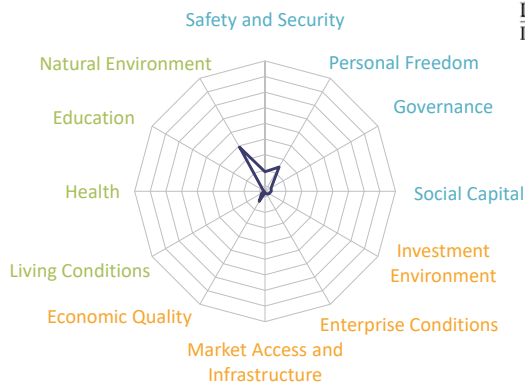
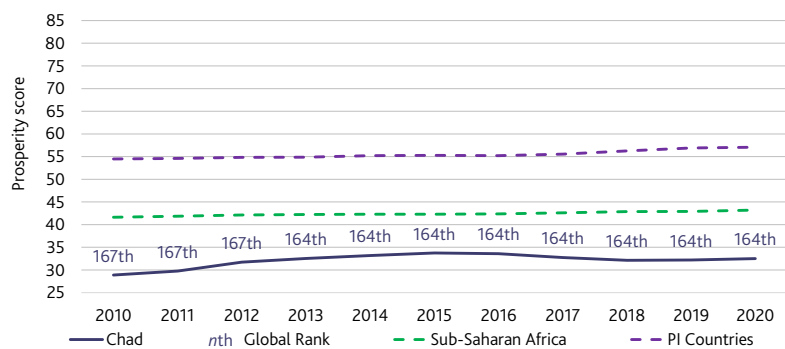














Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2020
Prosperity score	28.9		32.5	164	▲ 3	47
Inclusive Societies	29.9		35.4	155	▲ 10	42
Safety and Security	33.4		47.2	143	▲ 18	39
Personal Freedom	35.1		34.6	132	▲ 2	37
Governance	20.6		21.0	159	▲ 5	45
Social Capital	30.7		39.1	160	▲ 6	46
Open Economies	25.9		28.3	165	▲ 2	49
Investment Environment	27.1		28.8	162	▲ 3	47
Enterprise Conditions	28.9		30.8	164	▲ 2	49
Market Access and Infrastructure	15.4		20.7	166	▲ 1	48
Economic Quality	32.3		32.7	153	▲ 6	37
Empowered People	30.8		33.8	165	-	47
Living Conditions	25.1		29.3	163	-	45
Health	32.2		35.5	167	▼ 1	49
Education	15.3		17.9	165	-	47
Natural Environment	50.5		52.5	103	▲ 16	25

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	2020 Sub-Saharan Africa Rank
		10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020	10-yr trend	10-yr trend	10-yr rank change	2020
	Safety and Security	33.4	47.2	143	39		Personal Freedom	35.1	37
War and Civil Conflict	20%	38.7	59.7	141	37	Agency	25%	23.2	44
Terrorism	15%	50.2	51.5	147	40	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	34.6	35
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	18.6	49.7	129	35	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	49.6	42
Violent Crime	25%	30.9	34.9	138	38	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	39.7	32
Property Crime	10%	48.3	38.5	148	34	Social Tolerance	15%	29.8	21
	Governance	20.6	21.0	159	45		Social Capital	30.7	46
Executive Constraints	15%	18.1	19.6	162	47	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	41.8	36
Political Accountability	15%	24.9	24.9	157	46	Social Networks	20%	40.9	47
Rule of Law	15%	28.4	29.3	150	42	Interpersonal Trust	20%	33.7	8
Government Integrity	20%	20.2	19.9	161	45	Institutional Trust	20%	16.0	41
Government Effectiveness	20%	10.7	12.3	159	45	Civic and Social Participation	20%	21.1	46
Regulatory Quality	15%	24.5	23.2	152	40				
	Investment Environment	27.1	28.8	162	47		Enterprise Conditions	28.9	49
Property Rights	30%	29.2	36.4	151	40	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	35.3	42
Investor Protection	20%	23.6	23.2	150	36	Environment for Business Creation	25%	18.5	44
Contract Enforcement	20%	35.8	37.1	131	31	Burden of Regulation	25%	28.7	48
Financing Ecosystem	20%	24.0	22.1	166	49	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	30.3	46
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	17.1	14.3	166	49	Price Distortions	10%	34.4	45
	Market Access and Infrastructure	15.4	20.7	166	48		Economic Quality	32.3	37
Communications	25%	7.0	28.9	161	43	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	42.5	22
Resources	20%	8.5	8.6	165	47	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	48.1	42
Transport	25%	15.8	16.6	165	48	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	16.0	45
Border Administration	5%	28.0	30.2	151	37	Dynamism	15%	11.9	32
Open Market Scale	5%	10.9	11.9	140	40	Labour Force Engagement	20%	51.5	21
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	24.5	31.2	161	47				
Market Distortions	15%	32.6	26.7	159	46				
	Living Conditions	25.1	29.3	163	45		Health	32.2	49
Material Resources	20%	20.3	25.0	152	34	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	85.7	9
Nutrition	20%	30.9	32.6	164	46	Preventative Interventions	15%	6.9	49
Basic Services	10%	8.4	10.8	167	49	Care Systems	15%	10.5	45
Shelter	20%	17.0	17.4	165	47	Mental Health	10%	55.0	44
Connectedness	15%	19.8	29.8	157	41	Physical Health	20%	42.3	43
Protection from Harm	15%	51.0	58.6	138	35	Longevity	30%	23.5	48
	Education	15.3	17.9	165	47		Natural Environment	50.5	25
Pre-Primary Education	5%	1.5	0.9	166	48	Emissions	15%	77.4	7
Primary Education	20%	21.3	29.0	162	44	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	79.4	25
Secondary Education	30%	14.0	17.9	161	43	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	28.9	35
Tertiary Education	20%	15.1	17.8	151	35	Freshwater	20%	33.3	33
Adult Skills	25%	15.0	12.7	166	48	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%		
						Preservation Efforts	15%	46.5	6



