4	43.0	9	46				20%	70.8	76.6	14	11
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	53.0	24.3	6	61	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	88.0	88.0	5	8
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.0	60.0	87	41	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6	5.2	20	12
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0	83.0	57	12
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0	72.0	27	17
								<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.3	66.3	37	40
								<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.8	82.8	30	43
Civic and Social Participation (160th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2,010.0	2,020.0	2,010.0	2,020.0					2,010.0	2,020.0		
			20%	20.6	17.2	150	160								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	27.0	24.0	73	78								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	0.0	134	144								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	12.0	10.0	130	134								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0	17.0	61	93								

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (46th)			30%	59.9		66.1	55	46	Investor Protection (100th)		20%	32.2		45.5	136	100	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.7	42	15	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	0.0		0.0	152	152
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.53	85	86	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.5		5.3	38	27	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.0		5.5	51	24
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	9.5		14.0	109	84	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		8.7	119	3
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	78.2		84.5	35	19	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		7.3	25	22
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	64	79									
Contract Enforcement (48th)			20%	46.5		59.1	84	48	Financing Ecosystem (39th)		20%	65.9		70.2	50	39	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.0		11.5	90	36	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	116	122
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	211.7		191.7	106	85	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		4.7	78	39
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	9.2		9.2	87	87	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		3.5	38	32
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.69	63	59	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	31	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	8.0		8.3	98	105
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		6.0	33	16
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	8.0		8.0	1	1
Restrictions on International Investment (122nd)			10%	50.7		41.9	97	122									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		3.7	114	145									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	15.4		15.4	109	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7		0.7	71	66									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		3.9	131	131									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.6		0.6	131	152									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (70th)			30%	56.0	55.3	67	70	Environment for Business Creation (31st)			25%	59.9	75.6	63	31
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	5.0	54	89	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0	7.0	61	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0	5.0	118	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	73.1	93.1	97	35
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4	4.7	36	21	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9	5.0	42	14
								<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	23.5	23.5	97	103
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	5.0	72	15
Burden of Regulation (11th)			25%	65.2	74.0	19	11	Labour Market Flexibility (28th)			10%	47.6	61.7	79	28
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.1	17	24	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9	5.1	33	27
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5	10.5	119	109	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.2	4.7	35	13
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	14.0	4.0	42	3	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	80.0	23.8	135	125
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	79.0	32.0	11	1	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.3	134	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.5	77.8	35	35	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4	5.6	49	19
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0	12.0	36	48								
Price Distortions (50th)			10%	47.6	59.4	83	50								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.53	5.05	21	6								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	17.2	13.2	154	152								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (32nd)			25%	63.1		87.2	47	32	Resources (24th)		20%	67.9		77.4	37	24	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	44.3		60.7	84	41	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.7		2.3	26	22
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	93.5		97.5	22	55	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	76.8		91.8	53	17
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	4.0		20.2	62	54	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	36.0		93.3	50	10	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	392.0		392.0	40	40
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	746.5		746.5	5	5
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		5.8	49	44
Transport (39th)			25%	53.5		58.9	42	39	Border Administration (75th)		5%	39.9		47.8	92	75	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.1		3.1	46	54	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.7		2.7	47	67
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	120,577.1		331,405.1	37	26	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	129.5		38.0	141	74
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		4.8	49	40	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	409.3		280.9	132	96
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	45.2		63.0	25	20									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		5.2	36	26									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	10.3		10.3	126	125									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	165	154									
Open Market Scale (163rd)			5%	4.9		4.4	163	163	Import Tariff Barriers (98th)		5%	57.5		59.7	92	98	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	20.8		27.3	135	129
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.2		4.1	54	57
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5		4.9	153	163	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.1	35	75
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	9.1		16.0	153	146									
Market Distortions (42nd)			15%	75.3		70.0	38	42									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	48									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.7	37	42									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	413.0		413.0	69	69									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (16th)				25%	74.9		73.7	15	16	Macroeconomic Stability (120th)				10%	49.8		55.2	142	120
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.4		-4.5	113	126	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		-0.5	149	138		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	12.1		19.0	21	12	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	2.7		1.1	91	73		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	78.0		75.0	29	32											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	1.4		1.0	30	25											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	36.6		33.6	13	20											
Productivity and Competitiveness (69th)				30%	37.1		51.8	108	69	Dynamism (47th)				15%	39.1		43.9	56	47
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	133,458.5		121,852.8	4	6	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.3		0.5	132	124		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-0.8		0.7	126	41	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	12.9		201.6	72	36		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.6		0.6	145	142	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.9		4.5	14	24		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.6	157	97											
Labour Force Engagement (80th)				20%	52.3		56.0	95	80										
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	51.9		58.0	147	139											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	18.0		23.3	160	156											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	93.1		95.1	7	7											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	5.4		5.9	65	95											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	29.5		28.6	148	144											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (42nd)			20%	86.3		85.6	40	42	Nutrition (85th)			20%	76.4		76.8	78	85
<i>Poverty rate at national poverty lines</i>	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	5.1		5.1	7	11	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	17.6		17.1	48	43
<i>Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1		Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.1	80	82
<i>Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1		Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.8		11.8	143	155
<i>Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day</i>	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.0		6.0	46	51	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	9.3		9.3	56	65
<i>Households with a refrigerator</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.4		51.1	110	110									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.9		76.2	26	38									
Basic Services (54th)			10%	94.1		96.8	60	54	Shelter (48th)			20%	92.2		92.4	50	48
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	20.2		20.1	86	55
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.3		100.0	44	1	<i>Housing deprivation</i>	OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	76.6		85.9	89	84	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	95.9		96.0	52	57
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	98.9		100.0	26	1	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	27.6		4.4	44	24
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	180.5		124.9	73	64									
Connectedness (47th)			15%	64.7		75.9	55	47	Protection from Harm (128th)			15%	61.0		61.2	97	128
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	46.0		72.0	73	62	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,895.9		1,862.9	149	160
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	49.1		61.2	59	62	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.4		1.4	38	84
<i>Access to a cellphone</i>	GDL	percentage	1.0	88.8		88.8	59	91	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,403.3		1,217.1	84	78
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	75.0		75.0	82	82	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	1.6		1.9	9	29
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.4		72.8	46	24									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	64.1		75.1	45	22									



