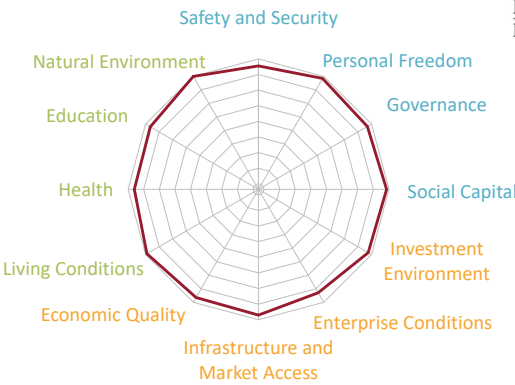
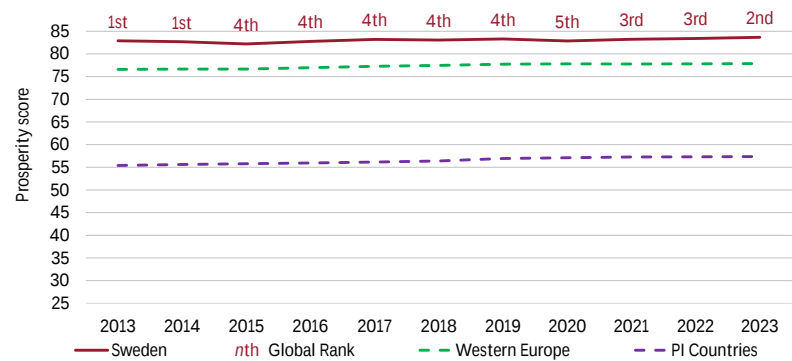


# Sweden: Prosperity score 83.7 (2nd)



## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                  | 2013 | Score<br>10-year trend | 2023 | Rank - Global (1 to 167)<br>2023 | 10-year<br>rank change | Rank - Western Europe (1 to 20)<br>2023 |
|----------------------------------|------|------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Prosperity score                 | 82.9 |                        | 83.7 | 2                                | ▼ 1                    | 2                                       |
| Inclusive Societies              | 86.9 |                        | 86.9 | 4                                | ▼ 1                    | 4                                       |
| Safety and Security              | 90.9 |                        | 91.0 | 10                               | ▼ 1                    | 7                                       |
| Personal Freedom                 | 94.2 |                        | 91.9 | 4                                | ▼ 2                    | 4                                       |
| Governance                       | 86.7 |                        | 86.4 | 7                                | ▼ 3                    | 6                                       |
| Social Capital                   | 75.9 |                        | 78.3 | 4                                | ▲ 3                    | 3                                       |
| Open Economies                   | 77.9 |                        | 78.5 | 8                                | ▼ 4                    | 5                                       |
| Investment Environment           | 82.9 |                        | 82.8 | 6                                | ▲ 2                    | 3                                       |
| Enterprise Conditions            | 75.7 |                        | 75.5 | 15                               | ▼ 1                    | 9                                       |
| Infrastructure and Market Access | 77.5 |                        | 79.7 | 7                                | ▼ 1                    | 4                                       |
| Economic Quality                 | 75.6 |                        | 76.2 | 8                                | ▼ 2                    | 6                                       |
| Empowered People                 | 83.8 |                        | 85.6 | 1                                | ▲ 1                    | 1                                       |
| Living Conditions                | 94.0 |                        | 95.3 | 3                                | ▲ 5                    | 3                                       |
| Health                           | 77.9 |                        | 82.3 | 9                                | ▲ 19                   | 3                                       |
| Education                        | 84.3 |                        | 85.9 | 8                                | ▲ 3                    | 5                                       |
| Natural Environment              | 79.1 |                        | 78.7 | 1                                | -                      | 1                                       |

| Sweden (2nd): Pillar and element scores                                                                                        |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|
| <div> Safety and Security</div>                |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Personal Freedom</div>      | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 90.9                                    |    | 91.0 | 10                                                                                  | ▼ 1                           | 7                        |                                                                                                                    | 94.2 |    | 91.9                                                                                  | 4    | ▼ 2                           | 4                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | War and Civil Conflict                  | 20%                                                                                 | 97.2 |    | 98.6                          | 8                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 8  | 5                                                                                     | Agency                                                                                | 25%  | 95.1                          |    | 94.8 | 1   | ▲ -  | 1  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Terrorism                               | 15%                                                                                 | 99.0 |    | 93.3                          | 102                      |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 20 | 10                                                                                    | Freedom of Assembly and Association                                                   | 25%  | 97.9                          |    | 95.1 | 4   | ▼ 2  | 4  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Politically Related Terror and Violence | 30%                                                                                 | 91.7 |    | 100.0                         | 1                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 14 | 1                                                                                     | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information                                           | 25%  | 96.2                          |    | 95.0 | 3   | ▲ -  | 3  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Violent Crime                           | 25%                                                                                 | 85.1 |    | 79.6                          | 14                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 10 | 8                                                                                     | Absence of Legal Discrimination                                                       | 25%  | 87.5                          |    | 82.7 | 10  | ▼ 7  | 9  |
| Property Crime                                                                                                                 | 10% | 78.6                                    |    | 73.7 | 45                                                                                  | ▼ 13                          | 14                       |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| <div> Governance</div>                         |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Social Capital</div>        | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 86.7                                    |    | 86.4 | 7                                                                                   | ▼ 3                           | 6                        |                                                                                                                    | 75.9 |    | 78.3                                                                                  | 4    | ▲ 3                           | 3                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Executive Constraints                   | 15%                                                                                 | 86.2 |    | 85.1                          | 6                        |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 1  | 5                                                                                     | Personal and Family Relationships                                                     | 20%  | 84.2                          |    | 85.5 | 13  | ▲ 9  | 6  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Political Accountability                | 15%                                                                                 | 95.2 |    | 96.7                          | 2                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 2  | 2                                                                                     | Social Networks                                                                       | 20%  | 81.3                          |    | 78.1 | 8   | ▼ 7  | 3  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Rule of Law                             | 15%                                                                                 | 81.3 |    | 81.1                          | 6                        |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 2  | 6                                                                                     | Interpersonal Trust                                                                   | 20%  | 73.1                          |    | 74.0 | 6   | ▲ 1  | 4  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Government Integrity                    | 15%                                                                                 | 94.5 |    | 93.0                          | 5                        |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 1  | 4                                                                                     | Civic and Social Participation                                                        | 20%  | 62.7                          |    | 62.3 | 15  | ▲ 6  | 5  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Government Effectiveness                | 15%                                                                                 | 95.3 |    | 93.1                          | 10                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 7  | 7                                                                                     | Social Tolerance                                                                      | 20%  | 78.3                          |    | 91.5 | 3   | ▲ 9  | 2  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Regulatory Quality                      | 15%                                                                                 | 80.7 |    | 78.5                          | 9                        |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 6  | 7                                                                                     |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| Institutional Trust                                                                                                            | 10% | 67.2                                    |    | 72.9 | 13                                                                                  | ▲ 9                           | 6                        |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| <div> Investment Environment</div>             |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Enterprise Conditions</div> | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 82.9                                    |    | 82.8 | 6                                                                                   | ▲ 2                           | 3                        |                                                                                                                    | 75.7 |    | 75.5                                                                                  | 15   | ▼ 1                           | 9                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Property Rights                         | 30%                                                                                 | 86.7 |    | 86.0                          | 9                        |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 2  | 5                                                                                     | Domestic Market Contestability                                                        | 30%  | 87.3                          |    | 87.2 | 10  | ▲ 2  | 8  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Investor Protection                     | 20%                                                                                 | 78.7 |    | 77.5                          | 14                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 7  | 7                                                                                     | Environment for Business Creation                                                     | 25%  | 83.0                          |    | 81.8 | 8   | ▼ 4  | 4  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Contract Enforcement                    | 20%                                                                                 | 85.3 |   | 90.8                          | 6                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 16 | 5                                                                                     | Burden of Regulation                                                                  | 25%  | 64.9                          |   | 65.5 | 25  | ▼ 15 | 12 |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Financing Ecosystem                     | 20%                                                                                 | 84.3 |  | 79.8                          | 10                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 9  | 4                                                                                     | Labour Market Flexibility                                                             | 10%  | 39.2                          |  | 43.2 | 116 | ▲ 18 | 18 |
