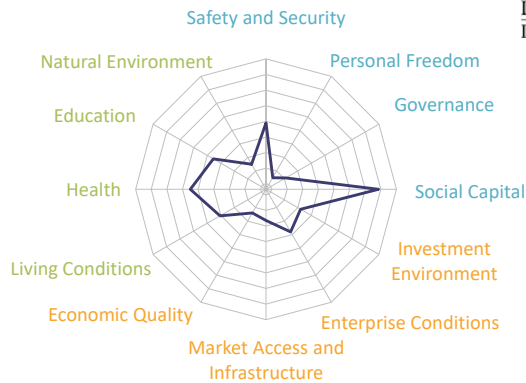
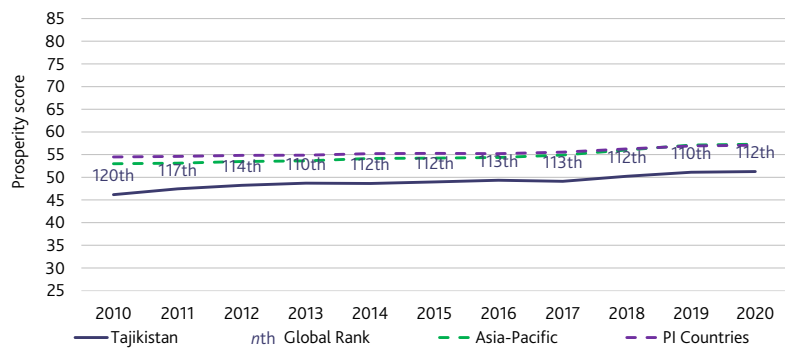


























Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Asia-Pacific (1 to 29) 2020
Prosperity score	46.2		51.3	112	▲ 8	21
Inclusive Societies	45.5		48.0	122	▲ 6	21
Safety and Security	71.5		68.5	83	▼ 17	16
Personal Freedom	32.4		28.1	151	▼ 11	26
Governance	30.4		32.9	139	▲ 6	26
Social Capital	47.8		62.6	24	▲ 72	9
Open Economies	35.2		42.9	120	▲ 23	25
Investment Environment	40.8		44.9	117	▲ 6	22
Enterprise Conditions	36.3		50.0	105	▲ 44	20
Market Access and Infrastructure	29.7		37.5	128	▲ 7	26
Economic Quality	34.2		39.0	133	▲ 19	26
Empowered People	57.7		62.9	98	▲ 7	18
Living Conditions	56.4		68.4	100	▲ 14	16
Health	69.7		74.0	71	▲ 19	15
Education	58.6		60.5	90	▼ 6	20
Natural Environment	46.1		48.6	131	▲ 10	21

