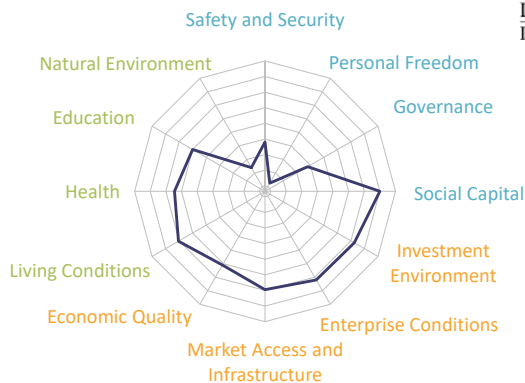
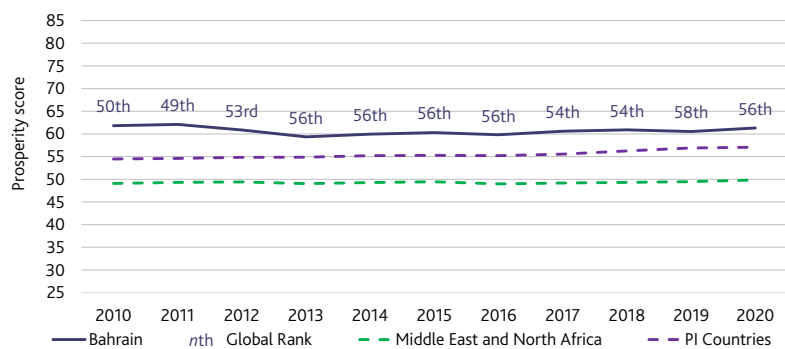


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Middle East and North Africa (1 to 19) 2020
Prosperity score	61.8		61.3	56	▼ 6	4
Inclusive Societies	55.2		49.3	113	▼ 43	8
Safety and Security	79.2		64.3	105	▼ 67	8
Personal Freedom	33.4		25.9	156	▼ 17	14
Governance	46.0		42.7	105	▼ 17	10
Social Capital	62.1		64.4	21	▼ 1	1
Open Economies	62.9		64.6	42	▼ 1	4
Investment Environment	61.5		67.6	36	▲ 10	3
Enterprise Conditions	63.3		66.4	37	▲ 1	4
Market Access and Infrastructure	67.1		69.6	42	▼ 6	4
Economic Quality	59.7		54.7	59	▼ 17	6
Empowered People	67.3		70.1	58	▲ 5	4
Living Conditions	86.5		87.4	40	▼ 6	3
Health	73.9		76.0	52	▲ 4	4
Education	63.0		68.4	61	▲ 4	4
Natural Environment	45.9		48.4	133	▲ 9	8