| Restrictions on International Investment                                                                                       | 10% | 71.8                                    |  | 73.6 | 15                                                                                  | ▲ 19                          | 9                        | Price Distortions                                                                                                  | 10%  | 86.2                                                                                  |  | 82.1 | 24                            | ▼ 11                                                                                  | 13   |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| <div> Infrastructure and Market Access</div> |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Economic Quality</div>    | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 77.5                                    |  | 79.7 | 7                                                                                   | ▼ 1                           | 4                        |                                                                                                                    | 75.6 |  | 76.2                                                                                  | 8    | ▼ 2                           | 6                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Communications                          | 25%                                                                                 | 87.3 |  | 90.5                          | 20                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 11 | 11                                                                                    | Fiscal Sustainability                                                                 | 25%  | 75.3                          |  | 77.5 | 9   | ▲ 11 | 3  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Energy                                  | 15%                                                                                 | 72.0 |  | 73.4                          | 3                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 2  | 3                                                                                     | Macroeconomic Stability                                                               | 10%  | 62.7                          |  | 62.2 | 78  | ▼ 25 | 11 |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Water                                   | 10%                                                                                 | 85.1 |  | 85.8                          | 9                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 4  | 7                                                                                     | Productivity and Competitiveness                                                      | 30%  | 89.2                          |  | 86.0 | 11  | ▼ 4  | 5  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Transport                               | 25%                                                                                 | 67.9 |  | 68.8                          | 18                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 3  | 10                                                                                    | Dynamism                                                                              | 15%  | 65.7                          |  | 69.9 | 12  | ▲ 2  | 7  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Border Administration                   | 5%                                                                                  | 76.8 |  | 81.0                          | 8                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 3  | 4                                                                                     | Labour Force Engagement                                                               | 20%  | 69.5                          |  | 71.5 | 23  | ▼ 4  | 9  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Open Market Scale                       | 5%                                                                                  | 51.3 |  | 68.6                          | 49                       |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 3  | 16                                                                                    |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| Import Tariff Barriers                                                                                                         | 5%  | 87.9                                    |  | 86.5 | 31                                                                                  | ▼ 13                          | 14                       |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| Market Distortions                                                                                                             | 10% | 86.0                                    |  | 84.5 | 9                                                                                   | ▲ 6                           | 5                        |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| <div> Living Conditions</div>                |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Health</div>              | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 94.0                                    |  | 95.3 | 3                                                                                   | ▲ 5                           | 3                        |                                                                                                                    | 77.9 |  | 82.3                                                                                  | 9    | ▲ 19                          | 3                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Material Resources                      | 20%                                                                                 | 92.4 |  | 94.9                          | 2                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 1  | 2                                                                                     | Behavioural Risk Factors                                                              | 10%  | 42.8                          |  | 49.9 | 119 | ▲ 23 | 5  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Nutrition                               | 20%                                                                                 | 96.8 |  | 96.8                          | 3                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 6  | 3                                                                                     | Preventative Interventions                                                            | 15%  | 76.9                          |  | 93.2 | 7   | ▲ 97 | 1  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Basic Services                          | 10%                                                                                 | 97.1 |  | 97.2                          | 51                       |                                                                                                                    | ▼ 8  | 19                                                                                    | Care Systems                                                                          | 15%  | 79.6                          |  | 81.9 | 6   | ▼ 1  | 5  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Shelter                                 | 20%                                                                                 | 96.4 |  | 96.1                          | 3                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 1  | 2                                                                                     | Mental Health                                                                         | 10%  | 61.8                          |  | 60.6 | 101 | ▼ 9  | 16 |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Connectedness                           | 15%                                                                                 | 89.5 |  | 91.9                          | 11                       |                                                                                                                    | ▲ -  | 6                                                                                     | Physical Health                                                                       | 20%  | 77.7                          |  | 80.4 | 13  | ▲ 9  | 3  |
| Protection from Harm                                                                                                           | 15% | 91.9                                    |  | 95.1 | 8                                                                                   | ▲ 2                           | 6                        | Longevity                                                                                                          | 30%  | 94.7                                                                                  |  | 96.3 | 11                            | ▼ 1                                                                                   | 6    |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          |                                                                                                                    |      |                                                                                       |                                                                                       |      |                               |                                                                                       |      |     |      |    |
