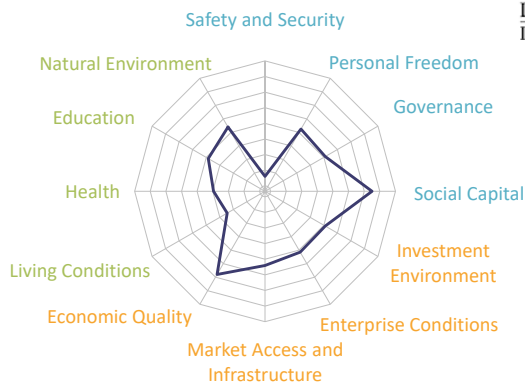
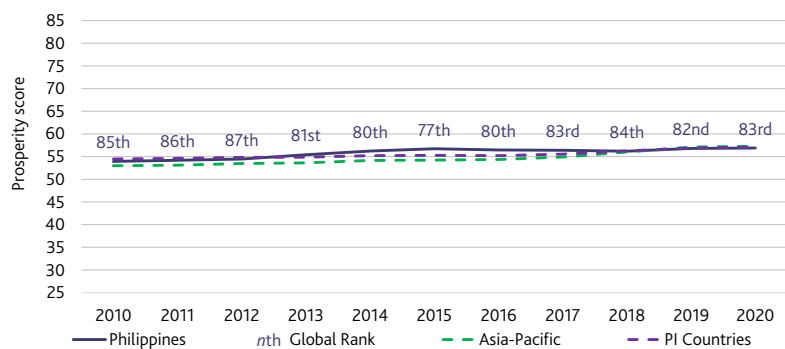


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	53.9		56.9	83	▲ 2	14
Inclusive Societies	52.2		51.7	96	▼ 6	18
Safety and Security	48.1		43.1	149	-	26
Personal Freedom	59.1		56.4	76	▼ 10	10
Governance	45.5		46.7	79	▲ 12	13
Social Capital	55.9		60.4	31	▲ 15	12
Open Economies	50.1		56.8	67	▲ 6	13
Investment Environment	46.9		54.2	79	▲ 17	14
Enterprise Conditions	50.2		55.0	78	▲ 5	16
Market Access and Infrastructure	47.9		57.8	73	▲ 4	13
Economic Quality	55.6		60.3	45	▲ 9	11
Empowered People	59.5		62.2	101	▼ 2	20
Living Conditions	57.5		62.1	112	▼ 2	20
Health	67.7		68.7	102	▼ 6	21
Education	56.2		62.3	84	▲ 10	17
Natural Environment	56.7		55.8	73	-	12