Safety and Security		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Personal Freedom		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	71.5		83 ▼ 17	16		32.4		151 ▼ 11	26
War and Civil Conflict	20%	88.7	72 ▼ 3	13	Agency	25%	38.1	143 ▼ 12	25
Terrorism	15%	99.2	126 ▼ 47	20	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	26.4	152 ▼ 8	25
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	58.3	112 ▼ 19	15	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	35.2	151 ▼ 13	24
Violent Crime	25%	55.2	57 ▲ 2	12	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	36.7	129 ▼ 1	19
Property Crime	10%	75.9	32 ▲ 12	8	Social Tolerance	15%	21.4	106 ▲ 22	19
Governance		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Social Capital		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	30.4		139 ▲ 6	26		47.8		24 ▲ 72	9
Executive Constraints	15%	26.1	143 ▲ 2	26	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	53.3	52 ▲ 85	10
Political Accountability	15%	29.3	150 = -	25	Social Networks	20%	31.2	82 ▲ 78	15
Rule of Law	15%	38.1	102 ▲ 8	19	Interpersonal Trust	20%	37.3	67 = -	17
Government Integrity	20%	29.4	132 ▲ 9	26	Institutional Trust	20%	56.7	14 ▲ 32	5
Government Effectiveness	20%	26.8	135 ▲ 14	24	Civic and Social Participation	20%	60.3	41 ▼ 19	14
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.4	98 ▲ 11	21					
Investment Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Enterprise Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	40.8		117 ▲ 6	22		36.3		105 ▲ 44	20
Property Rights	30%	37.3	115 ▲ 29	22	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	26.8	131 ▲ 17	26
Investor Protection	20%	44.1	98 ▼ 11	19	Environment for Business Creation	25%	35.3	124 ▲ 26	26
Contract Enforcement	20%	44.3	100 ▼ 12	16	Burden of Regulation	25%	35.0	67 ▲ 86	17
Financing Ecosystem	20%	40.9	115 ▲ 16	25	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	59.4	21 ▲ 2	7
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	37.1	149 ▼ 13	24	Price Distortions	10%	47.5	95 ▼ 11	19
Market Access and Infrastructure		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Economic Quality		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	29.7		128 ▲ 7	26		34.2		133 ▲ 19	26
Communications	25%	33.0	127 ▼ 15	25	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	45.8	102 ▲ 25	25
Resources	20%	34.7	99 ▲ 11	19	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	58.6	19 ▲ 72	8
Transport	25%	19.6	155 ▲ 8	28	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	23.7	138 ▲ 12	28
Border Administration	5%	29.1	142 ▲ 10	26	Dynamism	15%	20.4	106 ▲ 21	20
Open Market Scale	5%	5.7	157 ▲ 2	28	Labour Force Engagement	20%	33.4	158 ▼ 1	27
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	54.1	109 ▼ 4	15					
Market Distortions	15%	34.6	128 ▲ 18	24					
Living Conditions		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Health		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	56.4		100 ▲ 14	16		69.7		71 ▲ 19	15
Material Resources	20%	57.0	97 ▲ 7	16	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	67.6	70 ▲ 1	20
Nutrition	20%	56.3	101 ▲ 14	17	Preventative Interventions	15%	71.6	109 ▲ 8	21
Basic Services	10%	76.1	102 ▲ 1	15	Care Systems	15%	40.6	78 ▲ 25	15
Shelter	20%	57.3	107 ▲ 8	17	Mental Health	10%	82.4	4 ▲ 2	2
Connectedness	15%	27.2	70 ▲ 76	14	Physical Health	20%	75.0	56 ▼ 4	15
Protection from Harm	15%	70.9	100 ▼ 36	15	Longevity	30%	76.4	98 ▼ 3	17
Education		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020	Natural Environment		2010 Prosperity score 10-yr trend 2020	2020 Global Rank 10-yr rank change	Asia-Pacific Rank 2020
	58.6		90 ▼ 6	20		46.1		131 ▲ 10	21
Pre-Primary Education	5%	6.8	151 ▼ 1	28	Emissions	15%	78.1	12 ▲ 6	1
Primary Education	20%	81.8	80 ▼ 2	18	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	57.3	163 ▼ 5	25
Secondary Education	30%	53.6	89 ▼ 1	18	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	26.7	148 ▲ 5	27
Tertiary Education	20%	32.9	86 ▼ 7	15	Freshwater	20%	37.3	96 ▲ 35	22
Adult Skills	25%	77.1	54 ▼ 11	12	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%			
					Preservation Efforts	15%	40.5	51 ▲ 30	10





Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (72nd)			20%	88.7		87.7	69	72	Terrorism (126th)			15%	99.2		80.4	79	126
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.7071		0.0000	127	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.0277		2.1035	92	139
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0266		0.4240	82	107
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0832		0.2655	99	100
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	73.8635		213.1741	71	92	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (112th)			30%	58.3		54.2	93	112	Violent Crime (57th)			25%	55.2		60.1	59	57
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.5		3.5	72	132	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.8		1.6	46	54
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		1.0	71	80	<i>Dispute settlement through violence</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.59		0.59	42	44
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	0.0		1.0	89	42	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	73.3		89.8	38	9
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	4.0		4.0	116	105
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	1.0		0.0	65	114									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (32nd)			10%	75.9		76.5	44	32									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	8.3		4.4	31	10									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.9		4.9	63	55									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.4		4.7	68	66									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (143rd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (152nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	38.1		36.7	131	143			20%	26.4		13.3	144	152	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	5.0		4.0	134	141	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	4.0		2.0	127	142
<i>Due process and rights</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.29		0.29	147	151	<i>Guarantee of assembly and association</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.32		0.32	155	153
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	3.0		3.0	85	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.36		0.14	141	159
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	11.0		11.0	106	106									
<i>Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.10		0.10	162	163									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.69		0.38	100	147									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	33.9		33.0	100	111									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	58.6		77.9	121	83									
			20%	35.2		19.2	138	151			20%	36.7		33.9	128	129	
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (151st)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020	Absence of Legal Discrimination (129th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	78.0		87.0	142	156	<i>Equal treatment and absence of discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.51		0.51	123	116
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	35.7		55.3	113	149	<i>Non-discriminatory civil justice</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	0.5	0.46		0.46	121	115
<i>Freedom of opinion and expression</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.29		0.29	153	154	<i>Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.44		0.44	144	147
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	1.0		0.0	127	139	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.34		0.20	140	148	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	7.0		8.0	80	103
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		1.0	103	137	<i>Freedom of belief and religion</i>	<i>WJP</i>	<i>expert survey, 0-1</i>	1.0	0.57		0.57	123	116
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.5		0.6	144	156
			15%	21.4		37.8	128	106									
Social Tolerance (106th)				2,010.0		2,020.0	2010	2020									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		66.0	94	97									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	165	166									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.0		67.0	123	57									



Executive Constraints (143rd)														Political Accountability (150th)																																									
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020																																								
Executive Constraints (143rd)							Political Accountability (150th)							<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																																									
15%							26.1							26.7							145							143																											
<i>Executive powers are effectively limited by the judiciary and legislature</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-3							2.0							0.92							0.92							148							149						
<i>Government powers are subject to independent and non-governmental checks</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-3							1.0							1.10							1.10							132							132						
<i>Transition of power is subject to the law</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							1.0							0.32							0.32							144							142						
Military involvement in rule of law and politics							FI							index, 0-10							0.5							3.9							4.5							125							114						
<i>Government officials are sanctioned for misconduct</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							1.0							0.34							0.34							122							126						
Rule of Law (102nd)							15%							38.1							40.5							110							102																				
Judicial independence							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							1.0							3.5							4.4							87							48						
<i>Civil justice</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-6							3.0							2.40							2.40							129							127						
<i>Integrity of the legal system</i>							FI							index, 0-10							2.0							4.6							4.6							119							115						
Efficiency of dispute settlement							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							0.5							4.5							4.5							33							34						
Government Integrity (132nd)							20%							29.4							32.5							141							132																				
<i>Use of public office for private gain</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-4							2.0							0.86							0.86							141							143						
<i>Diversion of public funds</i>							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							0.5							3.9							4.5							51							34						
<i>Right to information</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							0.5							0.35							0.35							138							128						
<i>Publicised laws and government data</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							1.0							0.2							0.2							143							130						
<i>Transparency of government policy</i>							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							0.5							3.6							4.6							117							36						
<i>Budget transparency</i>							IBP							index, 0-100							0.5							17.0							17.0							131							148						
Government Effectiveness (135th)							20%							26.8							33.3							149							135																				
Government quality and credibility							WGI							index, -2.5 - +2.5							2.0							-1.1							-1.1							142							144						
<i>Prioritisation</i>							BTI							expert survey, 1-10							1.0							3.0							5.0							141							85						
<i>Efficiency of government spending</i>							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							0.5							3.4							3.9							72							32						
<i>Efficient use of assets</i>							BTI							expert survey, 1-10							1.0							2.0							3.0							152							129						
<i>Implementation</i>							BTI							expert survey, 1-10							1.0							3.0							4.0							144							119						
<i>Policy learning</i>							BTI							expert survey, 1-10							1.0							3.0							4.0							147							115						
<i>Policy coordination</i>							BTI							expert survey, 1-10							1.0							5.0							4.0							100							119						
Regulatory Quality (98th)							15%							34.4							37.4							109							98																				
Regulatory quality							WGI							index, -2.5 - +2.5							1.0							-1.1							-1.0							140							143						
<i>Enforcement of regulations</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							1.0							0.45							0.45							103							109						
<i>Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations</i>							WEF							expert survey, 1-7							1.0							3.5							4.0							76							36						
<i>Delay in administrative proceedings</i>							WJP							expert survey, 0-1							1.0							0.41							0.41							115							109						



											<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>						
Personal and Family Relationships (52nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Social Networks (82nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			20%	53.3		78.5	137	52			20%	31.2		68.0	160	82	
Help from family and friends when in trouble	Gallup	percentage	2.0	65.0		87.0	142	54	Respect	Gallup	percentage	2.0	76.0		93.0	141	39
Family give positive energy	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.0		75.0	91	47	Opportunity to make friends	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.0		74.0	166	107
									Helped another household	Gallup	percentage	0.5	2.0		6.0	163	162
Interpersonal Trust (67th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Institutional Trust (14th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
Generalised interpersonal trust	IVSGBar	percentage	1.0	24.3		24.3	61	62	Confidence in local police	Gallup	percentage	2.0	70.0		80.0	54	31
Helped a stranger	Gallup	percentage	0.5	48.0		54.0	78	77	Public trust in politicians	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.0		4.2	74	30
									Confidence in financial institutions and banks	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		70.0	86	40
									Confidence in judicial system and courts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	63.0		74.0	37	14
									Confidence in national government	Gallup	percentage	1.0	83.0		93.0	12	3
									Confidence in military	Gallup	percentage	0.5	71.0		87.0	75	25
Civic and Social Participation (41st)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank											
			20%	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020									
Donated money to charity	Gallup	percentage	1.5	17.0		16.0	116	128									
Voter turnout	IDEA	percentage (adjusted)	1.5	93.2		82.0	8	18									
Volunteering	Gallup	percentage	1.0	42.0		39.0	6	6									
Voiced opinion to a public official	Gallup	percentage	0.5	19.0		16.0	82	104									

Tajikistan: Investment Environment (117th): Element and indicator scores																	
<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>																	
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Property Rights (115th)			30%	37.3		45.9	144	115	Investor Protection (98th)			20%	44.1		45.9	87	98
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.6	97	57	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	4.0		4.0	137	143
<i>Lawful process for expropriation</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.37		0.37	150	158	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	37.9		29.6	62	99
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.9		4.3	122	62	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		4.3	130	95
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	7.5		7.5	123	128	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	6.7		6.7	28	43
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	60.8		66.4	91	72	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	6.7		6.7	25	36
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	145	142									
Contract Enforcement (100th)			20%	44.3		44.3	88	100	Financing Ecosystem (115th)			20%	40.9		50.7	131	115
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	6.5		6.5	100	114	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	24.8		22.6	77	88
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	143.3		143.3	43	35	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		4.0	59	81
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	8.5		8.5	71	72	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		3.3	127	43
<i>Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms</i>	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.57		0.57	130	129	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0		3.0	153	154
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	5.3		6.5	114	118
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.1		3.9	140	139
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	0.0		7.0	112	51
Restrictions on International Investment (149th)			10%	37.1		30.0	136	149									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	4.4		3.9	134	135									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	7.7		23.1	122	97									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.4		0.2	93	104									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		3.5	128	147									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	1.1		1.0	124	144									


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Domestic Market Contestability (131st)			30%	26.8	37.0	148	131				25%	35.3	54.5	150	124
Market-based competition	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	4.0	141	111	Private companies are protected and permitted	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	154	151
Anti-monopoly policy	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	3.0	3.0	141	139	Ease of starting a business	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	69.7	93.2	110	33
Extent of market dominance	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3	3.9	124	56	State of cluster development	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6	3.2	152	134
								Labour skill a business constraint	WB-ES	percentage	0.5	34.2	7.0	133	14
								Availability of skilled workers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.9	4.2	105	76
Burden of Regulation (67th)			25%	35.0	56.0	153	67				10%	59.4	63.2	23	21
Burden of government regulation	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.8	4.5	127	16	Cooperation in labour-employer relations	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.2	4.5	91	60
Time spent complying with regulations	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	11.7	21.9	136	161	Flexibility of hiring practices	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5	4.5	20	21
Number of tax payments	WB-DB	number per year	1.0	69.0	7.0	159	15	Redundancy costs	WEF	weeks	0.5	22.0	21.7	55	119
Time spent filing taxes	WB-DB	hours per year	1.0	296.0	224.0	104	94	Flexibility of employment contracts	WB-DB	index, 0-1	1.0	0.7	0.7	9	9
Burden of obtaining a building permit	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	38.7	54.5	143	137	Flexibility of wage determination	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.3	5.4	55	34
Building quality control index	WB-DB	index, 0-15	0.5	12.0	12.0	36	48								
Price Distortions (95th)			10%	47.5	49.5	84	95								
Distortive effect of taxes and subsidies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.85	4.04	56	52								
Energy subsidies	IMF	percentage of GDP	1.0	6.4	7.1	120	134								


Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (127th)			25%	33.0		47.2	112	127	Resources (99th)		20%	34.7		43.5	110	99	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	28.7		33.0	141	158	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	0.7		0.7	70	76
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	60.5		86.7	99	92	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	37.6		51.1	149	141
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	0.1		0.1	128	152	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	1.0		3.0	101	103
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	8.8		22.0	103	129	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	7.7		7.7	132	132
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	865.2		865.2	3	3
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.7	90	73
Transport (155th)			25%	19.6		24.2	163	155	Border Administration (142nd)		5%	29.1		32.7	152	142	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.0		2.4	163	135	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	1.9		1.9	157	157
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	4,653.2		4,195.6	130	140	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	144.8		81.3	147	126
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	1.6		1.0	165	167	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	281.7		281.7	97	98
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	15.6		15.6	93	103									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		4.5	134	49									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	19.5		19.5	91	93									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.00		0.00	124	124									
Open Market Scale (157th)			5%	5.7		7.3	159	157	Import Tariff Barriers (109th)		5%	54.1		54.0	105	109	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	0.2		2.6	149	114	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	22.9		22.9	129	136
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	0.0		0.0	154	152	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.8		5.8	70	74
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.3	139	141	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	6.3		6.2	66	68
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	12.5		12.5	146	150									
Market Distortions (128th)			15%	34.6		41.8	146	128									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	4.0		4.0	150	145									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.7		4.2	145	103									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	49.0		49.0	1	1									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

										Italics: Indicator contains imputed values							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (102nd)			25%	45.8		49.4	127	102	Macroeconomic Stability (19th)			10%	58.6		72.2	91	19
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.2		-2.1	108	86	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.5		4.4	41	22
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	36.1		36.7	83	45	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	5.2		1.0	141	66
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	25.0		25.0	130	126									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	7.5		9.6	115	130									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	14.0		24.9	131	63									
Productivity and Competitiveness (138th)			30%	23.7		28.5	150	138	Dynamism (106th)			15%	20.4		26.5	127	106
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	8,738.4		13,665.0	126	121	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	0.2		0.2	137	154
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	-1.0		-1.1	138	143	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.3		6.0	115	107
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.5		0.6	158	147	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.5		3.8	73	45
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.0		1.0	90	78									
Labour Force Engagement (158th)			20%	33.4		34.6	157	158									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	45.0		43.9	162	165									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	31.1		32.9	147	149									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	53.9		57.1	96	97									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	11.5		11.0	135	132									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	20.9		20.8	116	123									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Material Resources (97th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020	Nutrition (101st)	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	2020
Material Resources (97th)			20%	57.0		65.8	104	97	Nutrition (101st)			20%	56.3		67.7	115	101
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	34.3		27.4	108	107	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	36.1		34.9	98	76
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	10.4		4.8	99	102	<i>Prevalence of undernourishment</i>	FAO	percentage	1.0	23.5		23.5	133	141
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	34.7		20.3	109	102	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	6.9		5.6	107	115
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	74.0		54.2	114	104	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	39.3		17.5	133	100
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	32.1		69.5	115	99									
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	34.2		51.6	55	111									
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	74.3		70.4	30	49									
Basic Services (102nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Shelter (107th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
Basic Services (102nd)			10%	76.1		83.8	103	102	Shelter (107th)			20%	57.3		65.1	115	107
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	98.5		99.3	79	94	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	37.3		33.2	140	91
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	66.0		81.2	128	122	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	56.5		56.8	136	137
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	54.5		64.3	111	111	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	59.3		80.4	97	89
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	92.5		97.0	64	58	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,713.2		1,350.8	111	117
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	1,408.0		1,289.6	109	114									
Connectedness (70th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020	Protection from Harm (100th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	2020
Connectedness (70th)			15%	27.2		67.3	146	70	Protection from Harm (100th)			15%	70.9		68.2	64	100
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	3.0		47.0	164	97	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	381.6		457.6	7	27
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	8.3		43.9	149	84	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	5.9		12.4	107	133
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	11.2		96.3	159	39	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	2,027.2		1,905.3	143	148
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	74.0		74.0	84	84	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	9.7		10.1	91	95
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	74.9		79.8	12	8									
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	45.1		61.8	106	53									



Behavioural Risk Factors (70th)														Preventative Interventions (109th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2010	Value 10-yr trend	2020	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		10%	67.6		65.3	71	70			15%	71.6		76.3	117	109												
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	10.9	14.2	58	60	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0	96.0	116	46												
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	18.5	18.5	66	76	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0	98.0	111	23												
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	2,567.9	2,507.9	126	125	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	86.0	96.0	109	42												
								Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	31.7	27.1	110	126												
								Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	88.8	91.8	119	121												
								Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67	0.33	87	116												
Care Systems (78th)														Mental Health (4th)													
Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		15%	40.6		57.9	103	78			10%	82.4		84.5	6	4												
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	99.7	99.7	159	159	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.72	0.75	100	34												
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.38	0.37	30	34	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	387.2	388.2	13	13												
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.24	0.29	77	79	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	4.2	3.3	21	12												
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	87.1	94.8	99	95																				
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	57.0	75.0	126	104																				
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	3.0	46.0	159	124																				
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	50.1	83.8	101	16																				
Physical Health (56th)														Longevity (98th)													
Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value 10-yr trend	2,020.0	Global Rank 2010	Global Rank 2020												
		20%	75.0		75.5	52	56			30%	76.4		79.4	95	98												
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	24.4	24.9	58	32	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	27.0	17.0	57	53												
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	27.7	24.6	106	81	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	46.8	34.8	109	114												
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	377.1	351.2	78	67	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	5.7	4.5	106	102												
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,521.5	6,562.4	44	47	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	149.0	130.5	75	71												
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	25.4	26.1	69	95	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	17.5	17.7	102	111												



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank				
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010				2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020	
Pre-Primary Education (151st)			5%	6.8		8.4	150	151	Primary Education (80th)		20%	81.8		82.6	78	80	
Pre-primary enrolment (net)	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	6.8		8.4	150	151	Primary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	97.4		98.3	34	20
									Primary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	90.6		91.3	88	85
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	0.5	381.7		381.7	103	103
Secondary Education (89th)			30%	53.6		56.1	88	89	Tertiary Education (86th)		20%	32.9		35.9	79	86	
Secondary school enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	81.8		83.2	64	70	Tertiary enrolment	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.8		31.3	95	93
Lower-secondary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	84.1		99.2	73	40	Tertiary completion	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	22.3		28.4	90	92
Access to quality education	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	1.0		0.9	134	144	Average quality of higher education institutions	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	<i>AltAng&Pat</i>	<i>score, 0-625</i>	2.0	393.4		393.4	92	96	Skillset of university graduates	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.35		4.38	72	73
									Quality of vocational training	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.4		4.3	43	51
Adult Skills (54th)			25%	77.1		78.2	43	54									
Adult literacy	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	99.8		99.8	28	28									
Education level of adult population	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.65	26	56									
Women's average years in school	IHME	years	1.0	10.9		11.8	66	68									
Education inequality	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.10		0.10	18	22									
Digital skills among population	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.5		4.4	54	57									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Emissions (12th)			15%	78.1		78.4	18	12	Exposure to Air Pollution (163rd)			15%	57.3		47.0	158	163
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.73		0.70	75	80	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	35.2		62.7	156	162
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.81		0.83	82	76	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	1,738.2		1,691.4	161	161
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.80		0.85	6	3	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	83.2		90.6	40	6
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.94		0.95	2	2									
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.67	108	106									
Forest, Land and Soil (148th)			20%	26.7		27.7	153	148	Freshwater (96th)			20%	37.3		48.0	131	96
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.9		3.0	146	146	Renewable water resources	FAO	m^3 per person	1.0	3,063.0		2,456.0	104	108
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.7		3.7	146	146	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	5.0		5.0	111	111
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.77		0.74	73	65	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	17.6		17.6	104	103
									Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	46.7		81.1	145	34
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%						Preservation Efforts (51st)			15%	40.5		49.2	81	51
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	22.3		22.3	48	50
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0					
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0						Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	44.9		44.9	68	78
									Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	21.8		23.6	129	130
									Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	13.0		13.0	122	123
									Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.7		82.2	93	12

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.