| <div> Education</div>                        |     | 2013                                    | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                        | 2023 | 2023                                                                                | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023 | <div> Natural Environment</div> | 2013 | Prosperity score 10-yr trend                                                          | 2023                                                                                  | 2023 | Global Rank 10-yr rank change | Western Europe Rank 2023                                                              |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | 84.3                                    |  | 85.9 | 8                                                                                   | ▲ 3                           | 5                        |                                                                                                                    | 79.1 |  | 78.7                                                                                  | 1    | ▲ -                           | 1                                                                                     |      |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Pre-Primary Education                   | 5%                                                                                  | 94.9 |  | 100.0                         | 1                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 28 | 1                                                                                     | Emissions                                                                             | 15%  | 76.4                          |  | 77.8 | 16  | ▲ 4  | 9  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Primary Education                       | 20%                                                                                 | 95.0 |  | 97.1                          | 5                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 6  | 2                                                                                     | Exposure to Air Pollution                                                             | 15%  | 98.2                          |  | 98.6 | 4   | ▲ 1  | 3  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Secondary Education                     | 30%                                                                                 | 83.1 |  | 82.9                          | 23                       |                                                                                                                    | ▲ -  | 10                                                                                    | Forest, Land and Soil                                                                 | 20%  | 78.8                          |  | 79.0 | 2   | ▲ -  | 1  |
|                                                                                                                                |     | Tertiary Education                      | 20%                                                                                 | 67.7 |  | 71.7                          | 8                        |                                                                                                                    | ▲ 3  | 6                                                                                     | Freshwater                                                                            | 20%  | 90.9                          |  | 91.1 | 2   | ▲ -  | 2  |
| Adult Skills                                                                                                                   | 25% | 88.1                                    |  | 89.2 | 6                                                                                   | ▼ 2                           | 1                        | Oceans                                                                                                             | 15%  | 71.1                                                                                  |  | 62.5 | 37                            | ▼ 29                                                                                  | 6    |     |      |    |
|                                                                                                                                |     |                                         |                                                                                     |      |                                                                                     |                               |                          | Preservation Efforts                                                                                               | 15%  | 55.4                                                                                  |  | 59.2 | 30                            | ▼ 2                                                                                   | 11   |     |      |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Ranks indicator contains imputed values       |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-----|-----|
| War and Civil Conflict (8th)                  |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      | Terrorism (102nd)    |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Source                                        | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Source               | Unit                                | Weight  | 2013                            | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023  |     |     |
| Two-sided conflict deaths                     | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.000                |      | 0.000               | 1    | 1                    | Terrorism deaths                    | GTD     | deaths /1,000,000 population    | 2.0                  | 0.021 |                     | 0.097 | 90  | 90  |
| Civil and ethnic war                          | CSP      | coding, 0-9                  | 1.0  | 0.0                  |      | 0.0                 | 1    | 1                    | Terrorism injuries                  | GTD     | injuries /1,000,000 population  | 1.0                  | 0.042 |                     | 0.700 | 87  | 122 |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement         | IDMC     | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 0.0                  |      | 0.0                 | 1    | 1                    | Terrorism incidents                 | GTD     | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5                  | 0.127 |                     | 0.877 | 110 | 125 |
| Refugees (origin country)                     | UNHCR    | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0  | 2.4                  |      | 0.9                 | 18   | 8                    | Property cost of terrorism          | GTD     | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$       | 1.0                  | 0.0   |                     | 0.0   | 1   | 1   |
| Ranks indicator contains imputed values       |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence (1st) |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      | Violent Crime (14th) |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Source                                        | Unit     | Weight                       | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Source               | Unit                                | Weight  | 2013                            | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023  |     |     |
| Political terror                              | PTS      | index, 1-5                   | 2.0  | 1.0                  |      | 1.0                 | 1    | 1                    | Intentional homicides               | UNODC   | homicides /100,000 population   | 2.0                  | 0.97  |                     | 1.23  | 22  | 42  |
| Extrajudicial killings                        | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 2.0                  |      | 2.0                 | 1    | 1                    | Dispute settlement through violence | W/P     | expert survey, 0-1              | 1.0                  | 0.794 |                     | 0.859 | 12  | 4   |
| Use of torture                                | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 1.0                  |      | 2.0                 | 19   | 1                    | Safety walking alone at night       | Gallup  | percentage                      | 1.0                  | 78.0  |                     | 81.0  | 25  | 29  |
| Disappearance cases                           | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 1.0  | 2.0                  |      | 2.0                 | 1    | 1                    | Physical security of women          | WomStat | index, 0-4                      | 1.0                  | 1.0   |                     | 2.0   | 1   | 11  |
| Political imprisonment                        | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-2                  | 0.5  | 2.0                  |      | 2.0                 | 1    | 1                    |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| One-sided conflict deaths                     | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5  | 0.000                |      | 0.000               | 1    | 1                    |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Ranks indicator contains imputed values       |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Property Crime (45th)                         |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Source                                        | Unit     | Unit                         | 2013 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023 | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Property stolen                               | Gallup   | percentage                   | 2.0  | 11.0                 |      | 10.0                | 45   | 56                   |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Business costs of crime and violence          | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 0.5  | 5.69                 |      | 5.18                | 27   | 33                   |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Business costs of organised crime             | WEF      | expert survey, 1-7           | 1.0  | 6.05                 |      | 5.22                | 29   | 41                   |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |
| Ranks indicator contains imputed values       |          |                              |      |                      |      |                     |      |                      |                                     |         |                                 |                      |       |                     |       |     |     |

Sweden: Personal Freedom (4th): Element and indicator scores



*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Agency (1st)                                      | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |   | Freedom of Assembly and Association (4th)                    | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |    |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|----|
|                                                   |          |                    | 25%    | 95.1  |                      | 94.8  | 1                        | 1 |                                                              |         |                    | 25%    | 97.9  |                      | 95.1  | 2                        | 4  |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights           | FH       | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 16.0  |                      | 16.0  | 1                        | 1 | Right to associate and organise                              | FH      | coding, 0-12       | 1.0    | 12.0  |                      | 12.0  | 1                        | 1  |