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank	2020 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Middle East and North Africa Rank		
Safety and Security		79.2		64.3	105	▼ 67	8	Personal Freedom		33.4		25.9	156	▼ 17	14
War and Civil Conflict	20%	90.7		86.7	80	▼ 23	8	Agency	25%	52.8		47.8	102	▼ 21	3
Terrorism	15%	94.9		67.4	138	▼ 26	10	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	27.1		5.2	165	▼ 22	18
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	79.2		50.0	120	▼ 71	10	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	34.9		16.3	157	▼ 18	17
Violent Crime	25%	60.5		55.0	68	▼ 25	8	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	34.7		26.1	146	▼ 12	11
Property Crime	10%	79.7		81.0	18	▲ 9	3	Social Tolerance	15%	6.0		29.6	126	▲ 37	8
Governance		46.0		42.7	105	▼ 17	10	Social Capital		62.1		64.4	21	▼ 1	1
Executive Constraints	15%	34.2		34.2	122	▲ 3	13	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	79.6		72.5	82	▼ 44	4
Political Accountability	15%	32.3		22.5	161	▼ 18	16	Social Networks	20%	67.4		73.2	57	▲ -	6
Rule of Law	15%	61.0		59.5	40	▼ 4	6	Interpersonal Trust	20%	44.0		52.6	24	▲ 15	2
Government Integrity	20%	48.1		49.0	62	▲ 1	6	Institutional Trust	20%	63.0		66.6	27	▲ 5	5
Government Effectiveness	20%	45.1		36.1	126	▼ 32	13	Civic and Social Participation	20%	56.6		57.1	32	▼ 1	2
Regulatory Quality	15%	54.7		54.7	40	▲ 1	4								
Investment Environment		61.5		67.6	36	▲ 10	3	Enterprise Conditions		63.3		66.4	37	▲ 1	4
Property Rights	30%	69.2		72.5	33	▲ 4	4	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	64.5		56.9	63	▼ 8	6
Investor Protection	20%	53.6		68.0	33	▲ 28	2	Environment for Business Creation	25%	67.5		70.2	48	▼ 15	8
Contract Enforcement	20%	41.1		55.3	63	▲ 42	5	Burden of Regulation	25%	64.6		79.0	4	▲ 17	2
Financing Ecosystem	20%	70.9		70.6	36	▲ 1	4	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	54.6		63.0	24	▲ 18	4
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	76.7		70.8	52	▼ 12	4	Price Distortions	10%	54.6		57.6	63	▼ 7	9
Market Access and Infrastructure		67.1		69.6	42	▼ 6	4	Economic Quality		59.7		54.7	59	▼ 17	6
Communications	25%	72.5		87.6	30	▲ 7	2	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	67.3		34.0	151	▼ 117	18
Resources	20%	77.7		75.5	28	▼ 9	5	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	50.7		56.9	115	▲ 22	7
Transport	25%	62.7		63.6	27	▼ 3	3	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	48.9		53.7	64	▲ 11	5
Border Administration	5%	57.5		48.7	73	▼ 24	6	Dynamism	15%	47.0		51.3	35	▲ -	4
Open Market Scale	5%	6.4		8.6	154	▲ 3	14	Labour Force Engagement	20%	80.2		83.3	2	▲ -	2
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	60.2		66.5	76	▲ 9	5								
Market Distortions	15%	77.2		70.0	41	▼ 8	4								
Living Conditions		86.5		87.4	40	▼ 6	3	Health		73.9		76.0	52	▲ 4	4
Material Resources	20%	86.4		86.3	41	▼ 2	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	53.4		48.7	136	▼ 17	12
Nutrition	20%	81.2		80.2	72	▼ 11	8	Preventative Interventions	15%	86.3		87.3	50	▲ 5	6
Basic Services	10%	99.2		99.2	33	▼ 7	3	Care Systems	15%	63.2		62.1	64	▼ 17	6
Shelter	20%	90.8		87.3	66	▼ 8	13	Mental Health	10%	61.6		64.6	86	▲ 18	11
Connectedness	15%	78.2		84.8	33	▲ 1	3	Physical Health	20%	68.1		74.3	66	▲ 38	8
Protection from Harm	15%	87.9		93.6	11	▲ 2	2	Longevity	30%	87.9		91.3	35	▲ 3	3
Education		63.0		68.4	61	▲ 4	4	Natural Environment		45.9		48.4	133	▲ 9	8
Pre-Primary Education	5%	47.7		52.1	88	▼ 1	7	Emissions	15%	59.0		63.3	126	▲ 18	11
Primary Education	20%	84.9		88.4	42	▲ 20	2	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	60.4		64.9	147	▲ 7	16
Secondary Education	30%	65.2		71.0	60	▲ 8	5	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	50.9		45.9	62	▼ 24	4
Tertiary Education	20%	37.5		45.4	57	▲ 8	5	Freshwater	20%	37.1		46.1	108	▲ 24	4
Adult Skills	25%	66.5		71.0	78	▼ 1	8	Oceans	15%	42.3		43.6	103	▲ 2	15
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.9		28.0	145	▼ 3	12