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (141st)			20%	38.7		59.7	159	141	Terrorism (147th)			15%	50.2		51.5	159	147
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	52.4243		10.2776	162	150	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	7.3121		9.0720	161	154
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	3.0		0.0	154	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	20.0312		7.6487	162	152
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	152	142	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.5172		0.8410	146	127
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		701.8303	147	112	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (129th)			30%	18.6		49.7	157	129	Violent Crime (138th)			25%	30.9		34.9	139	138
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	5.0		3.0	161	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	5.1		5.1	95	103
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	135	80	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.38	117	124
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	28.1		44.0	165	152
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	133	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.3		0.1	153	143									
Property Crime (148th)			10%	48.3		38.5	140	148									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	18.9		26.5	119	139									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		2.9	149	154									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.4	157	150									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (125th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	23.2		23.9	159	159			20%	34.6		34.0	135	125	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		3.0	156	154	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		4.0	127	114
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.30		0.30	141	149	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	131	126
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		2.0	110	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.44	132	130
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	14.0		14.0	146	146									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.16		0.16	152	152									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.47		0.39	142	146									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	19.8		16.7	146	154									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	39.9		51.9	158	160									
			20%	49.6		38.8	123	136			20%	39.7		37.1	122	120	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	77.0		74.0	141	133	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	125	119
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	34.9		39.7	112	113	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.43		0.43	132	129
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.36		0.36	142	140	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.50		0.50	115	119
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		0.0	127	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		0.0	22	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.77		0.56	94	128	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	9.0		10.0	120	130
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		2.0	1	90	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59		0.59	120	109
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.1	113	41
			15%	29.8		44.2	114	81									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		73.0	126	61									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	6.0		12.0	135	120									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		65.0	56	62									



Chad: Governance (159th): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (162nd)			15%	18.1		19.6	164	162	Political Accountability (157th)			15%	24.9		24.9	155	157
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	0.80		0.80	161	160	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	159	159
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	0.81		0.81	162	159	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		7.0	149	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.30		0.30	153	152	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-2.0		-2.0	126	128
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.1		2.7	157	148	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.36	153	157
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.28		0.28	148	148									
Rule of Law (150th)			15%	28.4		29.3	151	150	Government Integrity (161st)			20%	20.2		19.9	162	161
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.8		2.1	161	162	<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	0.79		0.79	151	153
<i>Civil justice</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.12		2.12	144	147	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	1.6		1.8	166	164
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	4.4		4.4	126	122	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.28		0.28	162	161
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.1	121	116	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	161	161
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.3		2.7	140	162
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	8.0		14.0	142	151
Government Effectiveness (159th)			20%	10.7		12.3	164	159	Regulatory Quality (152nd)			15%	24.5		23.2	152	152
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.6		-1.5	162	155	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-1.2		-1.1	145	145
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	164	162	<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.35		0.35	147	149
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.1		2.0	159	159	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.5	127	149
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	152	155	<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.32	147	148
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	159	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		1.0	162	161									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		2.0	160	156									