| Due process and rights                            | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.904 |                      | 0.901 | 3                        | 3 | Guarantee of assembly and association                        | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.96  |                      | 0.88  | 2                        | 7  |
| Freedom of movement                               | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4        | 1.0    | 4.0   |                      | 4.0   | 1                        | 1 | Autonomy from the state                                      | V-DEM   | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.977 |                      | 0.977 | 2                        | 2  |
| Women's agency                                    | WomStat  | coding, 0-16       | 1.0    | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 1                        | 1 |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |    |
| Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy  | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.94  |                      | 0.96  | 3                        | 2 |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |    |
| Freedom from forced labour                        | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.947 |                      | 0.960 | 3                        | 2 |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |    |
| Government response to slavery                    | GSI      | index, -10-100     | 1.0    | 75.5  |                      | 68.7  | 3                        | 4 |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |    |
| Satisfaction with freedom                         | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0    | 93.0  |                      | 95.0  | 3                        | 3 |                                                              |         |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |    |
| Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (3rd) | Source   | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |   | Absence of Legal Discrimination (10th)                       | Source  | Unit               | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 2023 |    |
|                                                   |          |                    | 25%    | 96.2  |                      | 95.0  | 3                        | 3 |                                                              |         |                    | 25%    | 87.5  |                      | 82.7  | 3                        | 10 |
| Press freedom from government censorship          | FH       | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 10.0  |                      | 11.0  | 1                        | 2 | Equal treatment and absence of discrimination                | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.749 |                      | 0.737 | 18                       | 12 |
| Press freedom from physical repression            | RsF      | index, 0-100       | 1.0    | 9.2   |                      | 7.2   | 8                        | 3 | Non-discriminatory civil justice                             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5    | 0.732 |                      | 0.710 | 24                       | 22 |
| Freedom of opinion and expression                 | WJP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.957 |                      | 0.844 | 2                        | 6 | Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination             | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.837 |                      | 0.774 | 6                        | 13 |
| Government media censorship                       | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 0.5    | 3.94  |                      | 3.94  | 2                        | 2 | LGBT rights                                                  | ILGA    | coding, 0-3        | 1.0    | 3.0   |                      | 3.0   | 1                        | 1  |
| Alternative sources of information                | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.943 |                      | 0.962 | 15                       | 4 | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | WomStat | coding, 0-8        | 1.0    | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 1                        | 1  |
| Political diversity of media perspectives         | V-DEM    | coding, 0-3        | 0.5    | 2.81  |                      | 2.93  | 38                       | 1 | Freedom of belief and religion                               | WJP     | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0    | 0.866 |                      | 0.849 | 11                       | 6  |
|                                                   |          |                    |        |       |                      |       |                          |   | Government religious intimidation and hostility              | Pew     | index, 0-1         | 1.0    | 0.05  |                      | 0.20  | 36                       | 76 |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Trans. indicator contains imputed values                                  |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|----|----|
|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023                   | Global Rank20132023 |    |                                                          | Source                         | Unit | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023 | Global Rank20132023    |                        |       |    |    |
| Executive Constraints (6th)                                               |        |                     |        | 15%   | 86.2                        | <div><div></div></div> | 85.1                | 5  | 6                                                        | Political Accountability (2nd) |      |        |       | 15%                         | 95.2 | <div><div></div></div> | 96.7                   | 4     | 2  |    |
| Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0    | 2.53  | <div><div></div></div>      | 2.47                   | 8                   | 10 | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    |                                |      |        | BTI   | expert survey, 1-10         | 1.0  | 10.0                   | <div><div></div></div> | 10.0  | 1  | 1  |
| Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks  | WJP    | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0    | 2.55  | <div><div></div></div>      | 2.76                   | 2                   | 2  | Political participation and rights                       |                                |      |        | FH    | coding, 1-7                 | 0.5  | 1.0                    | <div><div></div></div> | 1.0   | 1  | 1  |
| Transition of power is subject to the law                                 | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.976 | <div><div></div></div>      | 0.923                  | 2                   | 9  | Democracy level                                          |                                |      |        | CSP   | expert survey, -10-10       | 1.0  | 10.0                   | <div><div></div></div> | 10.0  | 1  | 1  |
| Military involvement in rule of law and politics                          | FI     | index, 0-10         | 0.5    | 9.17  | <div><div></div></div>      | 9.17                   | 30                  | 28 | Complaint mechanisms                                     |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1          | 1.0  | 0.830                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.886 | 4  | 2  |
| Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct                        | WJP    | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.858 | <div><div></div></div>      | 0.814                  | 6                   | 7  |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023                   | Global Rank20132023 |    |                                                          | Source                         | Unit | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023 | Global Rank20132023    |                        |       |    |    |
| Rule of Law (6th)                                                         |        |                     |        | 15%   | 81.3                        | <div><div></div></div> | 81.1                | 4  | 6                                                        | Government Integrity (5th)     |      |        |       | 15%                         | 94.5 | <div><div></div></div> | 93.0                   | 4     | 5  |    |
| Judicial independence                                                     | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 6.21  | <div><div></div></div>      | 5.61                   | 9                   | 17 | Use of public office for private gain                    |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-4          | 1.0  | 2.73                   | <div><div></div></div> | 2.72  | 6  | 5  |
| Civil justice                                                             | WJP    | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0    | 4.82  | <div><div></div></div>      | 4.96                   | 6                   | 5  | Diversion of public funds                                |                                |      |        | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7          | 1.0  | 6.03                   | <div><div></div></div> | 5.71  | 6  | 13 |
| Integrity of the legal system                                             | FI     | index, 0-10         | 2.0    | 8.71  | <div><div></div></div>      | 8.93                   | 4                   | 9  | Anti-corruption policy                                   |                                |      |        | BTI   | expert survey, 1-10         | 1.0  | 10.0                   | <div><div></div></div> | 10.0  | 1  | 1  |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement                                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 5.6   | <div><div></div></div>      | 5.1                    | 5                   | 18 | Clientelism                                              |                                |      |        | V-DEM | index, 0-1                  | 1.0  | 0.028                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.050 | 5  | 7  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    | Legislative corruption                                   |                                |      |        | V-DEM | coding, 0-4                 | 0.5  | 3.85                   | <div><div></div></div> | 3.76  | 2  | 7  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    | Judicial corruption                                      |                                |      |        | V-DEM | coding, 0-4                 | 0.5  | 3.80                   | <div><div></div></div> | 3.80  | 6  | 7  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    | Executive corruption                                     |                                |      |        | V-DEM | index, 0-1                  | 0.5  | 0.005                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.005 | 2  | 2  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    | Public sector corruption                                 |                                |      |        | V-DEM | index, 0-1                  | 0.5  | 0.008                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.013 | 5  | 6  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Unit   | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023                   | Global Rank20132023 |    |                                                          | Source                         | Unit | Weight | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023 | Global Rank20132023    |                        |       |    |    |