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank	
Safety and Security		48.1		43.1	149	-	26	Personal Freedom		59.1		76	10	10
War and Civil Conflict	20%	62.4		55.0	147	6	27	Agency	25%	59.2		68	4	8
Terrorism	15%	60.4		40.0	155	1	28	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	72.5		96	26	12
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	24.9		28.9	150	4	25	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	69.5		73	-	10
Violent Crime	25%	50.1		45.0	94	20	22	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	50.7		98	15	10
Property Crime	10%	65.7		62.1	90	2	22	Social Tolerance	15%	38.5		39	33	8
Governance		45.5		46.7	79	12	13	Social Capital		55.9		31	15	12
Executive Constraints	15%	56.9		43.3	84	27	14	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	71.4		44	35	9
Political Accountability	15%	62.4		65.0	82	9	11	Social Networks	20%	79.9		3	-	1
Rule of Law	15%	37.0		36.0	123	4	24	Interpersonal Trust	20%	23.2		163	14	29
Government Integrity	20%	46.3		48.0	69	3	13	Institutional Trust	20%	52.9		37	26	14
Government Effectiveness	20%	36.0		48.5	81	44	12	Civic and Social Participation	20%	52.3		36	8	13
Regulatory Quality	15%	37.2		38.4	93	6	19							
Investment Environment		46.9		54.2	79	17	14	Enterprise Conditions		50.2		78	5	16
Property Rights	30%	49.5		54.6	80	5	15	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	51.1		104	27	18
Investor Protection	20%	41.6		53.5	73	25	15	Environment for Business Creation	25%	59.3		82	18	15
Contract Enforcement	20%	37.3		38.8	123	3	20	Burden of Regulation	25%	42.4		68	48	18
Financing Ecosystem	20%	62.0		69.0	43	24	13	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	40.6		33	87	10
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	38.3		55.3	89	42	12	Price Distortions	10%	53.4		44	21	9
Market Access and Infrastructure		47.9		57.8	73	4	13	Economic Quality		55.6		45	9	11
Communications	25%	46.4		67.1	89	10	13	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	61.0		43	15	11
Resources	20%	47.0		51.2	84	1	18	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	63.4		20	31	9
Transport	25%	42.0		50.6	61	19	14	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	67.3		31	9	8
Border Administration	5%	44.2		41.6	106	33	19	Dynamism	15%	21.5		124	2	21
Open Market Scale	5%	41.1		62.7	45	13	6	Labour Force Engagement	20%	53.3		61	28	16
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	76.8		75.9	58	4	7							
Market Distortions	15%	55.0		61.1	68	20	9							
Living Conditions		57.5		62.1	112	2	20	Health		67.7		102	6	21
Material Resources	20%	50.8		59.5	107	5	19	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	72.9		41	9	8
Nutrition	20%	54.4		58.0	121	1	21	Preventative Interventions	15%	79.0		140	45	25
Basic Services	10%	73.3		78.7	110	2	18	Care Systems	15%	38.3		93	15	18
Shelter	20%	54.3		55.1	116	5	20	Mental Health	10%	80.0		15	3	5
Connectedness	15%	51.8		58.1	100	17	21	Physical Health	20%	67.4		106	-	20
Protection from Harm	15%	70.2		73.6	70	4	10	Longevity	30%	71.1		113	7	23
Education		56.2		62.3	84	10	17	Natural Environment		56.7		73	-	12
Pre-Primary Education	5%	40.2		64.5	72	20	12	Emissions	15%	75.3		35	2	6
Primary Education	20%	79.5		83.7	73	15	15	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	81.5		75	13	6
Secondary Education	30%	43.3		46.7	108	-	24	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	32.0		118	10	19
Tertiary Education	20%	37.2		45.7	56	11	11	Freshwater	20%	55.6		71	5	16
Adult Skills	25%	71.4		76.6	60	7	14	Oceans	15%	63.1		43	21	6
								Preservation Efforts	15%	41.1		87	8	20



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (147th)			20%	62.4		55.0	141	147	Terrorism (155th)		15%	60.4		40.0	154	155	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	6.0782		6.6007	148	147	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	1.2963		4.1357	144	147
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	3.0		5.0	154	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	3.1857		5.9911	150	147
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	133	132	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	1.4144		5.8644	154	158
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	10.5037		5.1056	34	29	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	1,386.8		3,101.4	164	159
Politically Related Terror and Violence (150th)			30%	24.9		28.9	154	150	Violent Crime (94th)		25%	50.1		45.0	74	94	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.0		4.5	139	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	6.7		8.4	122	137
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.50	39	67
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.6		62.4	58	81
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	133	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	38	49
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.1	129	144									
Property Crime (90th)			10%	65.7		62.1	88	90									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	10.6		9.1	52	47									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.3		3.6	106	137									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		3.7	113	133									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (68th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (96th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			25%	59.2		60.1	64	68			20%	72.5		56.2	70	96	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	8.0		7.0	73	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.39		0.31	105	145	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.71		0.53	62	105
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		4.0	85	1	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.73	48	94
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.40		0.27	90	120									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.67	110	93									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	56.3		55.8	29	35									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.6		90.7	19	21									
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (73rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (98th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	69.5		64.7	73	73			20%	50.7		44.8	83	98	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		44.0	74	62	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.43	116	147
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	43.1		43.5	136	126	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.50		0.44	104	122
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.53	58	89	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.44		0.43	141	149
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.90		0.82	36	57	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	5.0		5.0	46	43
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	3.0		3.0	1	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.64	91	80
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.1	1	41
Social Tolerance (39th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	38.5		55.3	72	39									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		65.0	135	103									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	47.0		64.0	29	26									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	57.0		59.0	85	85									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Executive Constraints (84th)									Political Accountability (82nd)								
Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020	Source	Unit	Weight	Value	10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (84th)									Political Accountability (82nd)								
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature									Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal								
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks									Political participation and rights								
Transition of power is subject to the law									Democracy level								
Military involvement in rule of law and politics									Complaint mechanisms								
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct																	
Rule of Law (123rd)									Government Integrity (69th)								
Judicial independence									Use of public office for private gain								
Civil justice									Diversion of public funds								
Integrity of the legal system									Right to information								
Efficiency of dispute settlement									Publicised laws and government data								
									Transparency of government policy								
									Budget transparency								
Government Effectiveness (81st)									Regulatory Quality (93rd)								
Government quality and credibility									Regulatory quality								
Prioritisation									Enforcement of regulations								
Efficiency of government spending									Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations								
Efficient use of assets									Delay in administrative proceedings								
Implementation																	
Policy learning																	
Policy coordination																	



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Personal and Family Relationships (44th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Social Networks (3rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	71.4		80.5	79		44				20%	79.9		81.6
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	77.0		84.0	115	72	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	94.0		95.0	9	20
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.0		83.0	21	10	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.0		92.0	9	6
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	22.0		18.0	35	53
Interpersonal Trust (163rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Institutional Trust (37th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
			20%	23.2		20.9	149	163				20%	52.9		63.3	63	37
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	8.4		3.2	159	165	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	80.0		86.0	22	13
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0		53.0	78	80	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.5		2.2	155	131
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	77.0		78.0	13	24
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0		68.0	58	32
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		80.0	55	15
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.0		84.0	72	36
Civic and Social Participation (36th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020									
			20%	52.3		55.4	44	36									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	25.0		19.0	79	110									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	63.7		74.3	73	37									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.0		34.0	16	12									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.0		34.0	45	7									



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (80th)			30%	49.5		54.6	85	80	Investor Protection (73rd)			20%	41.6		53.5	98	73
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.5	102	60	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	10.5		14.0	35	11
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.53	93	87	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	4.4		21.1	147	121
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		4.5	112	55	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		5.1	59	48
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	11.5		12.5	96	96	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.0		4.7	110	104
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	56.7		57.6	103	111	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.0		4.0	115	137
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		6.0	52	79									
Contract Enforcement (123rd)			20%	37.3		38.8	126	123	Financing Ecosystem (43rd)			20%	62.0		69.0	67	43
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	7.5		7.5	78	94	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	13.4		10.7	35	43
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	320.7		320.7	146	145	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.9		3.9	75	92
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.7		10.3	76	103	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.9		2.8	81	76
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.59	144	124	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		9.0	71	33
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	7.6		9.1	101	99
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		5.9	59	18
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	6.0		7.0	59	51
Restrictions on International Investment (89th)			10%	38.3		55.3	131	89									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.6		4.2	120	121									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		7.7	122	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		10.0	85	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	93	89									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		4.3	103	99									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.2		10.0	138	1									



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Domestic Market Contestability (104th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Environment for Business Creation (82nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				51.1	44.8	77	104	25%					59.3	62.6	64	82	
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		6.0	70	66	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		6.0	61	108
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		5.0	53	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	62.6		71.3	127	150
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.1		3.2	135	135	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6		3.9	66	66
									Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	7.8		10.1	14	26
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		5.0	51	14
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Burden of Regulation (68th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Labour Market Flexibility (33rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				42.4	55.8	116	68	10%					40.6	58.2	120	33	
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7		2.8	140	136	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		5.4	68	15
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	9.1		5.4	106	72	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.6		4.0	100	61
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	47.0		13.0	132	73	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	91.0		27.4	147	143
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	195.0		181.0	51	63	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.3		0.3	85	84
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	52.4		64.4	115	101	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		5.2	126	52
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	11.0		13.0	62	24									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Price Distortions (44th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020									
				53.4	60.9	65	44										
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.57		4.11	81	48									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.2		2.6	50	70									



























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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (89th)			25%	46.4		67.1	79	89	Resources (84th)		20%	47.0		51.2	83	84	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	42.3		49.3	92	106	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.2		0.2	108	112
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	78.4		89.3	58	84	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	83.8		87.4	29	30
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	1.2		3.7	88	103	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	5.0		6.0	50	31
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	6.2		60.1	118	83	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	13.1		13.1	126	126
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	271.2		271.2	84	84
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.7	85	75
Transport (61st)			25%	42.0		50.6	80	61	Border Administration (106th)		5%	44.2		41.6	73	106	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.8		3.0	65	65	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.5	56	89
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	143,275.3		306,152.8	36	35	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	61.6		73.6	89	114
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.7	126	89	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	316.4		316.4	106	111
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	19.6		30.6	79	67									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		3.7	127	90									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	67.3		67.3	41	41									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	149	148									
Open Market Scale (45th)			5%	41.1		62.7	58	45	Import Tariff Barriers (58th)		5%	76.8		75.9	54	58	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.6		31.6	70	56	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	66.8		65.7	65	73
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	20.6		31.6	61	26	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	3.6		3.6	45	48
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	3.7		2.9	42	31	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		5.8	74	87
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	22.5		35.8	129	100									
Market Distortions (68th)			15%	55.0		61.1	88	68									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.6	109	51									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	855.0		855.0	142	142									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (43rd)									Macroeconomic Stability (20th)										
25% 61.0  64.0 58 43									10% 63.4  72.2 51 20										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-2.7		-1.9	59	79	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.7		5.0	80	13		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	52.9		52.9	119	93	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.6		1.4	51	98		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	60.0		61.0	48	47											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	5.3		2.8	81	47											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	37.9		31.5	10	25											
Productivity and Competitiveness (31st)									Dynamism (124th)										
30% 67.3  71.2 40 31									15% 21.5  23.7 122 124										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	14,106.7		21,277.7	113	102	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.3	138	147		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.4		0.7	53	40	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.3		6.8	90	103		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	71	75	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.3	90	81		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	32.7		32.7	2	3											
Labour Force Engagement (61st)																			
20% 53.3  60.6 89 61																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	63.9		61.9	111	129											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	49.8		48.1	121	131											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	53.0		63.7	99	84											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	3.9		2.2	39	20											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	10.3		6.2	60	30											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Material Resources (107th)			20%	50.8		59.5	112	107	Nutrition (121st)			20%	54.4		58.0	120	121
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	26.3		21.6	87	80	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	67.9		64.7	154	136
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.5		6.1	109	106	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	14.1		13.3	106	115
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	38.4		26.0	111	106	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.9		5.6	107	115
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	63.7		55.1	107	105	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	32.3		30.3	121	133
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	39.8		42.7	110	117									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	48.4		47.9	109	94									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.2		57.4	116	84									
Basic Services (110th)			10%	73.3		78.7	108	110	Shelter (116th)			20%	54.3		55.1	121	116
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	83.3		94.9	103	106	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.6		49.6	154	133
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	88.7		93.6	90	91	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	33.3		32.6	110	110
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	45.3		40.1	119	130	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	40.5		43.2	111	116
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	65.6		76.5	105	103	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	2,028.3		1,771.8	117	124
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	780.8		537.5	104	105									
Connectedness (100th)			15%	51.8		58.1	83	100	Protection from Harm (70th)			15%	70.2		73.6	66	70
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	27.0		34.0	105	132	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	617.1		621.8	34	51
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	19.5		25.1	120	132	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	26.8		12.5	138	134
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	70.1		88.8	93	93	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	972.1		904.5	36	36
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	64	64	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	11.3		10.8	100	102
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	72.8		68.5	18	39									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	66.7		65.8	35	43									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Behavioural Risk Factors (41st)			10%	72.9	75.7	50	41	Preventative Interventions (140th)			15%	79.0	63.1	95	140
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	4.8	6.4	24	24	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0	65.0	96	153
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	30.6	24.2	121	116	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	92.0	67.0	82	151
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,459.0	1,479.7	23	25	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0	65.0	96	152
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	34.0	40.4	104	99
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	91.1	93.8	111	109
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (93rd)			15%	38.3	52.2	108	93	Mental Health (15th)			10%	80.0	79.2	12	15
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	18.0	18.0	77	77	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.60	0.61	159	131
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.11	0.12	122	113	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	379.5	385.6	11	12
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.21	0.15	84	101	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	3.1	3.7	8	17
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	62.2	84.4	122	117								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	29.0	63.0	164	129								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	8.0	44.0	140	127								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	80.3	85.7	18	11								
Physical Health (106th)			20%	67.4	67.6	106	106	Longevity (113th)			30%	71.1	74.8	106	113
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.4	27.9	34	48	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	149.0	121.0	105	106
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.7	28.4	108	107	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	32.8	28.4	98	107
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	670.0	586.3	104	101	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	7.4	5.4	110	109
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,726.8	7,585.0	162	159	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	208.8	183.5	107	113
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	22.8	22.6	34	57	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	16.9	17.6	114	114



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Pre-Primary Education (72nd)				5%	40.2		64.5	92	72	Primary Education (73rd)				20%	79.5		83.7	88	73
Pre-primary enrolment (net)		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.2		64.5	92	72	Primary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	89.9		93.8	103	79
										Primary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	96.0		100.9	56	1
										Primary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	382.0		382.0	102	102
Secondary Education (108th)				30%	43.3		46.7	108	108	Tertiary Education (56th)				20%	37.2		45.7	67	56
Secondary school enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	61.0		65.6	106	104	Tertiary enrolment		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	28.5		35.5	84	86
Lower-secondary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	68.5		80.2	98	93	Tertiary completion		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	27.9		32.7	78	84
Access to quality education		V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.0		1.0	141	131	Average quality of higher education institutions		QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	75	87
Secondary education quality		AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	367.5		367.5	110	118	Skillset of university graduates		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.72		5.36	38	14
										Quality of vocational training		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.7	47	29
Adult Skills (60th)				25%	71.4		76.6	67	60										
Adult literacy		UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.4		98.2	64	58										
Education level of adult population		BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.57	67	71										
Women's average years in school		IHME	years	1.0	10.8		11.8	67	67										
Education inequality		Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.20		0.19	68	71										
Digital skills among population		WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		5.1	50	22										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (35th)			15%	75.3	75.3	37	35	Exposure to Air Pollution (75th)			15%	81.5	82.1	88	75
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.80	0.75	54	60	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.1	6.1	91	71
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81	0.84	80	71	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,037.9	897.8	112	108
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.70	60	47	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	87.3	74.4	17	78
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.67	0.69	87	74								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.76	0.78	60	56								
Forest, Land and Soil (118th)			20%	32.0	33.1	128	118	Freshwater (71st)			20%	55.6	53.2	66	71
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.4	27.8	93	89	Renewable water resources	FAO	m ³ per person	1.0	5,364.0	4,565.0	82	82
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	4.0	4.0	165	165	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	17.0	17.0	86	85
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.75	0.76	68	68	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.5	17.0	101	102
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.1	79.6	33	42
Oceans (43rd)			15%	63.1	57.4	22	43	Preservation Efforts (87th)			15%	41.1	42.3	79	87
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	11.3	30.9	28	73	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	15.3	15.3	86	87
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	65.8	65.8	23	23	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.2	1.2	65	69
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	51.0	53.0	75	72	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	16.5	17.6	118	120
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	42.4	42.7	73	81
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	18.0	18.0	108	110
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	82.5	88.1	5	6

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.