Chad: Social Capital (160th): Element and indicator scores																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Personal and Family Relationships (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (159th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			20%	41.8		48.7	155	147			20%	40.9		40.1	149	159	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		64.0	142	145	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	74.0		69.0	150	158
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	49.0		62.0	160	129	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.0		71.0	148	129
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		9.0	60	135
Interpersonal Trust (42nd)																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Interpersonal Trust (42nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	33.7		43.7	87	42			20%	16.0		37.7	166	129	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	22.4		22.4	78	82	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	26.0		47.0	163	150
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	44.0		65.0	96	22	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.8		2.4	148	119
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	41.0		47.0	137	120
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0		47.0	164	101
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.0		57.0	150	68
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0		53.0	167	143
Civic and Social Participation (146th)																	
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Civic and Social Participation (146th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	21.1		25.0	149	146									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	18.0		21.0	112	100									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0		0.0	134	144									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.0		22.0	70	65									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0		30.0	61	17									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (151st)			30%	29.2		36.4	164	151	Investor Protection (150th)		20%	23.6		23.2	148	150	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.1	162	159	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	9.0		9.0	57	79
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.43		0.43	132	127	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	0.0		0.0	149	150
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1		3.1	160	150	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.8		2.6	147	145
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	8.5		8.5	117	122	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.7		3.7	119	124
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	45.4		54.8	142	123	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	3.3		4.0	139	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (131st)			20%	35.8		37.1	129	131	Financing Ecosystem (166th)		20%	24.0		22.1	167	166	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		7.0	100	109	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	46.5		46.5	146	152
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	247.7		247.7	125	125	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.6	159	160
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	15.2		15.2	140	142	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.9		2.0	159	154
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	131	130	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	124	129
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	0.5		1.0	166	164
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		2.9	149	160
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (166th)			10%	17.1		14.3	165	166									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.1	155	159									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		15.4	146	107									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	109	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.0	145	158									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		1.4	144	140									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Domestic Market Contestability (155th)				30%	35.3		22.2	133	155	Environment for Business Creation (159th)				25%	18.5		40.9	167	159
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	141	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	145	139		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		4.0	68	121	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	18.8		52.5	165	163		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.0		2.4	146	164	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		2.9	146	152		
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	53.1		10.0	157	25		
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.9	117	122		
Burden of Regulation (162nd)				25%	28.7		30.7	164	162	Labour Market Flexibility (158th)				10%	30.3		32.0	158	158
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.1	131	119	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.6	164	152		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	20.8		13.3	160	132	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.5		3.5	120	127		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	54.0		54.0	145	162	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	36.0		13.0	96	50		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	732.0		766.0	159	163	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.1	145	147		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	42.6		37.4	135	157	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3		4.7	56	115		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.5		11.5	61	74											
Price Distortions (151st)				10%	34.4		30.5	136	151										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.82		2.59	150	159											
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	4.3		4.3	95	105											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (161st)			25%	7.0		28.9	167	161	Resources (165th)			20%	8.5		8.6	166	165
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	9.5		36.3	165	153	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.0	167	163
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	11.2		47.1	163	157	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	33.5		32.2	154	157
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.0	158	161	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	0.0		0.0	142	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	1.2		6.5	151	160	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	-70.6		-70.6	138	138
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	94.7		94.7	147	147
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.3	161	161
Transport (165th)			25%	15.8		16.6	166	165	Border Administration (151st)			5%	28.0		30.2	155	151
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.2		2.5	153	125	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.2	144	140
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	680.9		942.8	159	159	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	151.8		151.8	150	154
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.4		1.9	155	164	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	492.9		492.9	145	147
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	23.5		23.5	63	83									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.0		1.9	160	167									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	3.1		3.1	160	161									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	160	162									
Open Market Scale (140th)			5%	10.9		11.9	135	140	Import Tariff Barriers (161st)			5%	24.5		31.2	164	161
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.1		0.1	165	165	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	0.9		16.2	164	146
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	145	148	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	14.6		14.3	159	159
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		2.5	41	14	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.6		6.6	33	33
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	35.1		12.3	94	152									
Market Distortions (159th)			15%	32.6		26.7	151	159									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	138	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		3.4	159	161									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	141.9		141.9	26	26									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (114th)									Macroeconomic Stability (155th)										
25%									10%										
42.5									48.1										
46.2									36.8										
140									149										
114									155										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-9.2		-0.2	150	44	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.0		-3.3	94	162		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	19.9		48.3	46	78	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	6.3		3.4	150	138		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	22.3		22.3	141	139											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.6		8.6	136	125											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.4		13.4	137	141											
Productivity and Competitiveness (163rd)									Dynamism (134th)										
30%									15%										
16.0									11.9										
15.4									20.0										
164									158										
163									134										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	5,309.8		4,788.8	143	151	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.1		0.1	148	157		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.1	145	145	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		8.5	135	96		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.4		0.4	165	165	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		3.0	127	114		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.2		0.2	131	116											
Labour Force Engagement (109th)																			
20%																			
51.5																			
49.4																			
98																			
109																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	71.9		70.8	60	81											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	64.3		64.4	64	73											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	6.4		6.7	166	165											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.5		1.9	11	14											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	2.4		3.1	9	10											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2020		
					2010			2010	2020						2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020		
Material Resources (152nd)					20%	20.3		25.0	150	152	Nutrition (164th)					20%	30.9		32.6	163	164
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	54.8		46.7	150	140	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.3		72.7	132	149				
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	62.9		38.4	157	143	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	40.3		37.5	160	156				
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	85.6		66.5	158	140	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.2		13.3	162	156				
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	96.0		86.2	157	137	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	44.4		39.8	149	157				
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	1.0		2.0	165	164													
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	50.9		60.6	126	146													
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.6		26.1	95	149													
Basic Services (167th)					10%	8.4		10.8	167	167	Shelter (165th)					20%	17.0		17.4	164	165
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	5.8		11.8	164	166	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.8		60.9	159	161				
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	40.3		38.7	160	167	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	93.0		93.0	163	163				
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	18.0		19.2	159	159	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	3.2		3.1	147	152				
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	11.2		8.3	162	166	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	5,312.7		4,257.5	161	164				
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	10,609.3		8,579.0	167	166													
Connectedness (157th)					15%	19.8		29.8	156	157	Protection from Harm (138th)					15%	51.0		58.6	134	138
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.0		22.0	151	151	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,255.2		1,050.3	123	122				
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.2		19.0	146	144	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1.2		1.0	60	78				
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	43.1		58.8	129	150	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,110.8		1,938.2	150	150				
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	5.0		5.0	166	166	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	18.7		16.1	142	135				
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.2		41.3	154	143													
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	35.0		31.2	134	150													