| Government Effectiveness (10th)                                           |        |                     |        | 15%   | 95.3                        | <div><div></div></div> | 93.1                | 3  | 10                                                       | Regulatory Quality (9th)       |      |        |       | 15%                         | 80.7 | <div><div></div></div> | 78.5                   | 3     | 9  |    |
| Government quality and credibility                                        | WGI    | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0    | 1.97  | <div><div></div></div>      | 1.72                   | 4                   | 8  | Right to information                                     |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1          | 0.5  | 0.86                   | <div><div></div></div> | 0.92  | 1  | 1  |
| Prioritisation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 10.0                   | 1                   |    | Publicised laws and government data                      |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1          | 1.0  | 0.66                   | <div><div></div></div> | 0.77  | 19 | 19 |
| Efficiency of government spending                                         | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5    | 4.96  | <div><div></div></div>      | 4.24                   | 10                  | 24 | Transparency of government policy                        |                                |      |        | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7          | 0.5  | 5.49                   | <div><div></div></div> | 5.48  | 7  | 16 |
| Efficient use of assets                                                   | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 10.0                   | 1                   |    | Budget transparency                                      |                                |      |        | IBP   | index, 0-100                | 0.5  | 83.0                   | <div><div></div></div> | 85.0  | 6  | 4  |
| Implementation                                                            | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 10.0                   | 1                   |    | Regulatory quality                                       |                                |      |        | WGI   | index, -2.5 - +2.5          | 1.0  | 1.66                   | <div><div></div></div> | 1.68  | 11 | 10 |
| Policy learning                                                           | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 10.0                   | 1                   |    | Enforcement of regulations                               |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1          | 1.0  | 0.781                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.783 | 9  | 11 |
| Policy coordination                                                       | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 10.0                   | 1                   |    | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations |                                |      |        | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7          | 1.0  | 5.47                   | <div><div></div></div> | 4.39  | 5  | 22 |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    | Delay in administrative proceedings                      |                                |      |        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1          | 1.0  | 0.891                  | <div><div></div></div> | 0.810 | 2  | 8  |
|                                                                           |        |                     |        |       |                             |                        |                     |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
|                                                                           | Source | Unit                | Unit   | 2013  | <div>Value10-yr trend</div> | 2023                   | Global Rank20132023 |    |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Institutional Trust (13th)                                                |        |                     |        | 10%   | 67.2                        | <div><div></div></div> | 72.9                | 22 | 13                                                       |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Confidence in local police                                                | Gallup | percentage          | 2.0    | 74.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 83.0                   | 52                  | 17 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Public trust in politicians                                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 5.47  | <div><div></div></div>      | 5.24                   | 7                   | 11 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Confidence in financial institutions and banks                            | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 61.5  | <div><div></div></div>      | 68.5                   | 79                  | 43 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Confidence in judicial system and courts                                  | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 67.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 74.0                   | 30                  | 14 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Confidence in national government                                         | Gallup | percentage          | 1.0    | 63.9  | <div><div></div></div>      | 63.4                   | 45                  | 52 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |
| Confidence in military                                                    | Gallup | percentage          | 0.5    | 60.0  | <div><div></div></div>      | 82.0                   | 121                 | 45 |                                                          |                                |      |        |       |                             |      |                        |                        |       |    |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed value*

[illegible]

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

| Rankings indicator contains imputed values            |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------------------|------|-------------------------|----|
|                                                       | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2013   | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |                                                                | Source  | Unit                               | Weight | 2013 | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023 | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |
| Property Rights (9th)                                 |           |                     | 30%    | 86.7   | <div></div>                      | 86.0   | 7                       | 9  | Investor Protection (14th)                                     |         |                                    | 20%    | 78.7 | <div></div>                      | 77.5 | 7                       | 14 |
| Regulation of property possession and exchange        | BTI       | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0    | 10.0   | <div></div>                      | 10.0   | 1                       | 1  | Auditing and reporting standards                               | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 2.0    | 5.94 | <div></div>                      | 5.97 | 11                      | 10 |
| Lawful process for expropriation                      | WJP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.860  | <div></div>                      | 0.872  | 5                       | 7  | Insolvency regulatory framework                                | WEF     | index, 0, 16                       | 1.0    | 12.0 | <div></div>                      | 12.0 | 26                      | 26 |
| Protection of property rights                         | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 5.90   | <div></div>                      | 5.52   | 11                      | 23 | Recovery rate of insolvency                                    | WEF     | percentage                         | 1.5    | 83.9 | <div></div>                      | 78.0 | 24                      | 22 |
| Intellectual property protection                      | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 5.58   | <div></div>                      | 5.61   | 12                      | 16 | Shareholder governance                                         | WEF     | index, 0, 10                       | 1.0    | 7.3  | <div></div>                      | 7.3  | 12                      | 17 |
| Quality of land administration                        | WEF       | index, 0, 30        | 1.0    | 27.5   | <div></div>                      | 27.5   | 1                       | 1  | Regulation of conflict of interest                             | WEF     | index, 1, 7                        | 1.0    | 6.3  | <div></div>                      | 6.3  | 44                      | 48 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Contract Enforcement (6th)                            | Source    | Unit                | Weight | 2013   | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    | Financing Ecosystem (10th)                                     | Source  | Unit                               | Weight | 2013 | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023 | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |
|                                                       |           |                     | 20%    | 85.3   | <div></div>                      | 90.8   | 22                      | 6  |                                                                |         |                                    | 20%    | 84.3 | <div></div>                      | 79.8 | 1                       | 10 |
| Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms             | WJP       | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0    | 0.720  | <div></div>                      | 0.815  | 47                      | 11 | Quality of banking system and capital markets                  | BTI     | expert survey, 1-10                | 1.0    | 10.0 | <div></div>                      | 10.0 | 1                       | 1  |
| Contract intensity                                    | Harvard   | index, 0, 3         | 1.0    | 2.8    | <div></div>                      | 2.8    | 10                      | 8  | Venture capital availability                                   | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 4.4  | <div></div>                      | 4.4  | 5                       | 15 |
| CPIA property rights and rule-based governance rating | WB - CPIA | index, 1, 6         | 1.0    | 4.0    | <div></div>                      | 4.0    | 1                       | 1  | Soundness of banks                                             | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 6.05 | <div></div>                      | 5.49 | 18                      | 44 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    | Financing of SMEs                                              | WEF     | expert survey, 1-7                 | 1.0    | 5.02 | <div></div>                      | 4.74 | 1                       | 18 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    | Access to finance                                              | WB-ES   | percentage                         | 1.0    | 3.3  | <div></div>                      | 3.3  | 6                       | 9  |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    | Commercial bank branches                                       | IMF-FAS | branches /100,000 adult population | 1.0    | 22.5 | <div></div>                      | 13.8 | 48                      | 69 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    | National credit registry coverage (borrowers per 1,000 adults) | WB-DI   | percentage                         | 0.5    | 50.0 | <div></div>                      | 50.0 | 14                      | 18 |
