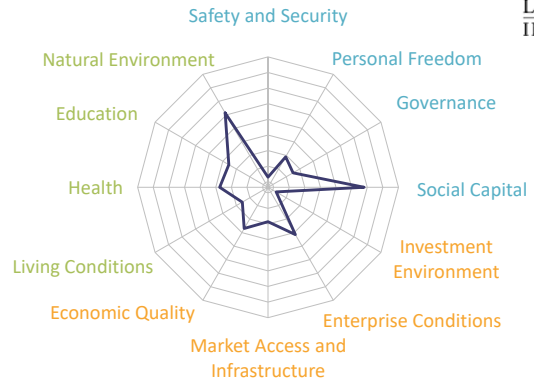
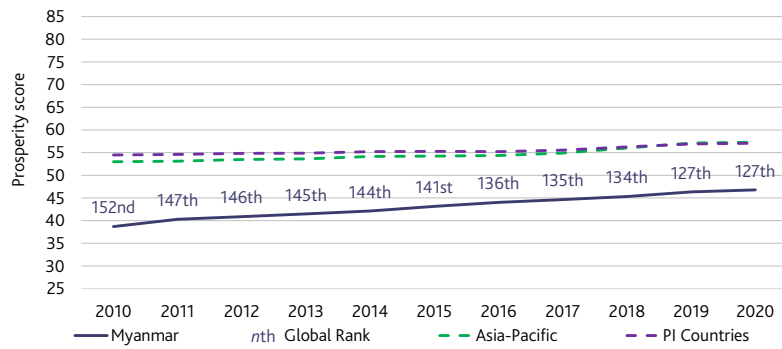




























































































Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	38.7		46.8	127	▲ 25	26
Inclusive Societies	34.8		41.9	147	▲ 13	27
Shield Safety and Security	45.6		37.4	155	▼ 1	28
Person Personal Freedom	17.6		37.3	123	▲ 40	19
Building Governance	23.8		35.8	131	▲ 29	22
People Social Capital	52.2		57.2	45	▲ 20	16
Open Economies	30.0		41.7	129	▲ 35	28
Plant Investment Environment	22.3		33.0	156	▲ 11	29
Bulb Enterprise Conditions	30.1		52.1	98	▲ 64	17
Money Market Access and Infrastructure	27.0		38.6	124	▲ 20	25
Money Economic Quality	40.7		43.2	107	▲ 15	24
Empowered People	51.3		56.7	114	▲ 6	22
House Living Conditions	43.8		50.3	130	-	27
Heart Health	60.2		67.9	106	▲ 9	22
Book Education	43.4		50.7	110	▲ 9	22
Leaf Natural Environment	57.6		57.9	58	▲ 4	7

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020		
	Safety and Security	45.6		37.4	155	▼ 1	28		Personal Freedom	17.6		37.3	123	▲ 40	19
War and Civil Conflict	20%	40.0		32.9	158	▼ 1	28	Agency	25%	25.6		32.2	147	▲ 6	27
Terrorism	15%	91.1		55.6	144	▼ 20	26	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	5.7		44.7	113	▲ 51	18
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	8.6		15.0	160	▲ 5	29	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	16.3		51.9	114	▲ 41	17
Violent Crime	25%	60.4		50.0	82	▼ 37	20	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	12.0		15.1	163	▲ 2	29
Property Crime	10%	62.5		55.0	107	▼ 7	27	Social Tolerance	15%	29.5		46.3	74	▲ 42	13
	Governance	23.8		35.8	131	▲ 29	22		Social Capital	52.2		57.2	45	▲ 20	16
Executive Constraints	15%	37.7		37.9	114	■ -	21	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	52.6		76.5	64	▲ 75	14
Political Accountability	15%	13.1		52.5	112	▲ 55	18	Social Networks	20%	50.4		38.0	161	▼ 32	27
Rule of Law	15%	32.7		31.7	141	▼ 1	27	Interpersonal Trust	20%	43.8		40.5	62	▼ 21	15
Government Integrity	20%	31.4		32.9	126	▲ 11	24	Institutional Trust	20%	61.4		66.0	29	▲ 7	11
Government Effectiveness	20%	9.0		26.3	149	▲ 17	28	Civic and Social Participation	20%	52.7		64.8	9	▲ 32	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	21.1		37.4	99	▲ 57	22								
	Investment Environment	22.3		33.0	156	▲ 11	29		Enterprise Conditions	30.1		52.1	98	▲ 64	17
Property Rights	30%	26.7		32.2	161	▲ 4	28	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	7.6		37.3	130	▲ 37	25
Investor Protection	20%	15.6		38.5	127	▲ 30	25	Environment for Business Creation	25%	21.1		57.3	104	▲ 62	19
Contract Enforcement	20%	19.3		21.7	166	■ -	29	Burden of Regulation	25%	50.8		57.0	63	▲ 1	16
Financing Ecosystem	20%	31.8		51.3	114	▲ 41	24	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	38.5		62.3	26	▲ 110	9
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	9.7		10.1	167	▼ 1	29	Price Distortions	10%	60.1		60.6	45	▼ 7	10
	Market Access and Infrastructure	27.0		38.6	124	▲ 20	25		Economic Quality	40.7		43.2	107	▲ 15	24
Communications	25%	13.7		46.6	129	▲ 29	26	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	47.0		55.7	68	▲ 50	17
Resources	20%	24.3		24.7	139	▼ 8	26	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	67.5		63.6	88	▼ 58	22
Transport	25%	35.8		39.0	112	▼ 3	23	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	28.0		31.6	125	▲ 11	26
Border Administration	5%	33.0		32.6	144	▼ 9	27	Dynamism	15%	8.6		14.0	160	▲ 5	28
Open Market Scale	5%	38.2		54.1	59	▲ 5	13	Labour Force Engagement	20%	62.7		56.5	79	▼ 37	18
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	49.2		49.2	121	▼ 5	21								
Market Distortions	15%	24.9		36.5	140	▲ 23	27								
	Living Conditions	43.8		50.3	130	■ -	27		Health	60.2		67.9	106	▲ 9	22
Material Resources	20%	59.2		62.6	105	▼ 8	18	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	76.4		79.6	24	▲ 16	6
Nutrition	20%	48.3		58.7	118	▲ 20	20	Preventative Interventions	15%	62.7		77.2	103	▲ 28	20
Basic Services	10%	51.5		63.0	125	■ -	27	Care Systems	15%	27.9		44.7	112	▲ 15	21
Shelter	20%	36.1		33.9	146	■ -	27	Mental Health	10%	86.3		83.6	5	▼ 3	3
Connectedness	15%	37.6		44.7	139	▼ 17	27	Physical Health	20%	61.4		62.4	117	▲ 2	24
Protection from Harm	15%	28.9		41.3	161	▲ 4	27	Longevity	30%	60.2		69.4	120	▼ 1	27
	Education	43.4		50.7	110	▲ 9	22		Natural Environment	57.6		57.9	58	▲ 4	7
Pre-Primary Education	5%	5.7		8.2	153	■ -	29	Emissions	15%	63.8		70.3	77	▲ 49	10
Primary Education	20%	71.1		81.7	83	▲ 34	19	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	66.8		69.8	134	▲ 10	15
Secondary Education	30%	39.4		51.1	97	▲ 17	21	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	53.2		48.1	51	▼ 18	10
Tertiary Education	20%	23.3		26.3	121	■ -	23	Freshwater	20%	62.7		59.2	54	▼ 6	9
Adult Skills	25%	49.4		53.6	119	▼ 3	21	Oceans	15%	61.6		57.8	40	▼ 12	5
								Preservation Efforts	15%	37.3		45.1	76	▲ 25	15



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
War and Civil Conflict (158th)			20%	40.0		32.9	157	158	Terrorism (144th)		15%	91.1		55.6	124	144	
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.6659		7.5145	146	148	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.3628		1.7482	129	136
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	4.0		5.0	157	159	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.9328		1.6166	132	129
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	147	140	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.1875		1.3261	118	133
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	154	160	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		12,634.5	1	161
Politically Related Terror and Violence (160th)			30%	8.6		15.0	165	160	Violent Crime (82nd)		25%	60.4		50.0	45	82	
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	4.5		4.5	156	157	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.5		2.3	38	70
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	135	137	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.50	40	66
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		0.0	89	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	88.6		67.3	3	63
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	157	129	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	0.0		0.0	124	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	3.0		7.0	160	166									
Property Crime (107th)			10%	62.5		55.0	100	107									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	7.7		15.2	22	101									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.0		3.4	155	143									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	137	124									



