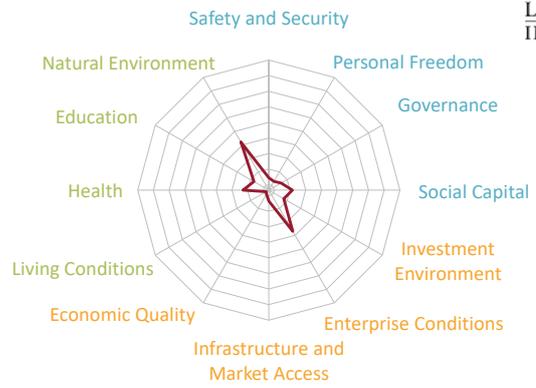
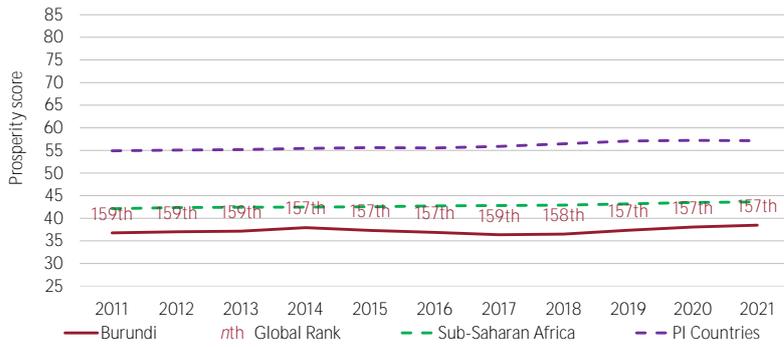




# Burundi: Prosperity score 38.5 (157th)

## Prosperity over time



## Breakdown of performance

|                                        | 2011 | Score 10-year trend | 2021 | Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2021 | 10-year rank change | Rank - Sub-Saharan Africa (1 to 49) 2021 |
|----------------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>Prosperity score</b>                | 36.8 |                     | 38.5 | 157                           | ▲ 2                 | 42                                       |
| <b>Inclusive Societies</b>             | 41.9 |                     | 36.4 | 155                           | ▼ 5                 | 43                                       |
| Shield Safety and Security             | 53.0 |                     | 39.7 | 152                           | ▼ 13                | 41                                       |
| Person Personal Freedom                | 43.5 |                     | 32.0 | 155                           | ▼ 29                | 46                                       |
| Bank Governance                        | 31.6 |                     | 28.6 | 150                           | ▼ 8                 | 39                                       |
| People Social Capital                  | 39.3 |                     | 45.1 | 138                           | ▲ 13                | 35                                       |
| <b>Open Economies</b>                  | 29.9 |                     | 35.3 | 148                           | ▲ 13                | 36                                       |
| Plant Investment Environment           | 25.2 |                     | 35.5 | 146                           | ▲ 20                | 35                                       |
| Bulb Enterprise Conditions             | 41.6 |                     | 49.3 | 107                           | ▲ 19                | 19                                       |
| Truck Infrastructure and Market Access | 23.9 |                     | 27.9 | 154                           | -                   | 38                                       |
| Money Economic Quality                 | 29.0 |                     | 28.6 | 162                           | ▲ 2                 | 46                                       |
| <b>Empowered People</b>                | 38.5 |                     | 43.7 | 152                           | ▲ 7                 | 35                                       |
| House Living Conditions                | 26.5 |                     | 29.2 | 164                           | ▼ 2                 | 46                                       |
| Heart Health                           | 49.6 |                     | 57.8 | 135                           | ▲ 8                 | 21                                       |
| Graduation Education                   | 24.9 |                     | 34.2 | 146                           | ▲ 10                | 30                                       |
| Leaf Natural Environment               | 53.0 |                     | 53.8 | 97                            | ▲ 8                 | 23                                       |

Burundi (157th): Pillar and element scores

| Pillar                                                                             |                                         | 2011 Prosperity score | 10-yr trend                                                                         | 2021 Prosperity score | 2021 Global Rank | 10-yr rank change | Sub-Saharan Africa Rank | 2021 Prosperity score                                                               | 10-yr trend                  | 2021 Prosperity score | 2021 Global Rank                                                                      | 10-yr rank change | Sub-Saharan Africa Rank |      |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|----|
|    | <b>Safety and Security</b>              | 53.0                  |    | 39.7                  | 152              | ▼ 13              | 41                      |    | <b>Personal Freedom</b>      | 43.5                  |    | 32.0              | 155                     | ▼ 29 | 46 |
| War and Civil Conflict                                                             | 20%                                     | 53.7                  |    | 54.3                  | 148              | ▲ 2               | 40                      | Agency                                                                              | 25%                          | 40.7                  |    | 33.2              | 151                     | ▼ 28 | 40 |
| Terrorism                                                                          | 15%                                     | 74.2                  |    | 59.2                  | 145              | ▲ 2               | 39                      | Freedom of Assembly and Association                                                 | 20%                          | 35.1                  |    | 16.1              | 158                     | ▼ 16 | 48 |
| Politically Related Terror and Violence                                            | 30%                                     | 48.5                  |    | 14.2                  | 160              | ▼ 36              | 47                      | Freedom of Speech and Access to Information                                         | 20%                          | 48.5                  |    | 25.0              | 150                     | ▼ 23 | 47 |
| Violent Crime                                                                      | 25%                                     | 44.1                  |    | 41.8                  | 109              | ▼ 14              | 22                      | Absence of Legal Discrimination                                                     | 20%                          | 46.2                  |    | 40.3              | 127                     | ▼ 10 | 36 |
| Property Crime                                                                     | 10%                                     | 56.2                  |    | 52.9                  | 110              | ▲ 7               | 12                      | Social Tolerance                                                                    | 15%                          | 49.1                  |    | 49.6              | 106                     | ▼ 34 | 29 |
|    | <b>Governance</b>                       | 31.6                  |    | 28.6                  | 150              | ▼ 8               | 39                      |    | <b>Social Capital</b>        | 39.3                  |    | 45.1              | 138                     | ▲ 13 | 35 |
| Executive Constraints                                                              | 15%                                     | 26.7                  |    | 26.7                  | 148              | ▲ 2               | 41                      | Personal and Family Relationships                                                   | 20%                          | 6.1                   |    | 21.4              | 165                     | ▲ 1  | 48 |
| Political Accountability                                                           | 15%                                     | 54.2                  |    | 36.3                  | 134              | ▼ 29              | 39                      | Social Networks                                                                     | 20%                          | 55.7                  |    | 42.8              | 159                     | ▼ 49 | 45 |
| Rule of Law                                                                        | 15%                                     | 31.1                  |    | 31.3                  | 146              | ▲ 2               | 38                      | Interpersonal Trust                                                                 | 20%                          | 51.8                  |    | 58.0              | 16                      | ▲ 13 | 2  |
| Government Integrity                                                               | 20%                                     | 20.6                  |    | 19.6                  | 158              | ▼ 5               | 44                      | Institutional Trust                                                                 | 20%                          | 54.2                  |    | 60.0              | 47                      | ▲ 10 | 6  |
| Government Effectiveness                                                           | 20%                                     | 33.3                  |    | 30.2                  | 144              | ▼ 11              | 36                      | Civic and Social Participation                                                      | 20%                          | 28.7                  |    | 43.4              | 64                      | ▲ 70 | 22 |
| Regulatory Quality                                                                 | 15%                                     | 27.1                  |    | 29.8                  | 143              | ▲ 6               | 33                      |                                                                                     |                              |                       |                                                                                       |                   |                         |      |    |
|    | <b>Investment Environment</b>           | 25.2                  |    | 35.5                  | 146              | ▲ 20              | 35                      |    | <b>Enterprise Conditions</b> | 41.6                  |    | 49.3              | 107                     | ▲ 19 | 19 |
| Property Rights                                                                    | 30%                                     | 28.9                  |    | 41.4                  | 134              | ▲ 29              | 27                      | Domestic Market Contestability                                                      | 30%                          | 41.0                  |    | 35.3              | 134                     | ▼ 19 | 29 |
| Investor Protection                                                                | 20%                                     | 18.1                  |    | 28.9                  | 142              | ▲ 11              | 31                      | Environment for Business Creation                                                   | 25%                          | 43.4                  |    | 59.9              | 95                      | ▲ 35 | 19 |
| Contract Enforcement                                                               | 20%                                     | 29.6                  |    | 29.6                  | 158              | ▼ 4               | 47                      | Burden of Regulation                                                                | 25%                          | 36.3                  |    | 50.4              | 101                     | ▲ 46 | 19 |
| Financing Ecosystem                                                                | 20%                                     | 20.9                  |    | 36.4                  | 147              | ▲ 19              | 33                      | Labour Market Flexibility                                                           | 10%                          | 45.1                  |    | 52.0              | 63                      | ▲ 35 | 10 |
| Restrictions on International Investment                                           | 10%                                     | 28.7                  |   | 41.0                  | 113              | ▲ 35              | 20                      | Price Distortions                                                                   | 10%                          | 48.7                  |   | 59.0              | 45                      | ▲ 25 | 9  |
|  | <b>Infrastructure and Market Access</b> | 23.9                  |  | 27.9                  | 154              | ▲ -               | 38                      |  | <b>Economic Quality</b>      | 29.0                  |  | 28.6              | 162                     | ▲ 2  | 46 |
| Communications                                                                     | 25%                                     | 19.8                  |  | 27.1                  | 162              | ▼ 2               | 44                      | Fiscal Sustainability                                                               | 25%                          | 34.8                  |  | 23.7              | 158                     | ▲ -  | 45 |
| Energy                                                                             | 15%                                     | 8.0                   |  | 8.0                   | 156              | ▼ 1               | 40                      | Macroeconomic Stability                                                             | 10%                          | 42.6                  |  | 33.2              | 153                     | ▲ 3  | 43 |
| Water                                                                              | 10%                                     | 49.4                  |  | 54.5                  | 92               | ▲ 14              | 5                       | Productivity and Competitiveness                                                    | 30%                          | 12.1                  |  | 18.8              | 166                     | ▲ 1  | 48 |
| Transport                                                                          | 25%                                     | 17.2                  |  | 23.0                  | 155              | ▲ 9               | 39                      | Dynamism                                                                            | 15%                          | 3.6                   |  | 7.9               | 165                     | ▲ 2  | 49 |
| Border Administration                                                              | 5%                                      | 32.4                  |  | 25.1                  | 162              | ▼ 23              | 47                      | Labour Force Engagement                                                             | 20%                          | 59.2                  |  | 62.4              | 53                      | ▲ 2  | 3  |
| Open Market Scale                                                                  | 5%                                      | 12.5                  |  | 16.1                  | 128              | ▲ 6               | 24                      |                                                                                     |                              |                       |                                                                                       |                   |                         |      |    |
| Import Tariff Barriers                                                             | 5%                                      | 59.4                  |  | 63.1                  | 88               | ▲ -               | 9                       |                                                                                     |                              |                       |                                                                                       |                   |                         |      |    |
| Market Distortions                                                                 | 10%                                     | 32.7                  |  | 35.0                  | 153              | ▲ 3               | 41                      |                                                                                     |                              |                       |                                                                                       |                   |                         |      |    |
|  | <b>Living Conditions</b>                | 26.5                  |  | 29.2                  | 164              | ▼ 2               | 46                      |  | <b>Health</b>                | 49.6                  |  | 57.8              | 135                     | ▲ 8  | 21 |
| Material Resources                                                                 | 20%                                     | 5.5                   |  | 9.1                   | 165              | ▲ 2               | 47                      | Behavioural Risk Factors                                                            | 10%                          | 77.9                  |  | 79.6              | 24                      | ▲ 5  | 23 |
| Nutrition                                                                          | 20%                                     | 46.8                  |  | 48.1                  | 153              | ▼ 4               | 39                      | Preventative Interventions                                                          | 15%                          | 69.3                  |  | 71.7              | 124                     | ▼ 1  | 21 |
| Basic Services                                                                     | 10%                                     | 27.9                  |  | 36.1                  | 154              | ▼ 5               | 37                      | Care Systems                                                                        | 15%                          | 21.8                  |  | 45.2              | 112                     | ▲ 28 | 10 |
| Shelter                                                                            | 20%                                     | 19.7                  |  | 13.3                  | 162              | ▼ 5               | 44                      | Mental Health                                                                       | 10%                          | 54.7                  |  | 50.8              | 141                     | ▼ 13 | 27 |
| Connectedness                                                                      | 15%                                     | 16.2                  |  | 24.3                  | 163              | ▼ 2               | 45                      | Physical Health                                                                     | 20%                          | 53.2                  |  | 54.1              | 137                     | ▼ 2  | 22 |
| Protection from Harm                                                               | 15%                                     | 45.7                  |  | 51.9                  | 146              | ▲ 1               | 36                      | Longevity                                                                           | 30%                          | 40.1                  |  | 54.9              | 152                     | ▲ 4  | 34 |
|  | <b>Education</b>                        | 24.9                  |  | 34.2                  | 146              | ▲ 10              | 30                      |  | <b>Natural Environment</b>   | 53.0                  |  | 53.8              | 97                      | ▲ 8  | 23 |
| Pre-Primary Education                                                              | 5%                                      | 5.6                   |  | 8.9                   | 150              | ▲ 3               | 39                      | Emissions                                                                           | 15%                          | 70.2                  |  | 75.4              | 26                      | ▲ 44 | 7  |
| Primary Education                                                                  | 20%                                     | 48.5                  |  | 63.4                  | 135              | ▲ 9               | 22                      | Exposure to Air Pollution                                                           | 15%                          | 79.7                  |  | 74.8              | 92                      | ▼ 16 | 27 |
| Secondary Education                                                                | 30%                                     | 19.0                  |  | 25.2                  | 153              | ▲ 7               | 36                      | Forest, Land and Soil                                                               | 20%                          | 29.3                  |  | 29.6              | 146                     | ▲ 3  | 39 |
| Tertiary Education                                                                 | 20%                                     | 16.0                  |  | 24.4                  | 129              | ▲ 27              | 18                      | Freshwater                                                                          | 20%                          | 46.6                  |  | 49.0              | 119                     | ▲ 10 | 27 |
| Adult Skills                                                                       | 25%                                     | 24.2                  |  | 34.4                  | 148              | ▲ 5               | 32                      | Oceans (Insufficient Data)                                                          | 15%                          |                       |  |                   |                         |      |    |
|                                                                                    |                                         |                       |                                                                                     |                       |                  |                   |                         | Preservation Efforts                                                                | 15%                          | 49.1                  |  | 49.9              | 52                      | ▼ 11 | 6  |



Burundi: Safety and Security (152nd): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                        |          |                              |     | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021     | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |                                     |                              |                                 |     | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021   | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |     |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|----------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|------|-----|------------|
| <b>War and Civil Conflict (148th)</b>                  |          |                              |     | <b>20%</b> | 53.7                 |          | 54.3                | 150  | <b>148</b>                          | <b>Terrorism (145th)</b>     |                                 |     |       | <b>15%</b>           | 74.2   |                     | 59.2 | 147 | <b>145</b> |
| Two-sided conflict deaths                              | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 10.104     |                      | 1.673    | 154                 | 136  | Terrorism deaths                    | GTD                          | deaths /1,000,000 population    | 2.0 | 1.640 |                      | 3.557  | 149                 | 147  |     |            |
| Civil and ethnic war                                   | CSP      | coding: 0-9                  | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 1.0      | 1                   | 141  | Terrorism injuries                  | GTD                          | injuries /1,000,000 population  | 1.0 | 3.871 |                      | 10.031 | 154                 | 157  |     |            |
| Conflict-driven internal displacement                  | IDMC     | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 11,526.6   |                      | 1,850.2  | 148                 | 134  | Terrorism incidents                 | GTD                          | incidents /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 1.049 |                      | 2.813  | 150                 | 147  |     |            |
| Refugees (origin country)                              | UNHCR    | people /1,000,000 population | 1.0 | 9,688.4    |                      | 31,371.9 | 155                 | 161  | Property cost of terrorism          | GTD                          | US \$ /billion US 2010 \$       | 1.0 | 0.0   |                      | 0.0    | 1                   | 1    |     |            |
| <b>Politically Related Terror and Violence (160th)</b> |          |                              |     | <b>30%</b> | 48.5                 |          | 14.2                | 124  | <b>160</b>                          | <b>Violent Crime (109th)</b> |                                 |     |       | <b>25%</b>           | 44.1   |                     | 41.8 | 95  | <b>109</b> |
| Political terror                                       | PTS      | index: 1-5                   | 2.0 | 3.0        |                      | 3.7      | 99                  | 135  | Intentional homicides               | UNODC                        | homicides /100,000 population   | 2.0 | 4.20  |                      | 6.05   | 84                  | 121  |     |            |
| Extrajudicial killings                                 | CIRIGHTS | coding: 0-2                  | 1.0 | 1.0        |                      | 0.0      | 72                  | 137  | Dispute settlement through violence | WSP                          | expert survey: 0-1              | 1.0 | 0.493 |                      | 0.493  | 71                  | 71   |     |            |
| Use of torture                                         | CIRIGHTS | coding: 0-2                  | 1.0 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0      | 92                  | 120  | Safety walking alone at night       | Gallup                       | percentage                      | 1.0 | 63.0  |                      | 66.0   | 66                  | 74   |     |            |
| Disappearance cases                                    | CIRIGHTS | coding: 0-2                  | 1.0 | 2.0        |                      | 0.0      | 1                   | 155  | Physical security of women          | WomStat                      | index: 0-4                      | 1.0 | 4.0   |                      | 4.0    | 116                 | 105  |     |            |
| Political imprisonment                                 | CIRIGHTS | coding: 0-2                  | 0.5 | 0.0        |                      | 0.0      | 120                 | 114  |                                     |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |
| One-sided conflict deaths                              | UCDP     | deaths /1,000,000 population | 0.5 | 0.730      |                      | 5.696    | 155                 | 165  |                                     |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |
| <b>Property Crime (110th)</b>                          |          |                              |     | <b>10%</b> | 56.2                 |          | 52.9                | 117  | <b>110</b>                          |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |
| Property stolen                                        | Gallup   | percentage                   | 2.0 | 14.0       |                      | 23.0     | 90                  | 123  |                                     |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |
| Business costs of crime and violence                   | WEF      | expert survey: 1-7           | 0.5 | 3.10       |                      | 3.80     | 154                 | 125  |                                     |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |
| Business costs of organised crime                      | WEF      | expert survey: 1-7           | 1.0 | 3.91       |                      | 4.82     | 148                 | 60   |                                     |                              |                                 |     |       |                      |        |                     |      |     |            |



Burundi: Personal Freedom (155th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                            |          |                    |     | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|-----|-----|
| <b>Agency (151st)</b>                                      |          |                    |     | <b>25%</b> | 40.7                 |       | 33.2                | 123  | 151                                                          | <b>Freedom of Assembly and Association (158th)</b> |                    |     |       | <b>20%</b>           | 35.1  |                     | 16.1 | 142 | 158 |
| Personal autonomy and individual rights                    | FH       | coding, 0-16       | 1.0 | 6.0        |                      | 4.0   | 122                 | 140  | Right to associate and organise                              | FH                                                 | coding, 0-12       | 1.0 | 4.0   |                      | 1.0   | 124                 | 151  |     |     |
| <i>Due process and rights</i>                              | WIP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.231      |                      | 0.231 | 163                 | 162  | <i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>                 | WIP                                                | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.34  |                      | 0.34  | 152                 | 150  |     |     |
| Freedom of movement                                        | CIRIGHTS | coding, 0-4        | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 2.0   | 1                   | 116  | Autonomy from the state                                      | V-DEM                                              | index, 0-1         | 1.0 | 0.385 |                      | 0.065 | 137                 | 165  |     |     |
| Women's agency                                             | WomStat  | coding, 0-16       | 1.0 | 10.0       |                      | 10.0  | 100                 | 100  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| <i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>    | WIP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.05       |                      | 0.05  | 166                 | 160  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Freedom from forced labour                                 | V-DEM    | index, 0-1         | 1.0 | 0.804      |                      | 0.771 | 67                  | 72   |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Government response to slavery                             | GSI      | index, -10-100     | 1.0 | 26.0       |                      | 10.7  | 124                 | 161  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Satisfaction with freedom                                  | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0 | 42.6       |                      | 61.1  | 159                 | 144  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| <b>Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (150th)</b> |          |                    |     | <b>20%</b> | 48.5                 |       | 25.0                | 127  | 150                                                          | <b>Absence of Legal Discrimination (127th)</b>     |                    |     |       | <b>20%</b>           | 46.2  |                     | 40.3 | 117 | 127 |
| Press freedom from government censorship                   | FH       | index, 0-100       | 1.0 | 74.0       |                      | 85.0  | 136                 | 149  | <i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>         | WIP                                                | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.520 |                      | 0.520 | 121                 | 113  |     |     |
| Press freedom from physical repression                     | RfF      | index, 0-100       | 1.0 | 38.0       |                      | 47.6  | 122                 | 136  | <i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>                      | WIP                                                | expert survey, 0-1 | 0.5 | 0.473 |                      | 0.473 | 117                 | 114  |     |     |
| <i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>                   | WIP      | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.300      |                      | 0.300 | 152                 | 153  | <i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>      | WIP                                                | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.459 |                      | 0.459 | 133                 | 140  |     |     |
| Government media censorship                                | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 0.5 | 1.16       |                      | 0.13  | 133                 | 162  | LGBT rights                                                  | ILGA                                               | coding, 0-3        | 1.0 | 0.0   |                      | 0.0   | 111                 | 114  |     |     |
| Alternative sources of information                         | V-DEM    | coding, 0-4        | 1.0 | 0.711      |                      | 0.206 | 110                 | 148  | Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights | WomStat                                            | coding, 0-8        | 1.0 | 7.0   |                      | 6.0   | 80                  | 66   |     |     |
| Political diversity of media perspectives                  | V-DEM    | coding, 0-3        | 0.5 | 2.30       |                      | 0.52  | 115                 | 152  | <i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>                        | WIP                                                | expert survey, 0-1 | 1.0 | 0.552 |                      | 0.552 | 127                 | 119  |     |     |
|                                                            |          |                    |     |            |                      |       |                     |      | Government religious intimidation and hostility              | Pew                                                | index, 0-1         | 1.0 | 0.00  |                      | 0.38  | 1                   | 111  |     |     |
| <b>Social Tolerance (106th)</b>                            |          |                    |     | <b>15%</b> | 49.1                 |       | 49.6                | 72   | 106                                                          |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities                   | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0 | 88.8       |                      | 67.4  | 4                   | 113  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals                    | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0 | 3.7        |                      | 20.0  | 155                 | 96   |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |
| Perceived tolerance of immigrants                          | Gallup   | percentage         | 1.0 | 53.0       |                      | 61.1  | 106                 | 100  |                                                              |                                                    |                    |     |       |                      |       |                     |      |     |     |



Burundi: Governance (150th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                                                  |     |                     |     | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | Global Rank<br>2011 | Global Rank<br>2021 |                                                          |       |                       |     | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | Global Rank<br>2011 | Global Rank<br>2021 |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|
| <b>Executive Constraints (148th)</b>                                             |     |                     |     | <b>15%</b> | 26.7                 |       | 150                 | 148                 | <b>Political Accountability (134th)</b>                  |       |                       |     | <b>15%</b> | 54.2                 |       | 36.3                | 105                 | 134 |
| <i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i> | WJP | expert survey, 0-3  | 2.0 | 0.95       |                      | 0.95  | 147                 | 149                 | Consensus on democracy and a market economy as a goal    | BTI   | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0 | 5.0        |                      | 4.0   | 127                 | 129                 |     |
| <i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>  | WJP | expert survey, 0-3  | 1.0 | 1.12       |                      | 1.12  | 132                 | 129                 | Political participation and rights                       | FH    | coding, 1-7           | 0.5 | 5.0        |                      | 7.0   | 104                 | 134                 |     |
| <i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>                                 | WJP | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0 | 0.334      |                      | 0.334 | 143                 | 142                 | Democracy level                                          | CSP   | expert survey, -10-10 | 1.0 | 6.0        |                      | -1.0  | 82                  | 125                 |     |
| <i>Military involvement in rule of law and politics</i>                          | FI  | index, 0-10         | 0.5 | 4.22       |                      | 4.22  | 128                 | 119                 | Complaint mechanisms                                     | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.486      |                      | 0.486 | 99                  | 106                 |     |
| <i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>                        | WJP | expert survey, 0-1  | 1.0 | 0.312      |                      | 0.312 | 135                 | 134                 |                                                          |       |                       |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     |     |
| <b>Rule of Law (146th)</b>                                                       |     |                     |     | <b>15%</b> | 31.1                 |       | 148                 | 146                 | <b>Government Integrity (158th)</b>                      |       |                       |     | <b>20%</b> | 20.6                 |       | 19.6                | 153                 | 158 |
| Judicial independence                                                            | WEF | expert survey, 1-7  | 1.0 | 1.93       |                      | 3.46  | 162                 | 87                  | <i>Use of public office for private gain</i>             | WJP   | expert survey, 0-4    | 1.0 | 0.74       |                      | 0.74  | 153                 | 153                 |     |
| Civil justice                                                                    | WJP | expert survey, 0-6  | 3.0 | 2.24       |                      | 2.24  | 139                 | 139                 | Diversion of public funds                                | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0 | 1.83       |                      | 2.88  | 166                 | 113                 |     |
| Integrity of the legal system                                                    | FI  | index, 0-10         | 2.0 | 4.83       |                      | 3.16  | 135                 | 165                 | Anti-corruption policy                                   | BTI   | expert survey, 1-10   | 1.0 | 3.0        |                      | 2.0   | 112                 | 144                 |     |
| Efficiency of dispute settlement                                                 | WEF | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5 | 2.9        |                      | 4.0   | 137                 | 61                  | Clientelism                                              | V-DEM | index, 0-1            | 1.0 | 0.791      |                      | 0.892 | 147                 | 165                 |     |
|                                                                                  |     |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     | Legislative corruption                                   | V-DEM | coding, 0-4           | 0.5 | 1.14       |                      | 1.03  | 121                 | 137                 |     |
|                                                                                  |     |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     | Judicial corruption                                      | V-DEM | coding, 0-4           | 0.5 | 1.13       |                      | 1.25  | 148                 | 146                 |     |
|                                                                                  |     |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     | Executive corruption                                     | V-DEM | index, 0-1            | 0.5 | 0.856      |                      | 0.842 | 146                 | 149                 |     |
|                                                                                  |     |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     | Public sector corruption                                 | V-DEM | index, 0-1            | 0.5 | 0.876      |                      | 0.940 | 149                 | 165                 |     |
| <b>Government Effectiveness (144th)</b>                                          |     |                     |     | <b>20%</b> | 33.3                 |       | 133                 | 144                 | <b>Regulatory Quality (143rd)</b>                        |       |                       |     | <b>15%</b> | 27.1                 |       | 29.8                | 149                 | 143 |
| Government quality and credibility                                               | WGI | index, -2.5 - +2.5  | 2.0 | -1.05      |                      | -1.33 | 142                 | 148                 | <i>Right to information</i>                              | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1    | 0.5 | 0.34       |                      | 0.34  | 143                 | 134                 |     |
| Prioritisation                                                                   | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 4.0   | 113                 | 121                 | <i>Publicised laws and government data</i>               | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.18       |                      | 0.18  | 151                 | 146                 |     |
| Efficiency of government spending                                                | WEF | expert survey, 1-7  | 0.5 | 2.52       |                      | 3.65  | 140                 | 47                  | Transparency of government policy                        | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7    | 0.5 | 3.26       |                      | 2.93  | 152                 | 152                 |     |
| Efficient use of assets                                                          | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0        |                      | 3.0   | 72                  | 129                 | Budget transparency                                      | IBP   | index, 0-100          | 0.5 | 7.0        |                      | 6.0   | 149                 | 157                 |     |
| Implementation                                                                   | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 4.0        |                      | 4.0   | 115                 | 119                 | Regulatory quality                                       | WGI   | index, -2.5 - +2.5    | 1.0 | -1.16      |                      | -0.95 | 147                 | 139                 |     |
| Policy learning                                                                  | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 5.0        |                      | 4.0   | 85                  | 115                 | <i>Enforcement of regulations</i>                        | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.418      |                      | 0.418 | 119                 | 125                 |     |
| Policy coordination                                                              | BTI | expert survey, 1-10 | 1.0 | 3.0        |                      | 4.0   | 146                 | 119                 | Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations | WEF   | expert survey, 1-7    | 1.0 | 2.62       |                      | 3.45  | 147                 | 68                  |     |
|                                                                                  |     |                     |     |            |                      |       |                     |                     | <i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>               | WJP   | expert survey, 0-1    | 1.0 | 0.380      |                      | 0.380 | 128                 | 123                 |     |









*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                       |        |                                |     | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank<br>2011 | Global Rank<br>2021                                        |                                   |                                      |     |         | 2011       | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank<br>2011 | Global Rank<br>2021 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----|------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|---------|------------|----------------------|------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Communications (162nd)</b>                         |        |                                |     | <b>25%</b> | 19.8                 | 27.1 | 160                 | 162                                                        | <b>Energy (156th)</b>             |                                      |     |         | <b>15%</b> | 8.0                  | 8.0  | 155                 | 156                 |
| International internet bandwidth                      | ITU    | kilobits per second per capita | 1.0 | 35.6       | 44.8                 | 123  | 116                 | Installed electric capacity                                | UNESD                             | kilowatts per capita                 | 1.5 | 0.004   | 0.005      | 166                  | 161  |                     |                     |
| 2G, 3G and 4G network coverage                        | GSM4   | index, 0-100                   | 2.0 | 28.0       | 39.5                 | 163  | 165                 | Ease of establishing an electricity connection             | WB-DB                             | index, 0-100                         | 1.0 | 26.4    | 26.4       | 161                  | 161  |                     |                     |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions                         | ITU    | number /100 population         | 1.0 | 0.002      | 0.034                | 162  | 159                 | Reliability of electricity supply                          | WB-DB                             | index, 0-7                           | 1.0 | 1.0     | 1.0        | 101                  | 121  |                     |                     |
| Internet usage                                        | ITU    | percentage                     | 1.0 | 0.9        | 2.7                  | 160  | 165                 |                                                            |                                   |                                      |     |         |            |                      |      |                     |                     |
| <b>Water (92nd)</b>                                   |        |                                |     | <b>10%</b> | 49.4                 | 54.5 | 106                 | 92                                                         | <b>Transport (155th)</b>          |                                      |     |         | <b>25%</b> | 17.2                 | 23.0 | 164                 | 155                 |
| Gross fixed water assets                              | IBNET  | USD per population served      | 1.0 | 145.9      | 145.9                | 64   | 64                  | Logistics performance                                      | WB-LPI                            | index, 1-5                           | 1.5 | 2.11    | 2.13       | 159                  | 160  |                     |                     |
| Water production                                      | IBNET  | litres per capita per day      | 0.5 | 205.5      | 205.5                | 107  | 107                 | Airport connectivity                                       | WEF                               | index, 0-100                         | 2.0 | 175.9   | 217.5      | 155                  | 160  |                     |                     |
| Reliability of water supply                           | WEF    | expert survey, 1-7             | 1.0 | 3.33       | 4.10                 | 132  | 105                 | Efficiency of seaport services                             | WEF                               | expert survey, 1-7                   | 2.0 | 2.63    | 3.24       | 146                  | 115  |                     |                     |
|                                                       |        |                                |     |            |                      |      |                     | <i>Liner shipping connectivity</i>                         | UNCTAD                            | <i>index, rebased to 100 in 2004</i> | 0.5 | 6.2     | 6.2        | 142                  | 154  |                     |                     |
|                                                       |        |                                |     |            |                      |      |                     | Quality of roads                                           | WEF                               | expert survey, 1-7                   | 1.0 | 2.7     | 3.9        | 141                  | 76   |                     |                     |
|                                                       |        |                                |     |            |                      |      |                     | Road density                                               | FAO                               | km per 100 sq km of land area        | 0.5 | 44.3    | 44.3       | 56                   | 58   |                     |                     |
|                                                       |        |                                |     |            |                      |      |                     | <i>Rail density</i>                                        | UIC                               | <i>km per sq km of land area</i>     | 0.5 | -0.0294 | -0.0294    | 158                  | 158  |                     |                     |
| <b>Border Administration (162nd)</b>                  |        |                                |     | <b>5%</b>  | 32.4                 | 25.1 | 139                 | 162                                                        | <b>Open Market Scale (128th)</b>  |                                      |     |         | <b>5%</b>  | 12.5                 | 16.1 | 134                 | 128                 |
| Efficiency of customs clearance process               | WB-LPI | survey, 1-5                    | 1.5 | 2.20       | 1.69                 | 118  | 166                 | Domestic and international market access for goods         | WTO                               | percentage of global GDP             | 1.5 | 0.90    | 1.05       | 137                  | 144  |                     |                     |
| Time to comply with border regulations and procedures | WB-DB  | hours                          | 1.0 | 128.3      | 128.3                | 140  | 147                 | Domestic and international market access for services      | WTO                               | percentage of global GDP             | 2.0 | 0.2     | 0.2        | 103                  | 104  |                     |                     |
| Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures | WB-DB  | USD (current)                  | 0.5 | 431.9      | 431.9                | 135  | 133                 | Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets | WEF                               | percentage                           | 0.5 | 3.7     | 2.6        | 45                   | 19   |                     |                     |
|                                                       |        |                                |     |            |                      |      |                     | Margin of preference in destination markets                | WEF                               | index, 1-100                         | 0.5 | 43.1    | 41.0       | 69                   | 82   |                     |                     |
| <b>Import Tariff Barriers (88th)</b>                  |        |                                |     | <b>5%</b>  | 59.4                 | 63.1 | 88                  | 88                                                         | <b>Market Distortions (153rd)</b> |                                      |     |         | <b>10%</b> | 32.7                 | 35.0 | 156                 | 153                 |
| Share of imports free from tariff duties              | WEF    | percentage                     | 1.5 | 53.53      | 68.63                | 90   | 69                  | Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade                  | BTI                               | expert survey, 1-10                  | 1.0 | 4.0     | 4.0        | 150                  | 145  |                     |                     |
| Average applied tariff rate                           | WEF    | percentage                     | 2.0 | 8.69       | 9.62                 | 98   | 111                 | Prevalence of non-tariff barriers                          | WEF                               | expert survey, 1-7                   | 1.0 | 3.57    | 3.73       | 153                  | 150  |                     |                     |
| Complexity of tariffs                                 | WEF    | index, 1-7                     | 0.3 | 6.382      | 6.271                | 56   | 63                  | <i>Non-tariff measures</i>                                 | UNCTAD                            | <i>number</i>                        | 0.3 | -871.3  | -871.3     | 1                    |      |                     |                     |







Burundi: Health (135th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                         | Source  | Unit                       | Weight     | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |  | Source                                    | Unit    | Weight                                 | 2011 | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021 | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |     |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|--|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|------|-----|
| <b>Behavioural Risk Factors (24th)</b>  |         |                            | <b>10%</b> | 77.9    |                      | 79.6    | 29                  | 24   |  | <b>Preventative Interventions (124th)</b> |         | <b>15%</b>                             | 69.3 |                      | 71.7 | 123                 | 124  |     |
| Obesity                                 | WHO-GDO | percentage                 | 1.0        | 3.8     |                      | 5.4     | 14                  | 14   |  | Diphtheria immunisation                   | WHO     | percentage                             | 1.0  | 94.0                 |      | 93.0                | 75   | 75  |
| Smoking                                 | WHO     | percentage                 | 1.0        | 16.9    |                      | 12.6    | 50                  | 27   |  | Measles immunisation                      | WHO     | percentage                             | 1.0  | 91.0                 |      | 92.0                | 90   | 87  |
| Substance use disorders                 | GBD     | number /100,000 population | 1.0        | 1,725.2 |                      | 1,712.2 | 70                  | 71   |  | Hepatitis immunisation                    | WHO     | percentage                             | 1.0  | 94.0                 |      | 93.0                | 63   | 67  |
|                                         |         |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |  | Contraceptive prevalence                  | UNICEF  | percentage                             | 1.0  | 19.6                 |      | 22.4                | 125  | 132 |
|                                         |         |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |  | Antenatal care coverage                   | UNICEF  | percentage                             | 1.0  | 92.4                 |      | 99.2                | 100  | 23  |
|                                         |         |                            |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |  | Existence of national screening programs  | WHO     | index, 0-1                             | 0.5  | 0.0                  |      | 0.0                 | 154  | 144 |
| <b>Care Systems (112th)</b>             |         |                            | <b>15%</b> | 21.8    |                      | 45.2    | 140                 | 112  |  | <b>Mental Health (141st)</b>              |         | <b>10%</b>                             | 54.7 |                      | 50.8 | 128                 | 141  |     |
| Healthcare coverage                     | ILO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 71.6    |                      | 71.6    | 110                 | 110  |  | Emotional wellbeing                       | Gallup  | index, 0-1                             | 0.5  | 0.80                 |      | 0.60                | 32   | 134 |
| Health facilities                       | WHO     | index, 0-0.6               | 1.0        | 0.075   |                      | 0.048   | 140                 | 152  |  | Depressive disorders                      | GBD     | years /100,000 population              | 1.0  | 826.1                |      | 811.4               | 136  | 136 |
| Health practitioners and staff          | WHO     | index, 0-1                 | 1.0        | 0.017   |                      | 0.019   | 148                 | 150  |  | Suicide                                   | WHO     | deaths /100,000 population             | 1.0  | 15.2                 |      | 12.1                | 124  | 121 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff | UNICEF  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 31.8    |                      | 85.1    | 155                 | 121  |  |                                           |         |                                        |      |                      |      |                     |      |     |
| Tuberculosis treatment coverage         | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 57.0    |                      | 55.0    | 127                 | 152  |  |                                           |         |                                        |      |                      |      |                     |      |     |
| Antiretroviral HIV therapy              | UNAIDS  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 18.0    |                      | 84.0    | 106                 | 11   |  |                                           |         |                                        |      |                      |      |                     |      |     |
| Satisfaction with healthcare            | Gallup  | percentage                 | 1.0        | 43.2    |                      | 61.8    | 113                 | 68   |  |                                           |         |                                        |      |                      |      |                     |      |     |
| <b>Physical Health (137th)</b>          |         |                            | <b>20%</b> | 53.2    |                      | 54.1    | 135                 | 137  |  | <b>Longevity (152nd)</b>                  |         | <b>30%</b>                             | 40.1 |                      | 54.9 | 156                 | 152  |     |
| Physical pain                           | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5        | 21.8    |                      | 39.4    | 46                  | 126  |  | Maternal mortality                        | WB-DI   | deaths /100,000 live births            | 1.0  | 733.0                |      | 548.0               | 156  | 153 |
| Health problems                         | Gallup  | percentage                 | 0.5        | 37.2    |                      | 34.8    | 159                 | 143  |  | Under 5 mortality                         | WB-DI   | number /1,000 under 5 population       | 1.0  | 96.6                 |      | 56.5                | 145  | 137 |
| Communicable diseases                   | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 2.0        | 1,866.9 |                      | 1,519.8 | 145                 | 149  |  | 5-14 mortality                            | UN IGME | number /1,000 5-14 year-old population | 0.5  | 25.9                 |      | 21.3                | 159  | 159 |
| Non-communicable diseases               | GBD     | years /100,000 population  | 0.5        | 5,608.7 |                      | 5,586.2 | 1                   | 1    |  | 15-60 mortality                           | WB-DI   | number /1,000 population               | 2.0  | 326.4                |      | 277.5               | 147  | 151 |
| Raised blood pressure                   | WHO     | percentage                 | 0.5        | 27.6    |                      | 29.2    | 102                 | 137  |  | Life expectancy at 60                     | WHO     | years                                  | 1.0  | 13.0                 |      | 16.5                | 165  | 154 |





Burundi: Natural Environment (97th): Element and indicator scores

*Italics: Indicator contains imputed values*

|                                                      | Source         | Unit             | Weight     | 2011  | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021  | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |                                             | Source  | Unit                      | Weight     | 2011    | Value<br>10-yr trend | 2021    | Global Rank<br>2011 | 2021 |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------------------|------|
| <b>Emissions (26th)</b>                              |                |                  | <b>15%</b> | 70.2  |                      | 75.4  | 70                  | 26   |                                             |         |                           | <b>15%</b> | 79.7    |                      | 74.8    | 76                  | 92   |
| CO2 emissions                                        | CDIAC          | index, 0-1       | 2.0        | 0.951 |                      | 0.879 | 2                   | 12   | Exposure to fine particulate matter         | EPI     | percentage                | 2.0        | 30.104  |                      | 31.846  | 153                 | 147  |
| SO2 emissions                                        | EDGAR          | index, 0-1       | 1.0        | 0.767 |                      | 0.877 | 82                  | 35   | Health impact of air pollution              | IHME    | DALYs /100,000 population | 2.0        | 487.5   |                      | 518.4   | 27                  | 38   |
| NOx emissions                                        | EDGAR          | index, 0-1       | 1.0        | 0.60  |                      | 0.73  | 96                  | 22   | Satisfaction with air quality               | Gallup  | percentage                | 0.5        | 84.9    |                      | 62.0    | 38                  | 143  |
| Black carbon emissions                               | EDGAR          | index, 0-1       | 1.0        | 0.201 |                      | 0.432 | 164                 | 135  |                                             |         |                           |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Methane emissions                                    | EDGAR          | index, 0-1       | 1.0        | 0.742 |                      | 0.729 | 71                  | 78   |                                             |         |                           |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                             |         |                           |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| <b>Forest, Land and Soil (146th)</b>                 |                |                  | <b>20%</b> | 29.3  |                      | 29.6  | 149                 | 146  | <b>Freshwater (119th)</b>                   |         |                           | <b>20%</b> | 46.6    |                      | 49.0    | 129                 | 119  |
| Forest area                                          | FAO            | percentage       | 1.0        | 7.55  |                      | 10.89 | 138                 | 129  | Renewable water resources                   | FAO     | m³ per person             | 1.0        | 1,579.0 |                      | 1,154.0 | 130                 | 138  |
| Flood occurrence                                     | WRI            | index, 0-5       | 1.0        | 3.4   |                      | 3.4   | 127                 | 127  | Wastewater treatment                        | EPI     | percentage                | 1.0        | 0.0     |                      | 0.0     | 128                 | 127  |
| Sustainable nitrogen management                      | Zhang&Davidson | index, 0-sqrt(2) | 1.0        | 0.83  |                      | 0.86  | 86                  | 98   | Freshwater withdrawal                       | FAO     | percentage                | 1.0        | 2.78    |                      | 2.78    | 51                  | 49   |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      | Satisfaction with water quality             | Gallup  | percentage                | 1.0        | 52.1    |                      | 61.9    | 138                 | 107  |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      |                                             |         |                           |            |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| <b>Oceans (Insufficient Data)</b>                    |                |                  | <b>15%</b> |       |                      |       |                     |      | <b>Preservation Efforts (52nd)</b>          |         |                           | <b>15%</b> | 49.1    |                      | 49.9    | 41                  | 52   |
| Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)  |                |                  | 1.0        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Terrestrial protected areas                 | WDPA    | percentage                | 1.0        | 7.590   |                      | 7.591   | 123                 | 125  |
| Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data) |                |                  | 1.0        |       |                      |       |                     |      | Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)  |         |                           | 1.0        |         |                      |         |                     |      |
| Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)                |                |                  | 1.0        |       |                      |       |                     |      | <i>Long term management of forest areas</i> | FAO     | percentage                | 1.0        | 31.72   |                      | 31.72   | 98                  | 104  |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      | Protection for biodiverse areas             | UN-WCMC | index, 0-1                | 1.0        | 68.392  |                      | 68.392  | 29                  | 38   |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      | Pesticide regulation                        | EPI     | index, 0-25               | 1.0        | 19.0    |                      | 19.0    | 100                 | 103  |
|                                                      |                |                  |            |       |                      |       |                     |      | Satisfaction with preservation efforts      | Gallup  | percentage                | 1.0        | 55.7    |                      | 59.4    | 65                  | 53   |

| Source Code    | Source Name                                                                                            |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AD             | Aswath Damodaran                                                                                       |
| Ang&al         | Angrist et al. (2021)                                                                                  |
| BL             | Barro and Lee dataset                                                                                  |
| BTI            | Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index                                                              |
| CDIAC          | Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center                                                             |
| CIRIGHTS       | CIRIGHTS Dataset                                                                                       |
| CSP            | Center for Systemic Peace                                                                              |
| Cas&Dom        | Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)                                                                   |
| Chinn-Ito      | Chinn-Ito Index                                                                                        |
| ECI            | Economic Complexity Index                                                                              |
| EDGAR          | Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research                                                     |
| EPI            | Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)                                       |
| FAO            | Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT                                                 |
| FH             | Freedom House                                                                                          |
| FI             | Fraser Institute                                                                                       |
| GBD            | Global Burden of Disease study                                                                         |
| GDL            | Global Data Lab                                                                                        |
| GSI            | Global Slavery Index                                                                                   |
| GSMMA          | Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association                                                                     |
| GTD            | Global Terrorism Database                                                                              |
| GVS            | World Values Survey, European Values Survey, Global Barometer Surveys, Arab Barometer, Latinobarometro |
| Gallup         | Gallup Dailies                                                                                         |
| IBNET          | International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities                                  |
| IBP            | International Budget Partnership                                                                       |
| IDEA           | International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance                                         |
| IDMC           | Internal Displacement Monitoring Center                                                                |
| IHME           | Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation                                                            |
| ILGA           | International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association                                   |
| ILO            | International Labour Organization                                                                      |
| IMF            | International Monetary Fund                                                                            |
| IMF-FAS        | International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey                                                    |
| IMF-WEO        | International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook                                                     |
| ITU            | International Telecommunications Union                                                                 |
| JMP            | WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation                                  |
| OHI            | Ocean Health Index                                                                                     |
| OPHI           | Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative                                                        |
| PTS            | Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale                                     |
| Pew            | Pew Research Center                                                                                    |
| QS, TES        | QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings                                               |
| RAI            | Rural Access Index                                                                                     |
| RsF            | Reporters Without Borders                                                                              |
| TE             | Trading Economics                                                                                      |
| UCDP           | Uppsala Conflict Data Program                                                                          |
| UIC            | International Union of Railways                                                                        |
| UN IGME        | United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation                                       |
| UN-Com         | United Nations Comtrade Database                                                                       |
| UN-WCMC        | UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre                                                    |
| UNAIDS         | Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS                                                         |
| UNCTAD         | United Nations Trade Data                                                                              |
| UNESCO         | UNESCO Institute for Statistics                                                                        |
| UNESD          | United Nations Energy Statistics Database                                                              |
| UNHCR          | United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees                                                          |
| UNICEF         | United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund                                                 |
| UNODC          | United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime                                                               |
| V-DEM          | Varieties of Democracy                                                                                 |
| WB-DB          | World Bank Doing Business Index                                                                        |
| WB-DI          | World Bank World Development Indicators                                                                |
| WB-ES          | World Bank Enterprise Surveys                                                                          |
| WB-GFI         | World Bank Global Financial Inclusion                                                                  |
| WB-LPI         | World Bank Logistics Performance Index                                                                 |
| WDPA           | World Database on Protected Areas                                                                      |
| WEF            | World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index                                                      |
| WGI            | Worldwide Governance Indicators                                                                        |
| WHO            | World Health Organisation                                                                              |
| WHO-GDO        | World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)                                                |
| WIPO           | World Intellectual Property Organisation                                                               |
| WJP            | World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)                                                              |
| WRI            | World Resources Institute                                                                              |
| WTO            | World Trade Organisation                                                                               |
| WomStat        | The WomanStats Project                                                                                 |
| Zhang&Davidson | Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)                                                                     |