|                                                       |           |                     |        |        |                                  |        |                         |    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Restrictions on International Investment (15th)       | Source    | Unit                | Unit   | 2013   | <div>Value<br/>10-yr trend</div> | 2023   | Global Rank<br>20132023 |    |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
|                                                       |           |                     | 10%    | 71.8   | <div></div>                      | 73.6   | 34                      | 15 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts         | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 10.0   | <div></div>                      | 10.0   | 1                       | 1  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Capital controls                                      | FI        | percentage          | 1.0    | 30.769 | <div></div>                      | 30.769 | 84                      | 81 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Freedom of foreigners to visit                        | FI        | index, 0-10         | 1.0    | 6.4    | <div></div>                      | 5.0    | 44                      | 15 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies          | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0    | 5.50   | <div></div>                      | 5.47   | 22                      | 16 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Business impact of rules on FDI                       | WEF       | expert survey, 1-7  | 2.0    | 5.10   | <div></div>                      | 5.65   | 32                      | 10 |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |
| Restrictions on financial transactions                | Chinn-Ito | index, 0-1          | 1.0    | 1.0    | <div></div>                      | 1.0    | 1                       | 1  |                                                                |         |                                    |        |      |                                  |      |                         |    |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                       |                                              |                   |                     |      |                                                              |      |             |    |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|----|-----------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------|------|-----|-----|
| Domestic Market Contestability (10th) | Source                                       | Unit              | Weight              | 2013 | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank |    | Environment for Business Creation (8th) | Source | Unit                                          | Weight | 2013                | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank |      |     |     |
|                                       |                                              |                   | 30%                 | 87.3 |                                                              | 87.2 | 12          | 10 |                                         |        |                                               | 25%    | 83.0                |                                                              | 81.8 | 4           | 8    |     |     |
|                                       | Market-based competition                     | BTI               | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0  | 10.0                                                         |      | 10.0        | 1  |                                         | 1      | Private companies are protected and permitted | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0                                                          | 10.0 |             | 10.0 | 1   | 1   |
|                                       | Anti-monopoly policy                         | BTI               | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0  | 10.0                                                         |      | 10.0        | 1  |                                         | 1      | Labour skill a business constraint            | WB-ES  | percentage          | 0.5                                                          | 17.3 |             | 17.3 | 43  | 52  |
|                                       | Extent of market dominance                   | WEF               | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0  | 4.78                                                         |      | 4.82        | 20 |                                         | 16     | Availability of skilled workers               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5                                                          | 4.93 |             | 4.82 | 20  | 25  |
| State ownership of the economy        | V-DEM                                        | Index, -4-4       | 1.0                 | 1.6  |                                                              | 1.5  | 29          | 30 | State of cluster development            | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7                            | 1.0    | 4.96                |                                                              | 4.89 | 14          | 19   |     |     |
|                                       |                                              |                   |                     |      |                                                              |      |             |    |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
| Burden of Regulation (25th)           | Source                                       | Unit              | Weight              | 2013 | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank |    | Labour Market Flexibility (116th)       | Source | Unit                                          | Weight | 2013                | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank |      |     |     |
|                                       |                                              |                   | 25%                 | 64.9 |                                                              | 65.5 | 10          | 25 |                                         |        |                                               | 10%    | 39.2                |                                                              | 43.2 | 134         | 116  |     |     |
|                                       | Taxes and bureaucracy (Scale of 1-9)         | WB-ALT            | number per year     | 0.5  | 4.4                                                          |      | 4.7         | 42 |                                         | 35     | Cooperation in labour-employer relations      | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0                                                          | 5.57 |             | 5.66 | 8   | 7   |
|                                       | Ease of paying taxes                         | WEF               | hours per year      | 0.5  | 78.8                                                         |      | 85.3        | 39 |                                         | 25     | Flexibility of hiring practices               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5                                                          | 2.91 |             | 3.59 | 156 | 121 |
|                                       | Time spent complying with regulations        | WB-ES             | percentage          | 1.0  | 4.9                                                          |      | 4.9         | 35 |                                         | 45     | Flexibility of wage determination             | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0                                                          | 3.47 |             | 3.58 | 158 | 159 |
|                                       | Burden of government regulation              | WEF               | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0  | 3.99                                                         |      | 3.75        | 29 |                                         | 50     | Redundancy costs                              | WEF    | weeks               | 0.5                                                          | 14.4 |             | 14.4 | 66  | 61  |
|                                       | Days to obtain a construction related permit | WB-ALT            | days                | 1.0  | 128.5                                                        |      | 128.5       | 34 |                                         | 29     | Flexibility of employment contracts           | WB-ES  | index, 0-1          | 1.0                                                          | 0.07 |             | 0.07 | 149 | 145 |
|                                       |                                              |                   |                     |      |                                                              |      |             |    |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
| Price Distortions (24th)              | Source                                       | Unit              | Unit                | 2013 | <div><div></div><div>Value</div><div>10-yr trend</div></div> | 2023 | Global Rank |    |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
|                                       |                                              |                   | 10%                 | 86.2 |                                                              | 82.1 | 13          | 24 |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
|                                       | Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies     | WEF               | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0  | 4.87                                                         |      | 4.42        | 9  | 33                                      |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |
| Energy subsidies                      | IMF                                          | percentage of GDP | 1.0                 | 0.31 |                                                              | 0.00 | 102         | 1  |                                         |        |                                               |        |                     |                                                              |      |             |      |     |     |

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                           | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                                            | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|------|
| Communications (20th)                                     |        |                                | 25%    | 87.3    |                      | 90.5    | 9                   | 20   | Energy (3rd)                                               |        |                               | 15%    | 72.0     |                      | 73.4      | 5                   | 3    |