										<i>Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (147th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (113th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	25.6		32.2	153	147				20%	5.7		44.7	164	113
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	3.0		4.0	156	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	0.0		6.0	159	96
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.18	144	166	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.39	156	139
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.0		0.0	153	161	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.09		0.66	161	106
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		7.0	71	71									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.19		0.17	145	149									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.14		0.42	162	143									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	35.4		32.4	92	116									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.2		89.1	94	30									
			20%	16.3		51.9	155	114				20%	12.0		15.1	165	163
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (114th)									Absence of Legal Discrimination (163rd)								
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	95.0		73.0	166	131	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.42	148	149
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	44.7		44.8	140	128	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.37		0.26	147	164
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.38	151	133	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.42		0.48	150	131
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	0.0		3.0	144	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	0.0		0.0	111	113
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.13		0.70	153	101	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	11.0		8.0	150	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	0.0		3.0	150	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.28	159	159
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.8		0.8	167	165
			15%	29.5		46.3	116	74									
Social Tolerance (74th)																	
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	65.0		82.0	57	21									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	30.0		34.0	53	60									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	32.0		45.0	153	134									



Indicator contains imputed values																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Executive Constraints (114th)			15%	37.7		37.9	114	114	Political Accountability (112th)			15%	13.1		52.5	167	112
Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.59		1.30	78	111	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		4.0	166	129
Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.04		1.14	144	125	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	7.0		5.0	149	103
Transition of power is subject to the law	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.38		0.62	133	70	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-6.0		8.0	144	56
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	1.7		2.5	150	149	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.26		0.44	164	132
Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.53		0.45	61	79									
Rule of Law (141st)			15%	32.7		31.7	140	141	Government Integrity (126th)			20%	31.4		32.9	137	126
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8		2.6	128	143	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.20		1.33	107	86
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	2.05		2.01	146	153	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.3		2.4	151	139
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	5.0		5.0	94	90	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.39		0.40	128	109
<i>Efficiency of dispute settlement</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.2		3.2	102	110	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	112	140
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		2.8	157	157
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	0.0		28.0	162	134
Government Effectiveness (149th)			20%	9.0		26.3	166	149	Regulatory Quality (99th)			15%	21.1		37.4	156	99
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	-1.5		-1.1	161	143	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	-2.2		-0.8	166	126
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	164	145	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.50	159	84
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	2.9		3.0	112	91	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.2		2.6	160	136
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	165	129	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.52	69	62
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		3.0	164	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		4.0	162	115									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	144									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Personal and Family Relationships (64th)			20%	52.6	76.5	139	64				20%	50.4	38.0	129	161
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	61.0	76.0	152	111	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0	61.0	147	162
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	89.0	53	1	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.0	87.0	81	25
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	18.0	9.0	60	135
Interpersonal Trust (62nd)			20%	43.8	40.5	41	62				20%	61.4	66.0	36	29
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	32.7	32.7	30	32	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	75.0	79.0	43	38
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	46.0	39.0	85	140	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1	3.0	61	79
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	86.0	28	3
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	52.0	67.0	79	35
								Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.0	85.0	7	9
								Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	78.0	80.0	51	57
Civic and Social Participation (9th)			20%	52.7	64.8	41	9								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	85.0	80.0	1	2								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	0.0	69.7	134	52								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	43.0	23.0	5	58								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	6.0	5.0	164	164								



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (161st)			30%	26.7		32.2	165	161	Investor Protection (127th)			20%	15.6		38.5	157	127
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5		3.0	164	160	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	143
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.32		0.38	161	153	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	12.7		14.7	139	139
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.7		2.8	140	159	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		5.6	148	21
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	6.5		8.0	136	124	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	148	152
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	51.1		56.5	123	116	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	2.0		2.0	161	162
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0		2.0	166	158									
Contract Enforcement (166th)			20%	19.3		21.7	166	166	Financing Ecosystem (114th)			20%	31.8		51.3	155	114
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.0		4.0	161	153	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	21.3		9.9	65	20
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	386.7		386.7	153	152	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		4.2	57	65
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	17.2		17.2	148	150	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.5		3.0	166	67
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.51	151	155	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		3.0	160	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	1.5		5.1	155	127
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.4		5.5	166	47
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		0.0	112	141
Restrictions on International Investment (167th)			10%	9.7		10.1	166	167									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.3		3.5	161	153									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	0.0		7.7	146	129									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	137	141									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.0		0.0	157	156									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		2.6	163	165									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.0		0.0	144	164									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

				Value		Global Rank						Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Domestic Market Contestability (130th)				30%	7.6	37.3	167	130	Environment for Business Creation (104th)				25%	21.1	57.3	166	104
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	158	144	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0	3.0	163	151		
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	1.0	3.0	164	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	15.5	89.3	165	63		
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4	4.4	165	32	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.5	4.2	156	40		
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	12.4	9.6	30	24		
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.7	3.7	126	132		
Burden of Regulation (63rd)				25%	50.8	57.0	64	63	Labour Market Flexibility (26th)				10%	38.5	62.3	136	26
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.7	2.9	139	128	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.6	5.1	154	26		
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	2.0	0.8	15	4	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.0	4.0	54	65		
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	31.0	31.0	84	110	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	20.2	7.3	48	18		
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	240.5	282.0	80	125	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1	0.3	145	84		
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	67.2	73.9	55	50	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6	5.6	33	22		
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	9.0	12.0	108	48										
Price Distortions (45th)				10%	60.1	60.6	38	45									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.02	4.02	44	54										
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	2.4	2.3	57	63										



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (129th)			25%	13.7		46.6	158	129	Resources (139th)		20%	24.3		24.7	131	139	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	29.1		40.6	139	133	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.0		0.1	139	127
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	16.7		78.2	157	115	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	46.0		56.7	129	128
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.0		0.2	139	137	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		0.0	101	149
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	0.2		23.6	167	127	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	5.7		5.7	133	133
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	203.7		203.7	105	105
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.8		3.8	114	119
Transport (112th)			25%	35.8		39.0	109	112	Border Administration (144th)		5%	33.0		32.6	135	144	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	1.9		2.3	166	146	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.1		2.2	140	137
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	#####		7	7	13	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	114.0		140.9	134	151
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		3.0	129	135	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	263.4		309.6	90	109
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	4.5		8.5	153	139									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.3	146	158									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	4.8		5.6	146	141									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.02	92	92									
Open Market Scale (59th)			5%	38.2		54.1	64	59	Import Tariff Barriers (121st)		5%	49.2		49.2	116	121	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	20.3		29.9	72	61	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	47.3		47.3	99	104
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	11.7		22.5	65	68	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	11.6		11.6	140	143
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	2.9		2.9	11	33	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	5.9		5.9	87	85
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	42.5		42.5	69	72									
Market Distortions (140th)			15%	24.9		36.5	163	140									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	2.0		4.0	161	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		4.0	128	124									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	172.0		172.0	34	34									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Fiscal Sustainability (68th)									Macroeconomic Stability (88th)										
25% 47.0 55.7 118 68									10% 67.5 63.6 30 88										
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-3.3		-3.5	72	112	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.1		5.0	1	12		
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	58.6		38.2	136	55	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	11.9		3.8	164	143		
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	37.0		37.0	87	85											
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	6.5		6.5	99	85											
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	16.9		29.4	106	37											
Productivity and Competitiveness (125th)									Dynamism (160th)										
30% 28.0 31.6 136 125									15% 8.6 14.0 165 160										
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	7,908.2		14,663.2	129	117	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.0		0.4	163	136		
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.1		-1.0	142	137	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	135	160		
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.8	100	106	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.7	141	128		
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	165	153											
Labour Force Engagement (79th)																			
20% 62.7 56.5 42 79																			
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	71.3		65.9	66	112											
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	57.8		51.5	87	123											
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	31.8		37.9	127	125											
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	0.8		1.6	4	10											
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	1.5		4.0	5	19											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Material Resources (105th)			20%	59.2		62.6	97	105	Nutrition (118th)			20%	48.3		58.7	138	118
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	48.2		24.8	137	100	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	38.5		63.8	105	130
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.2		2.0	89	83	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	24.9		10.6	138	106
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	29.5		19.3	103	101	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.7		6.6	142	125
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	67.2		60.8	111	114	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	42.7		29.4	143	131
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	16.0		16.0	124	138									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	9.6		32.6	1	52									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.9		77.6	56	33									
Basic Services (125th)			10%	51.5		63.0	125	125	Shelter (146th)			20%	36.1		33.9	146	146
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	50.5		66.3	125	129	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	34.6		60.7	133	160
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	61.4		81.8	134	119	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	73.1		73.1	147	147
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	16.9		24.6	160	153	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.8		18.4	137	131
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	68.2		64.3	103	114	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	3,210.9		2,062.1	136	134
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,754.7		944.7	112	109									
Connectedness (139th)			15%	37.6		44.7	122	139	Protection from Harm (161st)			15%	28.9		41.3	165	161
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	23.0		26.0	114	144	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,418.9		1,132.9	133	131
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.9		7.7	164	163	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	15,247.1		107.6	166	165
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	73.0		73.0	89	139	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,759.8		1,449.2	126	110
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	23.0		23.0	154	154	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	24.8		24.7	163	165
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	58.7		77.0	78	11									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	53.5		75.3	74	20									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (24th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Preventative Interventions (103rd)		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				10%	76.4		79.6	40	24					15%	62.7		77.2	131	103
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	3.8		5.8	14	18	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	85.0		91.0	120	96		
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	27.5		20.0	110	84	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	82.0		93.0	120	76		
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	1,382.7		1,393.3	17	14	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	85.0		91.0	113	88		
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	38.4		51.3	99	72		
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	79.8		80.7	139	151		
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.00		0.67	154	82		
Care Systems (112th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Mental Health (5th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				15%	27.9		44.7	127	112					10%	86.3		83.6	2	5
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	63.9		63.9	104	104	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.78		0.72	38	50		
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.05		0.06	153	146	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	282.8		290.0	1	1		
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.06		0.08	112	118	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.9		8.1	49	68		
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	63.9		60.2	120	146											
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	47.0		76.0	146	102											
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	9.0		70.0	138	47											
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	54.2		74.6	89	35											
Physical Health (117th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Longevity (120th)		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
				20%	61.4		62.4	119	117					30%	60.2		69.4	119	120
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	41.0		45.4	156	142	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	287.0		250.0	118	127		
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	21.1		27.9	51	106	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	88.9		46.2	136	124		
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	909.7		692.6	118	114	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	12.7		5.4	129	110		
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,394.6		7,187.7	145	130	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	215.1		197.0	109	116		
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.4		24.6	54	77	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	15.4		16.9	152	132		



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (153rd)			5%	5.7		8.2	153	153	Primary Education (83rd)			20%	71.1		81.7	117	83
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	5.7		8.2	153	153	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	88.9		97.9	110	27
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.4		94.9	109	67
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	342.1		342.1	122	122
Secondary Education (97th)			30%	39.4		51.1	114	97	Tertiary Education (121st)			20%	23.3		26.3	121	121
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	44.8		64.1	121	107	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	10.6		18.8	119	112
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	40.8		64.6	132	112	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	11.2		16.5	119	112
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	0.5		1.1	160	124	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	433.9		433.9	65	73	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	4.15		4.15	90	92
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	1.0	3.8		3.8	95	105
Adult Skills (119th)			25%	49.4		53.6	116	119									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	75.6		75.6	117	129									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.42	116	108									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	6.6		7.7	117	116									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.38		0.36	118	119									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	<i>expert survey, 1-7</i>	0.5	3.9		3.9	91	90									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (77th)			15%	63.8	70.3	126	77	Exposure to Air Pollution (134th)			15%	66.8	69.8	144	134
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.78	0.80	59	37	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	32.8	34.5	154	149
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83	0.91	71	36	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,283.3	1,012.7	134	118
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56	0.70	123	44	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	91.1	87.4	6	13
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41	0.50	144	125								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.46	0.53	158	151								
Forest, Land and Soil (51st)			20%	53.2	48.1	33	51	Freshwater (54th)			20%	62.7	59.2	48	54
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	50.0	43.6	34	41	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	23,753.0	21,885.0	34	32
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.2	3.2	113	113	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	0.0	0.0	128	127
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.54	0.63	27	38	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	3.3	3.3	58	59
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	89.9	80.3	13	37
Oceans (40th)			15%	61.6	57.8	28	40	Preservation Efforts (76th)			15%	37.3	45.1	101	76
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	9.6	19.5	22	40	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	7.2	6.4	126	133
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	62.3	62.3	28	28	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	0.1	2.3	108	58
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	49.0	48.0	85	90	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	81.9	93.0	22	17
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	19.6	24.0	139	128
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	15.0	15.0	117	118
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.3	75.0	76	15

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.