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>									
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010						2020	2010	2020				
War and Civil Conflict (80th)			20%	90.7		86.7	57	80				15%	94.9		67.4	112	138		
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1688		1.5998	118	135		
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.3375		6.7889	115	148		
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3618		5.7245	138	157		
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	58.0243		339.3916	65	100	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1		
Politically Related Terror and Violence (120th)			30%	79.2		50.0	49	120	Violent Crime (68th)			25%	60.5		55.0	43	68		
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		3.0	40	91	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	0.4		0.5	3	7		
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		1.0	1	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.46		0.46	76	78		
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		0.0	17	120	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	79.1		59.9	19	92		
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105		
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114											
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1											
Property Crime (18th)			10%	79.7		81.0	27	18											
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	12.2		10.8	72	67											
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	5.7		5.4	28	23											
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.5		6.6	16	3											



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (165th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	52.8		47.8	81	102			20%	27.1		5.2	143	165	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	7.0		6.0	107	116	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	3.0		1.0	135	153
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.54		0.54	57	60	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.23		0.23	161	162
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	4.0		2.0	1	116	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.56		0.07	120	165
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.29		0.29	116	115									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.69	130	87									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	31.8		32.6	110	115									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	86.5		89.5	20	27									
			20%	34.9		16.3	139	157			20%	34.7		26.1	134	146	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (157th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (146th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	71.0		87.0	127	156	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.59		0.59	82	72
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	62.8		60.1	154	157	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.53		0.53	94	89
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.24		0.24	160	163	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.45		0.45	136	142
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	2.0		0.0	104	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.56		0.18	126	151	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	10.0		12.0	131	156
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		1.0	103	137	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.26		0.26	162	161
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.6	97	153
			15%	6.0		29.6	163	126									
Social Tolerance (126th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	24.0		24.0	160	162									
<i>Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals</i>	<i>Gallup</i>	<i>percentage</i>	1.0	15.7		15.7	91	106									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	31.0		77.0	156	25									



Bahrain: Governance (105th): Element and indicator scores																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Executive Constraints (122nd)			15%	34.2		34.2	125	122	Political Accountability (161st)			15%	32.3		22.5	143	161
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	2.0	1.12		1.12	129	128	Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	97	119
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-3	1.0	1.12		1.12	130	128	Political participation and rights	FH	coding, 1-7	0.5	6.0		7.0	121	136
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	134	132	Democracy level	CSP	expert survey, -10-10	1.0	-7.0		-10.0	150	165
Military involvement in rule of law and politics	FI	index, 0-10	0.5	5.0		5.0	102	97	Complaint mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.34		0.34	158	161
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.52		0.52	64	56									
Rule of Law (40th)			15%	61.0		59.5	36	40	Government Integrity (62nd)			20%	48.1		49.0	63	62
Judicial independence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.6		5.1	48	33	Use of public office for private gain	WJP	expert survey, 0-4	2.0	1.69		1.69	55	56
Civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-6	3.0	3.30		3.30	55	57	Diversion of public funds	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		5.2	34	23
Integrity of the legal system	FI	index, 0-10	2.0	8.3		7.5	14	37	Right to information	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.30		0.30	160	155
Efficiency of dispute settlement	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.6	21	29	Publicised laws and government data	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.4	111	89
									Transparency of government policy	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.9	31	26
									Budget transparency	IBP	index, 0-100	0.5	31.5		31.5	114	126
Government Effectiveness (126th)			20%	45.1		36.1	94	126	Regulatory Quality (40th)			15%	54.7		54.7	41	40
Government quality and credibility	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	2.0	0.4		0.2	48	61	Regulatory quality	WGI	index, -2.5 - +2.5	1.0	0.7		0.4	41	51
Prioritisation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	113	121	Enforcement of regulations	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.50		0.50	79	83
Efficiency of government spending	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.3	18	21	Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.7	31	15
Efficient use of assets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	72	99	Delay in administrative proceedings	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.54		0.54	50	55
Implementation	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		3.0	115	144									
Policy learning	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		2.0	117	155									
Policy coordination	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	5.0		4.0	100	119									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>					
Personal and Family Relationships (82nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (57th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			20%	79.6	72.5	38	82				20%	67.4	73.2	57	57
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0	87.0	33	54	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	90.0	93.0	49	39
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	72.0	65.0	64	107	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0	80.0	25	74
								Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	2.0	15.0	163	87
Interpersonal Trust (24th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	44.0	52.6	39	24			20%	63.0	66.6	32	27	
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVS&Bar	percentage	1.0	31.8	31.8	37	40	<i>Confidence in local police</i>	Gallup	percentage	2.0	79.1	79.1	25	34
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0	66.0	78	16	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.8	4.5	36	25
								Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	56.0	73.0	82	31
								Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.0	53.0	27	77
								<i>Confidence in national government</i>	Gallup	percentage	1.0	66.3	66.3	37	40
								<i>Confidence in military</i>	Gallup	percentage	0.5	82.8	82.8	30	43
Civic and Social Participation (32nd)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	56.6	57.1	31	32								
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	43.0	43.0	30	31								
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	73.6	67.0	43	63								
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	18.0	24.0	90	51								
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	31.0	31.0	15	12								

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (33rd)			30%	69.2		72.5	37	33	Investor Protection (33rd)		20%	53.6		68.0	61	33	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.5		5.7	35	17	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	7.0		11.5	90	41
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.61		0.61	59	56	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	38.9		41.3	56	59
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.9		5.2	27	31	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	5.3		5.7	31	19
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	17.5		19.5	55	54	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	4.7		7.7	88	16
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	81.1		86.2	25	17	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	5.3		5.7	79	74
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	52	48									
Contract Enforcement (63rd)			20%	41.1		55.3	105	63	Financing Ecosystem (36th)		20%	70.9		70.6	37	36	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	3.5		9.0	154	65	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	36.0		36.0	116	122
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	211.7		211.7	106	107	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		4.5	45	53
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	4.9		4.9	14	8	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.0		3.8	26	23
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.70		0.70	67	56	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	31	33
									<i>Commercial bank branches</i>	<i>IMF-FAS</i>	<i>branches /100,000 adult population</i>	1.0	13.6		13.6	76	74
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.1		5.7	18	35
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-8	0.5	6.0		8.0	59	1
Restrictions on International Investment (52nd)			10%	76.7		70.8	40	52									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	6.1		5.5	26	38									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	66.7		61.5	40	31									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	10.0		10.0	1	1									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		1.0	57	1									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.0		5.5	14	18									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	0.6		0.8	131	149									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020				
Domestic Market Contestability (63rd)			30%	64.5		56.9	55	63	Environment for Business Creation (48th)			25%	67.5		70.2	33	48
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		7.0	42	47	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	61	67
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	6.0		5.0	68	96	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	75.9		89.6	86	61
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.1	47	44	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.3	15	33
									<i>Labour skill a business constraint</i>	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	23.5		23.5	97	103
									Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.7		4.9	36	18
Burden of Regulation (4th)			25%	64.6		79.0	21	4	Labour Market Flexibility (24th)			10%	54.6		63.0	42	24
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.7	21	13	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2		5.4	97	13
<i>Time spent complying with regulations</i>	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	10.5		10.5	119	109	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.4		4.6	26	19
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	25.0		3.0	67	1	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	4.0		13.6	5	61
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	27.0		28.5	1	1	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.2		0.2	130	130
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.7		84.2	34	12	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.8		5.8	14	9
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0		12.0	36	48									
Price Distortions (63rd)			10%	54.6		57.6	56	63									
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.78		4.83	10	13									
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	13.6		11.2	146	147									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Communications (30th)			25%	72.5		87.6	37	30	Resources (28th)			20%	77.7		75.5	19	28
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	46.3		64.3	75	24	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	4.4		2.4	3	18
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	74.9		79.7	57	66
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	8.4		11.8	44	76	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		5.0	71	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	52.0		98.6	36	4	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	978.4		978.4	6	6
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	525.8		525.8	18	18
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	6.3		6.4	28	23
Transport (27th)			25%	62.7		63.6	24	27	Border Administration (73rd)			5%	57.5		48.7	49	73
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	3.0		3.0	48	63	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	3.4		2.7	23	63
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	69,131.2		54,997.0	54	74	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	60.2		46.3	88	83
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.8		5.1	29	28	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	168.6		168.6	55	59
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	6.6		25.7	141	77									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.2	23	24									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	537.2		540.7	2	2									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	5.14		5.14	1										
Open Market Scale (154th)			5%	6.4		8.6	157	154	Import Tariff Barriers (76th)			5%	60.2		66.5	85	76
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		0.2	150	151	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	30.3		42.3	117	109
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.2		0.2	104	106	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	4.4		3.9	56	51
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.5		4.7	151	148	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.2		6.4	72	49
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	20.0		41.8	134	80									
Market Distortions (41st)			15%	77.2		70.0	33	41									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	8.0		8.0	65	62									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.6		5.1	16	15									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	467.0		467.0	76	76									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	
Fiscal Sustainability (151st)					25%	67.3		34	151	Macroeconomic Stability (115th)					10%	50.7		56.9	137	115
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.6		-10.6	118	163	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	-1.2		-1.4	160	149			
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	12.6		94.7	23	153	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.5		0.5	45	23			
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	35.0		35.0	89	90												
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	1.6		8.1	38	102												
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	28.6		29.9	37	33												
Productivity and Competitiveness (64th)					30%	48.9		75	64	Dynamism (35th)					15%	47.0		51.3	35	35
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	71,301.0		67,452.4	33	40	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.9		3.1	59	49			
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.1		0.3	69	54	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	4.0		28.6	89	70			
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.8		0.9	77	49	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.0		4.6	13	22			
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.1	158	135												
Labour Force Engagement (2nd)					20%	80.2		2	2											
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	72.7		74.9	56	52												
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	44.1		46.7	133	136												
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	96.3		97.2	3	3												
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	1.1		0.7	10	5												
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	4.7		4.6	20	23												



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020			Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020
Material Resources (41st)				20%	86.4		86.3	39	41	Nutrition (72nd)				20%	81.2		80.2	61	72
Poverty rate at national poverty lines		WB-DI	percentage	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1	Availability of adequate food		Gallup	percentage	1.0	22.0		25.3	60	61
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of undernourishment		FAO	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.6		6.6	104	125
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.9		2.9	37	38	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	13.6		13.6	69	87
Households with a refrigerator		GDL	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1										
Ability to source emergency funds		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	39.5		42.8	74	74										
Ability to live on household income		Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.2		64.3	71	65										
Basic Services (33rd)				10%	99.2		99.2	26	33	Shelter (66th)				20%	90.8		87.3	58	66
Access to electricity		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter		Gallup	percentage	1.0	27.9		38.5	116	98
Access to basic water services		JMP	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	21	1	Housing deprivation		OPHI	percentage	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to piped water		JMP	percentage	1.0	97.4		97.4	30	43	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking		WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1
Access to basic sanitation services		JMP	percentage	1.0	99.9		100.0	12	1	Indoor air quality		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	15.8		7.1	36	38
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	136.2		127.3	60	65										
Connectedness (33rd)				15%	78.2		84.8	34	33	Protection from Harm (11th)				15%	87.9		93.6	13	11
Access to a bank account		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	65.0		83.0	54	42	Death and injury from road traffic accidents		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	764.4		527.4	55	35
Use of digital payments		WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	69.2		77.3	38	42	Death and injury from forces of nature		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1
Access to a cellphone		GDL	percentage	1.0	92.9		92.9	40	67	Unintentional death and injury		IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	639.4		630.1	3	3
Rural access to roads		RAI	percentage	0.5	99.0		99.0	5	5	Occupational mortality		ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	3.4		1.7	40	21
Satisfaction with public transportation		Gallup	percentage	0.5	70.9		67.3	23	44										
Satisfaction with roads and highways		Gallup	percentage	0.5	65.0		74.6	40	23										



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Behavioural Risk Factors (136th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (50th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
			10%	53.4	48.7	119	136				15%	86.3	87.3	55	50
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	26.2	29.8	153	154	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	99.0	32	1
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	23.6	26.3	92	129	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	99.0	99.0	1	1
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,313.2	2,290.8	104	101	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	97.0	99.0	25	1
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	30.6	30.6	112	120
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	100.0	100.0	1	1
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	1.00	1.00	1	1
Care Systems (64th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Mental Health (86th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			15%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				10%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	0.0	0.0	1	1	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.71	0.69	109	86
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.21	0.19	76	83	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	691.9	657.3	146	141
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.15	0.14	91	103	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	7.3	5.7	41	34
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.4	99.7	44	39								
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	87.0	87.0	7	16								
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	55.4	55.4	40	99								
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	84.5	81.2	14	20								
Physical Health (66th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank		Longevity (35th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
			20%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020				30%	2,010.0	2,020.0	2010	2020
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	42.4	34.8	158	92	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	16.0	14.0	48	49
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.8	15.7	83	13	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	9.3	7.1	48	46
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	318.1	332.3	60	61	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	2.3	1.8	52	56
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	7,575.6	7,460.1	156	153	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	75.1	66.5	23	26
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	24.5	21.4	56	47	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.4	21.7	70	52



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	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Pre-Primary Education (88th)			5%	47.7		52.1	87	88	Primary Education (42nd)			20%	84.9		88.4	62	42
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	47.7		52.1	87	88	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.5		96.7	99	44
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.7		97.0	44	58
									Primary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	455.0		455.0	59	59
Secondary Education (60th)			30%	65.2		71.0	68	60	Tertiary Education (57th)			20%	37.5		45.4	65	57
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	85.1		90.2	51	46	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.8		50.5	94	65
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	95.3		91.6	48	67	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	13.8		26.5	108	96
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.6		2.6	74	66	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.1	61	49
Secondary education quality	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	400.2		452.4	87	60	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.19		4.88	22	38
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.7	27	33
Adult Skills (78th)			25%	66.5		71.0	77	78									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	91.0		97.5	87	63									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.41		0.43	101	107									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	9.5		10.5	85	85									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.16		0.15	42	38									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.9	31	28									



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										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Emissions (126th)			15%	59.0		63.3	144	126	Exposure to Air Pollution (147th)			15%	60.4		64.9	154	147
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.33		0.34	164	161	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	30.0		30.0	150	143
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.83		0.92	70	29	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,568.3		1,408.2	149	150
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.51		0.62	133	98	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.7		83.4	103	30
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.93	7	4									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.65		0.65	116	118									
Forest, Land and Soil (62nd)			20%	50.9		45.9	38	62	Freshwater (108th)			20%	37.1		46.1	132	108
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.6		0.8	158	158	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	112.0		77.7	155	153
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	100.0		98.7	1	10
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.76		0.91	70	115	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	5,967.5		5,967.5	149	149
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	61.9		89.3	105	12
Oceans (103rd)			15%	42.3		43.6	105	103	Preservation Efforts (145th)			15%	26.9		28.0	142	145
Overexploitation of fish stocks	EPI	percentage	1.0	29.6		29.6	75	67	Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	6.7		6.6	128	130
Stability of marine biodiversity	EPI	index, 0-100	1.0	20.4		20.4	110	110	Marine protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.2		1.2	64	68
Clean ocean water	OHI	index, 0-100	1.0	52.0		55.0	73	63	Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	55.7		55.7	53	61
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	10.1		10.1	154	155
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	3.0		3.0	142	143
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.3		74.5	23	18

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.