| International internet bandwidth                          | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0    | 51.3    |                      | 56.0    | 48                  | 68   | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD  | kilowatts per capita          | 1.5    | 3.797    |                      | 4.111     | 5                   | 4    |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                            | GSM4   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0    | 99.3    |                      | 99.3    | 8                   | 31   | Number of electrical outages in a typical month            | WB-ES  | number                        | 0.5    | 0.2      |                      | 0.2       | 11                  | 11   |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                             | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0    | 31.943  |                      | 41.385  | 10                  | 11   | Average duration of a typical electrical outage            | WB-ES  | hours                         | 0.5    | 3.5      |                      | 3.5       | 75                  | 72   |
| Internet usage                                            | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0    | 90.0    |                      | 94.5    | 5                   | 14   | Time to obtain an electrical connection upon application   | WB-ES  | days                          | 1.0    | 24.3     |                      | 24.3      | 68                  | 72   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |          |                      |           |                     |      |
| Water (9th)                                               | Source | Unit                           | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Transport (18th)                                           | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Gross fixed water assets                                  | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0    | 1,190.1 |                      | 1,190.1 | 4                   | 4    | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI | index, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 3.90     |                      | 4.06      | 13                  | 4    |
| Water production                                          | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5    | 309.9   |                      | 309.9   | 63                  | 63   | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF    | index, 0-100                  | 2.0    | 76,684.3 |                      | 143,063.6 | 34                  | 35   |
| Reliability of water supply                               | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0    | 6.71    |                      | 6.81    | 15                  | 6    | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 2.0    | 5.61     |                      | 5.28      | 7                   | 17   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Liner shipping connectivity                                | UNCTAD | index, rebased to 100 in 2004 | 0.5    | 41.7     |                      | 50.7      | 29                  | 31   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Quality of roads                                           | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0    | 5.6      |                      | 5.3       | 25                  | 20   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Road density                                               | FAO    | km per 100 sq km of land area | 0.5    | 128.8    |                      | 128.8     | 29                  | 29   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Rail density                                               | UIC    | km per sq km of land area     | 0.5    | 0.0246   |                      | 0.0238    | 41                  | 42   |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |          |                      |           |                     |      |
| Border Administration (8th)                               | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Open Market Scale (49th)                                   | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process                   | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5    | 3.68    |                      | 4.05    | 12                  | 2    | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 1.5    | 29.00    |                      | 39.07     | 41                  | 43   |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for exports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 2.0     |                      | 2.0     | 17                  | 25   | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO    | percentage of global GDP      | 2.0    | 25.0     |                      | 34.7      | 32                  | 35   |
| Number of documents required to be filled out for imports | WB-LPI | number                         | 0.5    | 2.0     |                      | 3.0     | 18                  | 49   | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF    | percentage                    | 0.5    | 3.9      |                      | 3.5       | 85                  | 68   |
| Clearance time with physical inspection                   | WB-LPI | days                           | 0.5    | 2.0     |                      | 1.0     | 61                  | 2    | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF    | index, 1-100                  | 0.5    | 34.2     |                      | 39.5      | 99                  | 92   |
| Average time to clear exports through customs (days)      | WB-ES  | days                           | 0.5    | 2.4     |                      | 2.9     | 18                  | 17   |                                                            |        |                               |        |          |                      |           |                     |      |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |          |                      |           |                     |      |
| Import Tariff Barriers (31st)                             | Source | Unit                           | Unit   | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Market Distortions (9th)                                   | Source | Unit                          | Weight | 2013     | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023      | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties                  | WEF    | percentage                     | 1.5    | 89.44   |                      | 87.82   | 23                  | 39   | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade                  | BTI    | expert survey, 1-10           | 1.0    | 10.0     |                      | 10.0      | 1                   |      |
| Average applied tariff rate                               | WEF    | percentage                     | 2.0    | 0.84    |                      | 1.04    | 4                   | 5    | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers                          | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7            | 1.0    | 5.32     |                      | 5.22      | 17                  | 11   |
| Complexity of tariffs                                     | WEF    | index, 1-7                     | 0.3    | 3.082   |                      | 2.894   | 139                 | 139  | Non-tariff measures                                        | UNCTAD | number                        | 0.3    | 654.0    |                      | 654.0     | 113                 | 113  |
|                                                           |        |                                |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                                            |        |                               |        |          |                      |           |                     |      |

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|                                         | Source  | Unit                       | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |                                          | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|
| Behavioural Risk Factors (119th)        |         |                            | 10%    | 42.8    |                      | 49.9    | 142                 | 119  | Preventative Interventions (7th)         |                     |                                       | 15%    | 76.9  |                      | 93.2  | 104                 | 7    |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0    | 18.6    |                      | 20.6    | 93                  | 89   | Diphtheria immunisation                  | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 98.0  |                      | 97.0  | 24                  | 21   |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0    | 32.3    |                      | 24.0    | 141                 | 117  | Measles immunisation                     | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 97.0  |                      | 97.0  | 36                  | 20   |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0    | 3,322.4 |                      | 2,903.1 | 142                 | 127  | Hepatitis immunisation                   | WHO and UNICEF      | percentage                            | 1.0    | 29.0  |                      | 97.0  | 166                 | 18   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Contraceptive prevalence                 | UNPD                | percentage                            | 1.0    | 66.9  |                      | 66.9  | 32                  | 30   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Antenatal care coverage                  | UNICEF              | percentage                            | 1.0    | 100.0 |                      | 100.0 | 1                   | 1    |
|                                         |         |                            |        |         |                      |         |                     |      | Existence of national screening programs | WHO                 | index, 0-1                            | 0.5    | 1.0   |                      | 1.0   | 1                   | 1    |
| Care Systems (6th)                      | Source  | Unit                       | Weight | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Mental Health (101st)                    | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 1                   | 1    | Emotional wellbeing                      | Gallup              | index, 0-1                            | 0.5    | 0.80  |                      | 0.76  | 25                  | 22   |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0    | 0.382   |                      | 0.369   | 23                  | 29   | Depressive disorders                     | GBD                 | years /100,000 population             | 1.0    | 746.0 |                      | 728.2 | 115                 | 109  |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0    | 0.606   |                      | 0.742   | 9                   | 6    | Suicide                                  | WHO                 | deaths /100,000 population            | 1.0    | 12.0  |                      | 12.4  | 105                 | 125  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 99.7    |                      | 99.7    | 34                  | 47   |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 87.0    |                      | 87.0    | 7                   | 6    |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 82.6    |                      | 82.6    | 5                   | 29   |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0    | 81.5    |                      | 83.3    | 17                  | 17   |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
|                                         |         |                            |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |
| Physical Health (13th)                  | Source  | Unit                       | Unit   | 2013    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023    | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 | Longevity (11th)                         | Source              | Unit                                  | Weight | 2013  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2023  | Global Rank<br>2013 | 2023 |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5    | 24.1    |                      | 21.6    | 51                  | 20   | Maternal mortality                       | WB-DL, UNFPA, et al | deaths /100,000 live births           | 1.0    | 4.0   |                      | 4.0   | 5                   | 11   |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5    | 23.9    |                      | 21.1    | 79                  | 60   | Under 5 mortality                        | UNIGME              | number /1,000 under 5 years-old       | 1.0    | 3.1   |                      | 2.6   | 6                   | 9    |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0    | 228.1   |                      | 227.9   | 16                  | 17   | 5-14 mortality                           | UNIGME              | number /1,000 between 5-14 years-old  | 0.5    | 0.9   |                      | 0.7   | 7                   | 11   |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5    | 6,650.2 |                      | 6,709.6 | 96                  | 99   | 15-60 mortality                          | WHO                 | number /1,000 between 15-60 years-old | 2.0    | 57.4  |                      | 48.8  | 7                   | 8    |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5    | 22.7    |                      | 19.3    | 39                  | 25   | Life expectancy at 60                    | WHO                 | years                                 | 1.0    | 23.7  |                      | 24.5  | 15                  | 17   |
|                                         |         |                            |        |         |                      |         |                     |      |                                          |                     |                                       |        |       |                      |       |                     |      |

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# Glossary



| Source Code | Source Name                                                                                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AD          | Aswath Damodaran                                                                                       |
| AltAng&Pat  | Angrist et al.                                                                                         |
| BL          | Barro and Lee dataset                                                                                  |
| BTI         | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index                                                              |
| Cas&Dom     | Castello-Climent and Domenech                                                                          |
| Chinn-Ito   | Chinn-Ito Index                                                                                        |
| CIRIGHTS    | CIRIGHTS Dataset                                                                                       |
| CSP         | Center for Systemic Peace                                                                              |
| CW          | Climate Watch                                                                                          |
| ECI         | Economic Complexity Index                                                                              |
| EDGAR       | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research                                                     |
| EPI         | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO         | Food and Agriculture Organisation                                                                      |
| FH          | Freedom House                                                                                          |
| FI          | Fraser Institute                                                                                       |
| Gallup      | Gallup                                                                                                 |
| GBD         | Global Burden of Disease study                                                                         |
| GCB         | Global Carbon Budget                                                                                   |
| GDL         | Global Data Lab                                                                                        |
| GSI         | Global Slavery Index                                                                                   |
| GSMA        | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association                                                                     |
| GTD         | Global Terrorism Database                                                                              |
| Harvard     | Harvard database                                                                                       |
| IBNET       | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP         | International Budget Partnership                                                                       |
| IDEA        | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance                                         |
| IDMC        | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center                                                                |
| IEA         | International Energy Agency                                                                            |
| IHME        | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                            |
| ILGA        | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO         | International Labour Organisation                                                                      |
| IMF         | International Monetary Fund                                                                            |
| IMF-FAS     | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey                                                    |
| IMF-WEO     | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook                                                     |
| IRENA       | International Renewable Energy Agency                                                                  |
| ITU         | International Telecommunications Union                                                                 |
| JME         | UNICEF/WHO/World Bank: Joint child malnutrition estimates                                              |
| JMP         | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OECD        | Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development                                                  |
| OHI         | Ocean Health Index                                                                                     |
| OPHI        | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative                                                        |
| Pew         | Pew Research Center                                                                                    |
| PTS         | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| QS          | QS World University Rankings                                                                           |
| RAI         | Rural Access Index                                                                                     |
| RsF         | Reporters Without Borders                                                                              |
| TE          | Trading Economics                                                                                      |
| TES         | TES University Rankings                                                                                |
| UCDP        | Uppsala Conflict Data Program                                                                          |
| UIC         | International Union of Railways                                                                        |
| UNAIDS      | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS                                                         |
| UNCOM       | United Nations Comtrade Database                                                                       |
| UNCTAD      | United Nations Trade Data                                                                              |
| UNESCO      | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                                        |
| UNESD       | United Nations Energy Statistics Database                                                              |
| UNFPA       | United Nations Population Fund                                                                         |
| UNHCR       | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                                                          |
| UNICEF      | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund                                                 |
| UNIGME      | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UNODC       | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                                               |
| UNPD        | United Nations Population Division                                                                     |
| UNSD        | United Nations Statistics Division                                                                     |
| UNSDG       | United Nations sustainable development goals                                                           |
| V-DEM       | Varieties of Democracy                                                                                 |
| WB-ALT      | World Bank Alternative Indicator                                                                       |
| WB-CPIA     | World Bank Group, CPIA database                                                                        |
| WB-DI       | World Bank World Development Indicators                                                                |
| WB-ES       | World Bank Enterprise Surveys                                                                          |
| WB-GFI      | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion                                                                  |
| WB-LPI      | World Bank Logistics Performance Index                                                                 |
| WDPA        | World Database on Protected Areas                                                                      |
| WEF         | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index                                                      |
| WGI         | Worldwide Governance Indicators                                                                        |
| WHO         | World Health Organisation                                                                              |
| WHO-GDO     | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)                                                |
| WIPO        | World Intellectual Property Organisation                                                               |
| WJP         | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)                                                              |
| WomStat     | The WomanStats Project                                                                                 |
| WRI         | World Resources Institute                                                                              |
| WTO         | World Trade Organisation                                                                               |
| WVS         | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |