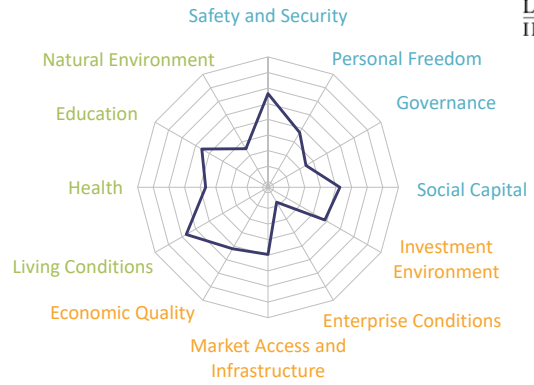
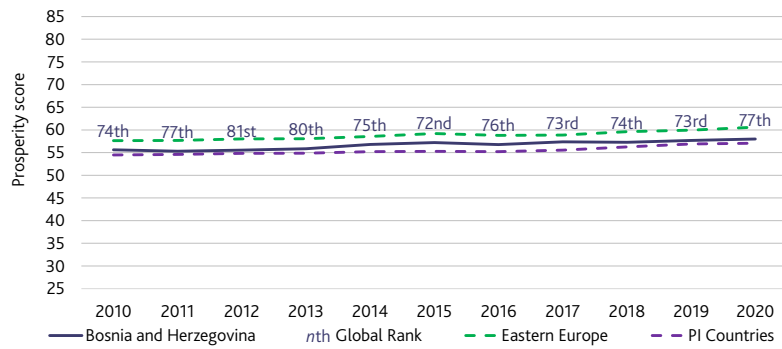


Prosperity over time



Breakdown of performance

	2010	Score 10-year trend	2020	Rank - Global (1 to 167) 2020	10-year rank change	Rank - Eastern Europe (1 to 23) 2020
Prosperity score	55.6		58.0	77	▼ 3	20
Inclusive Societies	54.1		56.0	71	▲ 7	17
Safety and Security	71.6		78.0	48	▲ 17	13
Personal Freedom	57.3		53.1	87	▼ 12	19
Governance	47.0		40.9	112	▼ 33	22
Social Capital	40.6		52.1	76	▲ 68	7
Open Economies	45.9		49.9	90	-	23
Investment Environment	49.4		53.2	84	▲ 1	21
Enterprise Conditions	38.8		39.8	146	▼ 11	23
Market Access and Infrastructure	49.7		56.8	82	▼ 12	23
Economic Quality	45.6		49.6	77	▲ 20	16
Empowered People	66.8		68.1	69	▼ 3	20
Living Conditions	81.5		84.5	47	▲ 3	11
Health	69.8		71.5	88	▲ 1	19
Education	64.4		65.2	70	▼ 7	21
Natural Environment	51.6		51.1	111	▼ 3	20

Pillar		2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020	Icon	Pillar	2010 Prosperity score	10-yr trend	2020 Prosperity score	2020 Global Rank	10-yr rank change	Eastern Europe Rank 2020
Safety and Security		71.6		78.0	48	▲ 17	13		Personal Freedom	57.3		53.1	87	▼ 12	19
War and Civil Conflict	20%	56.4		59.5	144	▲ 6	21	Agency	25%	52.6		61.2	65	▲ 17	17
Terrorism	15%	93.4		93.5	99	▲ 18	19	Freedom of Assembly and Association	20%	68.4		59.8	91	▼ 11	18
Politically Related Terror and Violence	30%	83.3		95.8	30	▲ 2	5	Freedom of Speech and Access to Information	20%	66.4		63.3	78	▲ 5	15
Violent Crime	25%	54.2		66.4	44	▲ 19	11	Absence of Legal Discrimination	20%	61.2		54.1	57	▼ 16	14
Property Crime	10%	77.1		67.2	72	▼ 36	18	Social Tolerance	15%	33.1		16.1	158	▼ 61	21
Governance		47.0		40.9	112	▼ 33	22		Social Capital	40.6		52.1	76	▲ 68	7
Executive Constraints	15%	51.3		38.7	112	▼ 42	18	Personal and Family Relationships	20%	67.0		81.8	38	▲ 62	8
Political Accountability	15%	71.2		60.0	98	▼ 27	20	Social Networks	20%	39.7		67.6	84	▲ 68	9
Rule of Law	15%	44.1		41.8	90	▼ 5	20	Interpersonal Trust	20%	30.3		37.0	79	▲ 31	4
Government Integrity	20%	46.4		39.6	98	▼ 29	23	Institutional Trust	20%	36.0		36.5	134	▼ 12	17
Government Effectiveness	20%	38.4		35.5	127	▼ 10	23	Civic and Social Participation	20%	30.3		37.6	99	▲ 27	5
Regulatory Quality	15%	34.0		32.3	127	▼ 14	23								
Investment Environment		49.4		53.2	84	▲ 1	21		Enterprise Conditions	38.8		39.8	146	▼ 11	23
Property Rights	30%	46.7		51.4	89	▲ 10	21	Domestic Market Contestability	30%	48.9		48.9	87	▼ 2	20
Investor Protection	20%	50.0		55.4	67	▲ 3	19	Environment for Business Creation	25%	44.6		46.5	149	▼ 18	23
Contract Enforcement	20%	49.4		51.6	73	▼ 7	22	Burden of Regulation	25%	29.6		34.5	160	▲ 1	23
Financing Ecosystem	20%	52.8		61.8	76	▲ 20	16	Labour Market Flexibility	10%	41.8		34.8	149	▼ 36	23
Restrictions on International Investment	10%	50.0		40.6	126	▼ 21	21	Price Distortions	10%	14.0		14.5	165	-	23
Market Access and Infrastructure		49.7		56.8	82	▼ 12	23		Economic Quality	45.6		49.6	77	▲ 20	16
Communications	25%	53.1		69.8	85	▼ 23	23	Fiscal Sustainability	25%	43.7		51.1	88	▲ 49	18
Resources	20%	56.6		60.5	60	▼ 2	13	Macroeconomic Stability	10%	68.8		71.1	25	▲ 1	7
Transport	25%	25.7		29.7	136	▲ 8	22	Productivity and Competitiveness	30%	58.0		61.1	47	▲ 5	13
Border Administration	5%	59.4		63.8	41	▲ 4	14	Dynamism	15%	19.6		17.2	152	▼ 22	23
Open Market Scale	5%	50.5		49.9	65	▼ 17	18	Labour Force Engagement	20%	37.2		44.1	128	▲ 19	21
Import Tariff Barriers	5%	78.6		78.0	56	▼ 3	17								
Market Distortions	15%	61.6		68.3	51	▲ 26	15								
Living Conditions		81.5		84.5	47	▲ 3	11		Health	69.8		71.5	88	▲ 1	19
Material Resources	20%	88.4		90.4	28	▲ 1	4	Behavioural Risk Factors	10%	43.2		44.7	151	▲ 3	13
Nutrition	20%	86.7		90.5	39	▲ 12	9	Preventative Interventions	15%	71.8		61.2	142	▼ 26	23
Basic Services	10%	96.0		96.8	53	▼ 5	10	Care Systems	15%	48.5		57.9	79	▲ 8	22
Shelter	20%	82.0		85.8	73	▲ 13	17	Mental Health	10%	75.1		82.2	6	▲ 23	2
Connectedness	15%	53.6		61.9	84	▼ 5	19	Physical Health	20%	69.7		71.1	87	▲ 11	14
Protection from Harm	15%	83.0		81.2	41	▼ 14	4	Longevity	30%	86.5		89.1	44	▼ 1	6
Education		64.4		65.2	70	▼ 7	21		Natural Environment	51.6		51.1	111	▼ 3	20
Pre-Primary Education	5%	62.4		62.4	75	▼ 10	18	Emissions	15%	59.2		52.1	155	▼ 12	21
Primary Education	20%	79.6		79.6	91	▼ 5	21	Exposure to Air Pollution	15%	82.8		79.5	89	▼ 10	7
Secondary Education	30%	72.2		73.7	54	▲ 1	17	Forest, Land and Soil	20%	36.8		32.2	121	▼ 16	22
Tertiary Education	20%	30.7		31.3	96	▼ 9	22	Freshwater	20%	56.3		64.8	40	▲ 22	10
Adult Skills	25%	69.9		71.2	75	▼ 6	23	Oceans (Insufficient Data)	15%						
								Preservation Efforts	15%	26.4		28.3	144	-	22



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
War and Civil Conflict (144th)			20%	56.4		59.5	150	144	Terrorism (99th)			15%	93.4		93.5	117	99
Two-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0000		0.0000	1	1	Terrorism deaths	GTD	deaths /1,000,000 population	2.0	0.1603		0.2362	116	111
Civil and ethnic war	CSP	coding, 0-9	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1	Terrorism injuries	GTD	injuries /1,000,000 population	1.0	0.6950		0.4150	126	106
Conflict-driven internal displacement	IDMC	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	158	152	Terrorism incidents	GTD	incidents /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.4809		0.4755	143	116
Refugees (origin country)	UNHCR	people /1,000,000 population	1.0	#####		#####	162	148	Property cost of terrorism	GTD	US \$ /billion US 2010 \$	1.0	0.0		0.0	1	1
Politically Related Terror and Violence (30th)			30%	83.3		95.8	32	30	Violent Crime (44th)			25%	54.2		66.4	63	44
Political terror	PTS	index, 1-5	2.0	2.0		1.5	40	41	Intentional homicides	UNODC	homicides /100,000 population	2.0	1.7		1.2	43	38
Extrajudicial killings	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Dispute settlement through violence	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.31		0.44	144	88
Use of torture	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	1.0		2.0	17	1	Safety walking alone at night	Gallup	percentage	1.0	68.9		69.5	54	56
Disappearance cases	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	1.0	2.0		2.0	1	1	Physical security of women	WomStat	index, 0-4	1.0	3.0		2.0	38	11
Political imprisonment	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-2	0.5	2.0		2.0	1	1									
One-sided conflict deaths	UCDP	deaths /1,000,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.0	1	1									
Property Crime (72nd)			10%	77.1		67.2	36	72									
Property stolen	Gallup	percentage	2.0	5.2		7.2	9	28									
Business costs of crime and violence	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	4.8		4.1	72	108									
Business costs of organised crime	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.0	79	113									



										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Agency (65th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Freedom of Assembly and Association (91st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
			25%	52.6		61.2	82	65			20%	68.4		59.8	80	91	
Personal autonomy and individual rights	FH	coding, 0-16	1.0	10.0		10.0	62	63	Right to associate and organise	FH	coding, 0-12	1.0	7.0		7.0	90	82
Due process and rights	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.63	39	42	Guarantee of assembly and association	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.68		0.55	75	100
Freedom of movement	CIRIGHTS	coding, 0-4	1.0	2.0		3.0	110	83	Autonomy from the state	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.90		0.81	41	76
Women's agency	WomStat	coding, 0-16	1.0	6.0		6.0	56	56									
Freedom from arbitrary interference with privacy	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.58		0.52	52	59									
Freedom from forced labour	V-DEM	index, 0-1	1.0	0.89		0.69	15	83									
Government response to slavery	CSI	index, -10-100	1.0	39.6		48.6	75	56									
Satisfaction with freedom	Gallup	percentage	1.0	25.1		69.5	166	123									
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Freedom of Speech and Access to Information (78th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Absence of Legal Discrimination (57th)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			20%	66.4		63.3	83	78			20%	61.2		54.1	41	57	
Press freedom from government censorship	FH	index, 0-100	1.0	48.0		51.0	74	78	Equal treatment and absence of discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.62		0.60	63	65
Press freedom from physical repression	Rsf	index, 0-100	1.0	26.9		28.5	65	53	Non-discriminatory civil justice	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	0.5	0.68		0.58	36	68
Freedom of opinion and expression	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.61		0.44	72	114	Freedom from hiring and workplace discrimination	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.67		0.64	43	49
Government media censorship	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	0.5	3.0		3.0	45	30	LGBT rights	ILGA	coding, 0-3	1.0	1.0		1.0	22	39
Alternative sources of information	V-DEM	coding, 0-4	1.0	0.77		0.74	95	85	Protection of women's workplace, education and family rights	WomStat	coding, 0-8	1.0	3.0		3.0	16	9
Political diversity of media perspectives	V-DEM	coding, 0-3	0.5	2.0		3.0	103	1	Freedom of belief and religion	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.66		0.64	92	81
									Government religious intimidation and hostility	Pew	index, 0-1	1.0	0.1		0.3	72	102
										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Social Tolerance (158th)	Source	Unit	Unit	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010					2020	2,010.0	10-yr trend	2,020.0	2010	2020
			15%	33.1		16.1	97	158									
Perceived tolerance of ethnic minorities	Gallup	percentage	1.0	55.0		54.0	94	136									
Perceived tolerance of LGBT individuals	Gallup	percentage	1.0	14.0		5.0	97	149									
Perceived tolerance of immigrants	Gallup	percentage	1.0	60.0		34.0	76	152									

Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Property Rights (89th)			30%	46.7		51.4	99	89	Investor Protection (67th)		20%	50.0		55.4	70	67	
Protection of property rights	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.3		3.3	149	156	Strength of insolvency framework	WB-DB	index, 0-16	1.0	15.0		15.0	1	1
Lawful process for expropriation	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.62	44	48	Insolvency recovery rate	WB-DB	percentage	1.5	35.9		39.7	68	69
Intellectual property protection	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.3		2.9	155	158	Auditing and reporting standards	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.1		3.7	144	128
Quality of land administration	WB-DB	index, 0-30	1.0	15.5		16.5	73	70	Extent of shareholder governance	WB-DB	index, 0-10	1.0	7.0		7.0	16	32
Procedures to register property	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	64.0		63.6	80	90	Conflict of interest regulation	WB-DB	index, 0-10	0.5	4.7		4.7	103	116
Regulation of property possession and exchange	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	64	48									
Contract Enforcement (73rd)			20%	49.4		51.6	66	73	Financing Ecosystem (76th)		20%	52.8		61.8	96	76	
Quality of judicial administration	WB-DB	index, 0-18	1.5	9.5		9.5	44	53	Access to finance	WB-ES	percentage	1.0	24.6		14.1	76	58
Time to resolve commercial cases	WB-DB	days	1.0	198.3		198.3	98	92	Financing of SMEs	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.6		3.5	160	129
Legal costs	WB-DB	percentage	0.5	13.5		12.0	128	119	Venture capital availability	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	2.4		2.5	131	120
Alternative dispute resolution mechanisms	WJP	expert survey, 0-1	1.0	0.64		0.68	81	62	Quality of banking system and capital markets	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	7.0		8.0	71	59
									Commercial bank branches	IMF-FAS	branches /100,000 adult population	1.0	33.9		30.3	27	21
									Soundness of banks	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	5.1		4.8	85	82
									Depth of credit information	WB-DB	index, 0-6	0.5	5.0		6.0	91	96
Restrictions on International Investment (126th)			10%	50.0		40.6	105	126									
Business impact of rules on FDI	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	3.7		3.7	157	147									
Capital controls	FI	percentage	1.0	38.5		30.8	70	79									
Freedom to own foreign currency bank accounts	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.0		5.0	85	103									
Restrictions on financial transactions	Chinn-Ito	index, 0-1	1.0	0.9		0.2	57	106									
Prevalence of foreign ownership of companies	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.5		3.9	111	127									
Freedom of foreigners to visit	FI	index, 0-10	1.0	5.3		8.5	78	45									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Communications (85th)			25%	53.1		69.8	62	85	Resources (60th)		20%	56.6		60.5	58	60	
International internet bandwidth	ITU	kilobits per second per capita	1.0	51.4		60.5	56	42	Installed electric capacity	UNESD	kilowatts per capita	1.5	1.2		1.4	49	50
2G, 3G and 4G network coverage	GSMA	index, 0-100	2.0	62.7		65.0	89	137	Ease of establishing an electricity connection	WB-DB	index, 0-100	1.0	72.2		79.0	64	68
Fixed broadband subscriptions	ITU	number /100 population	1.0	5.0		21.6	59	49	Reliability of electricity supply	WB-DB	index, 0-7	1.0	4.0		5.0	71	62
Internet usage	ITU	percentage	1.0	34.7		70.1	53	67	Gross fixed water assets	IBNET	USD per population served	1.0	210.1		210.1	62	62
									Water production	IBNET	litres per capita per day	0.5	297.4		297.4	72	72
									Reliability of water supply	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.7		4.4	68	91
Transport (136th)			25%	25.7		29.7	144	136	Border Administration (41st)		5%	59.4		63.8	45	41	
Logistics performance	WB-LPI	index, 1-5	1.5	2.6		2.8	86	75	Efficiency of customs clearance process	WB-LPI	survey, 1-5	1.5	2.3		2.6	94	72
Airport connectivity	WEF	index, 0-100	2.0	5,128.5		8,944.1	126	118	Time to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	hours	1.0	5.9		5.9	32	33
Efficiency of seaport services	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	2.0	2.1		2.1	162	161	Cost to comply with border regulations and procedures	WB-DB	USD (current)	0.5	56.6		56.6	25	25
Liner shipping connectivity	UNCTAD	index, rebased to 100 in 2004	0.5	11.5		11.5	110	121									
Quality of roads	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.7		2.8	162	137									
Road density	FAO	km per 100 sq km of land area	0.5	44.3		44.7	56	57									
Rail density	UIC	km per sq km of land area	0.5	0.02		0.01	82	105									
Open Market Scale (65th)			5%	50.5		49.9	48	65	Import Tariff Barriers (56th)		5%	78.6		78.0	53	56	
Domestic and international market access for goods	WTO	percentage of global GDP	1.5	27.6		25.7	50	73	Share of imports free from tariff duties	WEF	percentage	1.5	85.3		83.2	40	47
Domestic and international market access for services	WTO	percentage of global GDP	2.0	23.7		22.7	50	65	Average applied tariff rate	WEF	percentage	2.0	5.0		4.8	64	65
Trade-weighted average tariff faced in destination markets	WEF	percentage	0.5	4.3		4.1	134	135	Complexity of tariffs	WEF	index, 1-7	0.3	4.6		4.6	128	124
Margin of preference in destination markets	WEF	index, 1-100	0.5	53.5		59.9	22	18									
Market Distortions (51st)			15%	61.6		68.3	77	51									
Extent of liberalisation of foreign trade	BTI	expert survey, 1-10	1.0	9.0		9.0	48	48									
Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	4.3		4.7	97	41									
Non-tariff measures	UNCTAD	number	0.3	782.1		782.1	137	137									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

										<i>Italics: Indicator contains imputed values</i>							
Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank		Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value			Global Rank	
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020
Fiscal Sustainability (88th)			25%	43.7		51.1	137	88	Macroeconomic Stability (25th)			10%	68.8		71.1	26	25
Government budget balance	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.0	-5.3		2.2	109	12	GDP per capita growth	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.6		4.0	39	29
Government debt	IMF-WEO	percentage	1.5	30.9		34.3	71	38	Inflation volatility	IMF	percentage	1.0	1.8		1.0	58	65
Country credit rating	TE	score, 0-100	0.5	27.0		27.0	121	121									
Country risk premium	AD	percentage	1.5	8.3		9.6	120	130									
Gross savings	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	8.7		15.4	154	129									
Productivity and Competitiveness (47th)			30%	58.0		61.1	52	47	Dynamism (152nd)			15%	19.6		17.2	130	152
Labour productivity	ILO	2011 US \$ PPP	1.0	34,700.3		42,358.4	77	69	New business density	WB-ES	number /100 working age population	1.0	1.2		1.1	87	105
Economic complexity	ECI	index, -3-3	1.5	0.6		0.7	45	42	Patent applications	WIPO	applications /1,000,000 population	0.5	18.4		28.8	69	69
Export quality	IMF	index, 0-1.2	1.0	0.9		0.9	59	63	Capacity to attract talented people	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	1.9		1.6	159	166
High-tech manufactured exports	UN-Com	percentage	1.0	1.6		2.4	81	59									
Labour Force Engagement (128th)			20%	37.2		44.1	147	128									
Labour force participation	ILO	percentage	1.0	53.4		56.9	142	141									
Female labour force participation	ILO	percentage	0.5	40.2		44.6	142	139									
Waged and salaried workers	ILO	percentage	1.5	72.8		78.9	60	53									
Unemployment	ILO	percentage	1.0	24.1		18.4	164	161									
Youth unemployment	ILO	percentage	0.5	48.7		39.7	165	164									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

		Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value	Value	Global Rank	Global Rank			
					2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010	2020		
Material Resources (28th)				20%	88.4		90.4	29	28	Nutrition (39th)				20%	86.7		90.5	51	39
Poverty rate at national poverty lines	WB-DI	percentage	0.5	18.2		16.9	61	61	Availability of adequate food	Gallup	percentage	1.0	15.1		13.1	38	30		
Poverty rate at \$1.90 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.1		0.1	20	26	Prevalence of undernourishment	FAO	percentage	1.0	2.8		2.5	46	1		
Poverty rate at \$3.20 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	0.4		0.8	28	45	Prevalence of wasting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	4.0		2.3	75	58		
Poverty rate at \$5.50 a day	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	2.9		3.9	38	47	Prevalence of stunting in children under-5	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	11.8		8.9	65	63		
Households with a refrigerator	GDL	percentage	1.0	97.7		99.0	47	48											
Ability to source emergency funds	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	26.4		24.2	29	30											
Ability to live on household income	Gallup	percentage	1.0	69.8		78.3	36	27											
Basic Services (53rd)				10%	96.0		96.8	48	53	Shelter (73rd)				20%	82.0		85.8	86	73
Access to electricity	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	100.0		100.0	1	1	Availability of adequate shelter	Gallup	percentage	1.0	7.8		8.0	32	21		
Access to basic water services	JMP	percentage	1.0	96.9		96.1	57	79	Housing deprivation	OPHI	percentage	1.0	2.2		2.2	59	59		
Access to piped water	JMP	percentage	1.0	90.2		95.1	55	53	Access to clean fuels and technologies for cooking	WB-DI	percentage	1.0	49.3		63.4	106	106		
Access to basic sanitation services	JMP	percentage	1.0	95.2		95.4	50	66	Indoor air quality	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	630.8		518.5	90	97		
Unsafe water, sanitation or hygiene	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	48.3		46.0	38	39											
Connectedness (84th)				15%	53.6		61.9	79	84	Protection from Harm (41st)				15%	83.0		81.2	27	41
Access to a bank account	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	56.0		59.0	62	75	Death and injury from road traffic accidents	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	1.0	493.4		556.5	22	40		
Use of digital payments	WB-GFI	percentage	1.0	32.0		50.3	92	76	Death and injury from forces of nature	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	0.0		0.1	15	39		
Access to a cellphone	GDL	percentage	1.0	61.5		89.0	105	89	Unintentional death and injury	IHME	DALYs /100,000 population	0.5	1,543.0		1,585.6	105	122		
Rural access to roads	RAI	percentage	0.5	81.0		81.0	55	55	Occupational mortality	ILO	deaths /100,000 labour force population	0.5	5.4		5.5	49	53		
Satisfaction with public transportation	Gallup	percentage	0.5	56.5		41.6	92	142											
Satisfaction with roads and highways	Gallup	percentage	0.5	43.3		39.4	110	127											



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Behavioural Risk Factors (151st)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Preventative Interventions (142nd)	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
			10%	43.2		44.7	154	151			15%	71.8		61.2	116	142	
Obesity	WHO-GDO	percentage	1.0	15.3		17.9	72	70	Diphtheria immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	91.0		73.0	96	147
Smoking	WHO	percentage	1.0	44.2		38.7	161	162	Measles immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	84.0		68.0	116	150
Substance use disorders	GBD	number /100,000 population	1.0	3,047.6		3,043.4	145	146	Hepatitis immunisation	WHO	percentage	1.0	88.0		80.0	96	132
									Contraceptive prevalence	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	11.3		12.0	145	155
									Antenatal care coverage	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	98.9		87.0	45	139
									Existence of national screening programs	WHO	index, 0-1	0.5	0.67		1.00	87	1
Care Systems (79th)	Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			15%	48.5		57.9	87	79	Mental Health (6th)			10%	75.1		82.2	29	6
Healthcare coverage	ILO	percentage	0.5	40.8		40.8	92	92	Emotional wellbeing	Gallup	index, 0-1	0.5	0.66		0.73	145	44
Health facilities	WHO	index, 0-0.6	1.0	0.19		0.20	82	82	Depressive disorders	GBD	years /100,000 population	1.0	369.2		353.7	7	5
Health practitioners and staff	WHO	index, 0-1	1.0	0.29		0.35	69	72	Suicide	WHO	deaths /100,000 population	1.0	9.7		6.4	73	45
Births attended by skilled health staff	UNICEF	percentage	1.0	99.9		99.9	10	12									
Tuberculosis treatment coverage	WHO	percentage	0.5	80.0		80.0	69	69									
Antiretroviral HIV therapy	UNAIDS	percentage	1.0	25.0		67.0	82	52									
Satisfaction with healthcare	Gallup	percentage	1.0	44.2		51.3	114	95									
Physical Health (87th)	Source	Unit	Unit	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		Source	Unit	Weight	2,010.0	Value	2,020.0	Global Rank		
			20%	69.7		71.1	98	87	Longevity (44th)			30%	86.5		89.1	43	44
Physical pain	Gallup	percentage	0.5	34.5		28.4	130	52	Maternal mortality	WB-DI	deaths /100,000 live births	1.0	13.0		10.0	40	40
Health problems	Gallup	percentage	0.5	29.6		28.7	125	111	Under 5 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 under 5 population	1.0	7.9		5.8	41	42
Communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	2.0	243.9		249.3	27	31	5-14 mortality	UN IGME	number /1,000 5-14 year-old population	0.5	1.3		1.2	33	38
Non-communicable diseases	GBD	years /100,000 population	0.5	6,887.7		6,932.1	78	93	15-60 mortality	WB-DI	number /1,000 population	2.0	105.8		87.7	46	46
Raised blood pressure	WHO	percentage	0.5	30.7		30.8	145	159	Life expectancy at 60	WHO	years	1.0	19.6		20.7	66	66



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank			
				2010	10-yr trend	2020	2010					2020	2010	2020			
Pre-Primary Education (75th)			5%	62.4		62.4	65	75	Primary Education (91st)			20%	79.6		79.6	86	91
<i>Pre-primary enrolment (net)</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	62.4		62.4	65	75	<i>Primary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	92.2		92.2	87	96
									<i>Primary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	83.6		83.6	108	112
									<i>Primary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	0.5	454.3		454.3	60	60
Secondary Education (54th)			30%	72.2		73.7	55	54	Tertiary Education (96th)			20%	30.7		31.3	87	96
<i>Secondary school enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	82.6		82.6	61	73	<i>Tertiary enrolment</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	55.7		55.7	45	55
<i>Lower-secondary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	114.4		114.4	1	1	<i>Tertiary completion</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	31.2		43.2	72	70
<i>Access to quality education</i>	V-DEM	index, 0-4	1.0	2.7		2.9	71	58	<i>Average quality of higher education institutions</i>	QS, TES	index, 0-1	0.5	0.0		0.0	77	89
<i>Secondary education quality</i>	AltAng&Pat	score, 0-625	2.0	460.8		460.8	55	54	<i>Skillset of university graduates</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.42		3.19	158	163
									<i>Quality of vocational training</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	1.0	3.2		3.1	145	158
Adult Skills (75th)			25%	69.9		71.2	69	75									
<i>Adult literacy</i>	UNESCO	percentage	1.0	98.1		97.0	55	66									
<i>Education level of adult population</i>	BL	index, 0-1	1.0	0.60		0.60	46	63									
<i>Women's average years in school</i>	IHME	years	1.0	10.1		11.3	78	77									
<i>Education inequality</i>	Cas&Dom	index, 0-1	0.5	0.25		0.25	85	94									
<i>Digital skills among population</i>	WEF	expert survey, 1-7	0.5	3.8		3.7	101	111									



Italics: Indicator contains imputed values

Element	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank		Indicator	Source	Unit	Weight	Value		Global Rank	
				2010	2020	2010	2020					2010	2020		
Emissions (155th)			15%	59.2	52.1	143	155	Exposure to Air Pollution (89th)			15%	82.8	79.5	79	89
CO2 emissions	CDIAC	index, 0-1	2.0	0.57	0.45	136	151	Exposure to fine particulate matter	EPI	percentage	2.0	7.9	15.1	93	105
SO2 emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.43	0.33	161	163	Health impact of air pollution	IHME	DALYs/100,000 population	2.0	825.4	789.0	89	89
NOx emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.54	0.49	127	141	Satisfaction with air quality	Gallup	percentage	0.5	76.0	72.0	75	93
Black carbon emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.66	0.65	89	93								
Methane emissions	EDGAR	index, 0-1	1.0	0.79	0.76	49	64								
Forest, Land and Soil (121st)			20%	36.8	32.2	105	121	Freshwater (40th)			20%	56.3	64.8	62	40
Forest area	FAO	percentage	1.0	42.7	42.7	48	45	Renewable water resources	FAO	m³ per person	1.0	9,936.0	10,693.0	60	55
Flood occurrence	WRI	index, 0-5	1.0	3.6	3.6	139	139	Wastewater treatment	EPI	percentage	1.0	4.6	31.3	121	67
Sustainable nitrogen management	Zhang&Davidson	index, 0-sqrt(2)	1.0	0.88	1.02	109	135	Freshwater withdrawal	FAO	percentage	1.0	0.9	0.9	28	24
								Satisfaction with water quality	Gallup	percentage	1.0	76.5	81.0	54	35
Oceans (Insufficient Data)			15%					Preservation Efforts (144th)			15%	26.4	28.3	144	144
Overexploitation of fish stocks (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Terrestrial protected areas	WDPA	percentage	1.0	1.5	1.4	158	159
Stability of marine biodiversity (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Marine protected areas (Insufficient Data)			1.0				
Clean ocean water (Insufficient Data)			1.0					Long term management of forest areas	FAO	percentage	1.0	65.3	65.3	39	44
								Protection for biodiverse areas	UN-WCMC	index, 0-1	1.0	42.4	42.4	71	82
								Pesticide regulation	EPI	index, 0-25	1.0	1.0	3.0	156	143
								Satisfaction with preservation efforts	Gallup	percentage	1.0	21.3	23.1	158	162

Source Code	Source Name
AD	Aswath Damodaran
AltAng&Pat	Altinok, N., N. Angrist and H.A. Patrinos. 2018. "Global data set on education quality (1965-2015)."
BL	Barro and Lee dataset
BTI	Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index
CDIAC	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
CIRIGHTS	CIRIGHTS Dataset
CSP	Center for Systemic Peace
Cas&Dom	Castello-Climent and Domenech (2012)
Chinn-Ito	Chinn-Ito Index
ECI	Economic Complexity Index
EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research
EPI	Yale and Columbia Universities (Environmental Performance Index)
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN - AQUASTAT
FH	Freedom House
FI	Fraser Institute
GBD	Global Burden of Disease study
GDL	Global Data Lab
GSI	Global Slavery Index
GSMA	Groupe Spéciale Mobile Association
GTD	Global Terrorism Database
Gallup	Gallup Dailies
IBNET	International Benchmarking Network for Water and Sanitation Utilities
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDEA	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Center
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILGA	International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF-FAS	International Monetary Fund Financial Access Survey
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IVS&Bar	Integrated Values Survey, Afrobarometer, Arab Barometer, and Latinobarómetro
JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation
OHI	Ocean Health Index
OPHI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
PTS	Amnesty International & US State Department Political Terror Scale
Pew	Pew Research Center
QS, TES	QS World University Rankings and TES University Rankings
RAI	Rural Access Index
Rsf	Reporters Without Borders
TE	Trading Economics
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UIC	International Union of Railways
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
UN-Com	United Nations Comtrade Database
UN-WCMC	UN Environment World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Trade Data
UNESCO	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNESD	United Nations Energy Statistics Database
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy
WB-DB*	World Bank Doing Business Index
WB-DI	World Bank World Development Indicators
WB-ES	World Bank Enterprise Surveys
WB-GFI	World Bank Global Financial Inclusion
WB-LPI	World Bank Logistics Performance Index
WDPA	World Database on Protected Areas
WEF	World Economic Forum Global Competitiveness Index
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organisation
WHO-GDO	World Health Organisation (Global Dementia Observatory)
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WJP	World Justice Project (Rule of Law Index)
WRI	World Resources Institute
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WomStat	The WomanStats Project
Zhang&Davidson	Xin Zhang and Eric Davidson (2016)

* The World Bank Group are investigating data irregularities for selected countries in their Doing Business Reports. We are monitoring progress and will incorporate any necessary changes once they have concluded their review and issued any revised data.