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Behavioural Risk Factors (127th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (91st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	57.4		51.3	104	127					15%	81.9		79.9	76	91
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	30.8		35.4	163	164	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		96.0	23	46		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	14.6		15.7	31	59	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.0	29	23		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,056.3		2,260.4	75	97	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	98.0		97.0	13	30		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	28.5		20.8	114	135		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		97.0	65	82		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.67	87	82		
Care Systems (72nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (45th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	54.4		59.4	69	72					10%	72.1		72.2	42	45
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	74.0		74.0	113	113	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71		0.72	113	55		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.14		0.15	104	99	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	580.1		588.5	91	101		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.46	61	61	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.4		3.4	12	14		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	97.0		98.0	85	74											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0		87.0	7	16											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	54.8		54.8	43	102											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.1		79.9	56	22											
Physical Health (59th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (59th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	68.9		75.2	102	59					30%	84.4		86.8	57	59
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	33.2		37.7	126	109	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	21.0		17.0	53	53		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0		10.5	138	3	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	13.8		7.1	61	46		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	327.4		342.6	65	65	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.5		1.6	58	49		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,275.3		7,170.0	137	128	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	99.4		85.5	42	44		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	26.3		23.3	87	63	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	18.1		18.7	95	94		



Saudi Arabia: Education (63rd): Element and indicator scores													<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>			
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (135th)			5%	14.4	19.7	133	135	Primary Education (77th)			20%	83.6	83.0	68	77	
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	14.4	19.7	133	135	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.4	94.5	94	74	
								Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.6	91.9	47	82	
								Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	424.0	424.0	76	76	
Secondary Education (66th)			30%	57.3	68.6	83	66	Tertiary Education (34th)			20%	36.8	58.9	70	34	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	73.5	96.4	88	13	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.6	68.0	78	35	
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	108.9	103.4	1	1	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	25.8	51.2	83	60	
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7	3.2	71	46	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.2	0.4	29	24	
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	337.4	375.6	129	110	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.47	5.14	59	26	
								Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1	4.6	61	35	
Adult Skills (74th)			25%	61.4	71.3	95	74									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.9	95.3	107	77									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.45	0.53	87	82									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	8.4	9.6	101	100									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.30	0.25	104	93									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9	5.3	32	13									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (164th)			15%	52.5	47.6	156	164	Exposure to Air Pollution (136th)			15%	63.7	68.9	149	136
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.45	0.35	155	160	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	11.9	16.9	112	109
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.38	159	162	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,702.4	1,477.3	158	153
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.39	0.37	161	161	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	55.0	79.2	153	52
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.72	0.71	71	70								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69	0.69	91	92								
Forest, Land and Soil (34th)			20%	32.4	51.8	124	34	Freshwater (156th)			20%	15.0	27.6	164	156
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.5	0.5	159	160	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	95.0	72.9	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	1.2	1.2	17	17	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	25.0	25.0	72	72
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	1.07	0.49	150	19	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	943.3	943.3	149	149
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	51.9	89.2	134	13
Oceans (56th)			15%	51.5	54.8	69	56	Preservation Efforts (81st)			15%	37.2	43.7	104	81
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	30.1	20.4	76	42	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	4.3	4.8	138	138
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	39.4	39.4	81	81	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.5	2.5	60	56
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	59.0	59.0	46	41	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	52.8	52.8	56	63
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	21.7	21.7	130	138
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	21.0	23.0	63	18
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	53.9	79.3	61	13

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.