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (10th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (167th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	85.7		84.2	8	10					15%	6.9		16.1	167	167
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.5		6.1	22	21	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	19.0		41.0	167	166		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	13.1		13.1	23	33	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	27.0		37.0	167	166		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,347.0		1,366.8	11	9	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	17.0		41.0	164	166		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	1.6		5.0	166	164		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	38.9		54.7	162	165		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		0.00	87	144		
Care Systems (163rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (158th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	10.5		20.6	165	163					10%	55.0		47.9	134	158
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	100.0		100.0	162	162	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.75		0.53	64	157		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.04		0.04	158	156	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	679.6		657.0	143	140		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.00		0.00	161	164	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	15.0		15.5	117	144		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	14.4		20.2	164	165											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	42.0		59.0	154	139											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	26.0		51.0	77	115											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	19.7		36.3	158	143											
Physical Health (161st)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (166th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	42.3		35.3	152	161					30%	23.5		32.5	165	166
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	32.4		64.6	117	164	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	1,300.0		1,140.0	165	166		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	30.9		52.7	136	163	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	157.7		119.0	165	165		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	1,925.6		1,556.5	145	148	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	33.8		27.6	165	164		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,230.3		7,245.0	133	135	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	392.9		356.5	155	163		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	32.3		32.9	160	165	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.4		15.9	152	155		



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Pre-Primary Education (166th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Primary Education (162nd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				5%	1.5		0.9	165	166					20%	21.3		29.0	165	162
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.5			0.9	165	166	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.7		73.2	159	153	
										Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	20.0		21.4	167	167	
										Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	257.0		257.0	158	158	
Secondary Education (161st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Tertiary Education (151st)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				30%	14.0		17.9	164	161					20%	15.1		17.8	155	151
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	18.4			18.9	158	163	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	2.0		3.3	161	160	
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	12.4			22.5	162	157	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	1.4		1.4	157	159	
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.8			0.9	151	146	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89	
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	287.2			300.5	159	152	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.87		4.19	120	87	
										Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.4	141	142	
Adult Skills (166th)		Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020										
				25%	15.0		12.7	163	166										
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.4			22.3	164	167										
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.12			0.12	163	164										
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	1.3			1.6	163	163										
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.64			0.64	158	161										
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2			2.9	149	162										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Emissions (31st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Exposure to Air Pollution (81st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020	2010	2020
			15%	77.4	76.4	20	31				15%	79.4	81.1	100	81
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.95	0.93	4	3	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	1.1	0.6	62	45
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94	0.94	11	11	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	872.3	1,000.3	93	115
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.78	0.76	11	13	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	40.8	62.8	165	135
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.50	0.49	124	128								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53	0.53	148	150								
Forest, Land and Soil (137th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Freshwater (129th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	28.9	29.8	142	137				20%	33.3	39.4	146	129
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	4.7	3.8	141	142	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	4,241.0	3,067.0	89	99
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.0	3.0	90	90	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.87	0.84	106	91	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	5.9	5.9	72	74
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.2	48.0	166	146
Oceans (Insufficient Data)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preservation Efforts (60th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			15%								15%	46.5	47.6	50	60
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	20.4	20.4	55	58
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	11.3	11.3	130	139
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	64.3	64.3	33	38
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	18.0	18.0	108	110
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	48.7	54.0	81	68

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.